



HARVARD UNIVERSITY.



LIBRARY

OF THE

MUSEUM OF COMPARATIVE ZOÖLOGY

62.714

GIFT OF

Thomas Barbour

December 8, 1923.



Thomas Barbour

MCZ 794

Stejneger  
1917

Widener Photo Dept.  
order no. 79-5194



3 2044 072 201 742



DEC 8 1923



# A CHECK LIST OF NORTH AMERICAN AMPHIBIANS AND REPTILES

BY  
LEONHARD STEJNEGER  
OF THE U. S. NATIONAL MUSEUM  
AND  
THOMAS BARBOUR



CAMBRIDGE  
HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS

1917

4/5

THE  
HARVARD  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

COPYRIGHT, 1917  
HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS

## INTRODUCTION

A CHECK LIST of North American Amphibians and Reptiles has long been wished for by all students of American Herpetology. This list has been prepared generally upon the lines of the American Ornithologists' Union Check List of Birds, and following that example, it has included the species and subspecies which the authors deem valid<sup>1</sup> and of certain occurrence in North America, north of the Rio Grande, and in Lower California, Mexico. Miller's List of North American Land Mammals (Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 79, 1912) has also been a valued guide.

This volume is the result of lists begun some years ago independently by both authors. The arrangement is on the following system: The higher groups and genera are in systematic sequence, the species are in alphabetic order. No attempt is made to give synonyms. Species not listed are believed to be invalid. The citation of original appearance of names is given for all except such (e. g., family names) as are formed automatically. Following the citation of the original description of each species comes the place of first appearance of the name in its present combination — accurate in so far as we have been able to determine. References are added to Cope's North American Batrachia and to his Crocodilians, Lizards, and Snakes of North America. Both are frequently erratic and inaccurate, but large and excellent portions of both works are to a great extent from the pen of S. F. Baird, as painstaking an investigator as this country has produced. These monographs are in

<sup>1</sup> By this statement it is not meant that the authors in all cases have verified the status of a number of more recently established forms by critical study. The judgment of reliable workers has been accepted where no special reason appeared to contraindicate the validity of the form. As for the admission of subspecies — or rather trinomial designation — for certain forms no special attempt has been made at consistency, the authors on principle leaning towards binominals in all cases where the need of trinominals has not been clearly established.



widespread use, and constitute the most recent attempts toward complete lists. In the case of the difficult genus *Thamnophis* references are given to Ruthven's excellent review. Common names for reptiles and amphibians are in great confusion, and are often of generic rather than of specific application. No attempt is made to recognize any except those which are in well-established usage. The host which have been recently coined by various writers are frequently inapt and almost surely unlikely to survive. It is entirely possible that some vernacular names really often used have escaped our notice, since many are in restricted local use. The type localities are as nearly exact as it is possible to determine. This cannot be said regarding the ranges. Many are obviously faulty, but a sincere attempt has been made to collect records of authentic captures; however, with a literature so extensive and so scattered, records have almost surely been overlooked. In many cases, our knowledge does not warrant drawing hard and fast lines delimiting a form's occurrence, and we often state ranges in purposely general terms. There still is opportunity for valuable field work to determine the precise distribution of many of our most common species. An example is the recent discovery that *Virginia valeriae* is far from rare in parts of New Jersey.

Our hearty thanks are due to many for information and advice, especially to Samuel Henshaw, John Van Denburgh, and Alex. G. Ruthven.

G. K. Noble has assisted considerably in verifying references and searching literature, and for this assistance he has our grateful remembrance.

T. B.

## Introduction to ~~X~~ Second Edition.

The first edition of the Check List seems to have been useless. Great changes have come in our knowledge of the North American fauna since it was written, so great indeed that there has been a general request for a revised edition. This we have attempted in as impartial manner as possible. Probably no one will agree with all our conclusions. The reason for issuing this revision now is that the present seems to be as good a time as any later date, in view of the fact that the last word will not be said for years to come.

Usage varies so <sup>widely</sup> in regard to the printing of accents on Spanish words that no attempt has been made to satisfy all the puristic conventions in this connection.

Thanks are due to most of our North American co-workers in Herpetology for advice and assistance.



# AMPHIBIA (CLASS)

LINNÉ, Syst. Nat., Ed. 10, Vol. 1, 1758, p. 194

## CAUDATA (ORDER)

OPPEL, Ordn. Rept. 1811, p. 72

## PROTEIDA (SUBORDER)

COPE, Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Ser. 2, Vol. 6, 1866, p. 102

## NECTURIDAE (FAMILY)

### *Necturus* (GENUS)

RAFINESQUE, Journ. Phys. Chim. Hist. Nat., Vol. 88, June, 1819, p. 418

TYPE: *maculatus* = *maculosus*

### ✓ *Necturus maculosus* (RAFINESQUE)

MUDPUPPY, WATERDOG

*Sirena maculosa* RAFINESQUE

Amer. Month. Mag. Crit. Rev., Vol. 4, No. 1, Nov. 1818, p. 41.

*Necturus maculosus* RAFINESQUE

Ann. Nat., Lexington, No. 1, March 22, 1820, p. 4.

*Necturus maculatus* COPE

Bull. U.S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 23, fig. 3.

TYPE LOCALITY: Found in the Ohio River.

RANGE: Tributaries of the Great Lakes, the Mississippi River system, the upper Hudson River, and Lake Champlain.

### ✓ *Necturus punctatus* (GIBBES)

*Menobanchus punctatus* GIBBES

Proc. Amer. Assoc. Adv. Sci., Charleston, 1850, p. 159.

*Necturus punctatus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 27, fig. 4.

TYPE LOCALITY: Dr. Schoolbred's plantation on the South Santee River, a few miles from its mouth, South Carolina.

RANGE: Fresh waters of North and South Carolina, especially rice field ditches.

TYPHLOMOLGIDAE (*FAMILY*)**Typhlomolge** (*GENUS*)

STEJNEGER, Proc. U. S. Nat., Mus., Vol. 18, 1896, p. 620

TYPE: *rathbuni***Typhlomolge rathbuni** STEJNEGER*Typhlomolge rathbuni* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 18, Apr. 15, 1896, p. 620.

TYPE LOCALITY: Artesian well 188 feet deep, at U. S. Fish Commission Station, San Marcos, Hays Co., Texas.

RANGE: Known from vicinity of the type locality only.

MUTABILIA (*SUBORDER*)

MERREM, Syst. Amph., 1820, p. 166

AMPHIUMIDAE (*FAMILY*)**Amphiuma** (*GENUS*)

GARDEN, Smith's Correspondence of Linnaeus, Vol. 1, 1821, p. 599

TYPE: *means***Amphiuma means** GARDEN

BLIND EEL, CONGO EEL, CONGO SNAKE

*Amphiuma means* GARDEN

Smith's Correspondence of Linnaeus, Vol. 1, 1821, p. 599, (desc. p. 333).

*Amphiuma means* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 216.

TYPE LOCALITY: Not stated, but from the context evidently either Charleston or East Florida.

RANGE: From Virginia south to Florida, west to Louisiana.

**Amphiuma tridactylum** CUVIER*Amphiuma tridactylum* CUVIER

Mém. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, Vol. 14, 1827, p. 7, pl. 1, figs. 4-6, pl. 2, figs. 9-18.

TYPE LOCALITY: New Orleans, Louisiana.

RANGE: Northern Florida to Southern Mississippi and Louisiana, up the Mississippi Valley at least to Missouri.







## CRYPTOBRANCHIDAE (FAMILY)

## Cryptobranchus (GENUS)

LEUCKART, Isis, 1821, Lit. Anz., p. 259

TYPE: *gigantea* = *alleganiensis*✓ *Cryptobranchus alleganiensis* (DAUDIN)

HELL-BENDER

*Salamandra alleganiensis* DAUDIN

Hist. Nat. Rept., Vol. 8, 1803, p. 231.

*Cryptobranchus alleghaniensis* VAN DER HOEVEN

Tijdschr. Nat. Geschied. Physiol., Vol. 4, 1837, p. 384.

*Cryptobranchus allegheniensis* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 38, fig. 5.

TYPE LOCALITY: Alleghany Mts. in Virginia.

RANGE: Western New York, the Great Lakes system, Iowa and southward to Georgia and Louisiana.

## SALAMANDRIDAE (FAMILY)

## Notophthalmus (GENUS)

RAFINESQUE, Ann. Nat., Lexington, No. 1, March 22, 1820, p. 5

TYPE: *miniatus* = *viridescens*✓ *Notophthalmus meridionalis* (COPE)*Diemystylus miniatus*, subsp. *meridionalis* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 17, 1880, p. 30.

*Diemystylus viridescens meridionalis* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 211, fig. 54.

TYPE LOCALITY: Matamoros, Tamaulipas, Mexico.

RANGE: Southern Georgia to Louisiana, Texas and Tamaulipas.

✓ *Notophthalmus torosus* (ESCHSCHOLTZ)

GIANT NEWT. CALIFORNIA NEWT

*Triton torosus* ESCHSCHOLTZ

Zool. Atlas, Pt. 5, 1833, p. 12, pl. 21, fig. 15.

*Notophthalmus torosus* BAIRD

Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Ser. 2, Vol. 1, 1849, p. 284.

*Diemystylus torosus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 204, fig. 51.

TYPE LOCALITY: Surroundings of the Bay of San Francisco, California.

RANGE: California, Oregon and Washington.

✓ **Notophthalmus viridescens viridescens** (RAFINESQUE)

COMMON NEWT (AQUATIC FORM) RED EFT OR EBBET (TERRESTRIAL FORM)

*Triturus viridescens* RAFINESQUE

Ann. Nat., Lexington, No. 1, March 22, 1820, p. 5.

*Notophthalmus viridescens* BAIRD

Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Ser. 2, Vol. 1, 1849, p. 284.

*Diemyctylus viridescens* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 207, figs. 52-53.

TYPE LOCALITY: Lake George, Lake Champlain.

RANGE: Eastern North America, Hudson Bay to Texas, west Illinois, Michigan, Missouri to Oklahoma.

▲ **Notophthalmus viridescens vittatus** (H. GARMAN)*Diemyctylus viridescens* var. *vittatus* H. GARMAN

Journ. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., Vol. 19, 1897, p. 49.

TYPE LOCALITY: Wilmington, North Carolina.

RANGE: Only known from type locality.

## AMBYSTOMIDAE (FAMILY)

**Ambystoma** (GENUS)

TSCHUDI, Mém. Soc. Sci. Nat. Neuchâtel, 1838, p. 92

TYPE: *subviolacea* = *maculatum***Ambystoma annulatum** COPE*Amblystoma annulatum* COPE

Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc., Vol. 23, 1886, p. 525.

*Linguaelapsus annulatus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 115, fig. 25.

TYPE LOCALITY: Unknown.

RANGE: Arkansas.

**Ambystoma aterrimum** COPE*Amblystoma aterrimum* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1867, p. 201.

*Chondrotus aterrimus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 109, fig. 23.

TYPE LOCALITY: Northern Rocky Mountains (in Montana).

RANGE: Northern Rocky Mountains.

▲ **Ambystoma cingulatum** COPE*Amblystoma cingulatum* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1867, p. 205.

*Chondrotus cingulatus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 100, p. 455, fig. 116.







TYPE LOCALITY: Grahamville, South Carolina.

RANGE: South Carolina to Northern Florida.

**Ambystoma conspersum** COPE

*Ambystoma conspersum* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1859, p. 123.

*Amblystoma conspersum* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 61, fig. 10.

TYPE LOCALITY: Londongrove, Chester Co., Pennsylvania.

RANGE: Pennsylvania to Georgia.

**Ambystoma decorticaum** COPE

*Amblystoma decorticaum* COPE

Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc., Vol. 23, 1886, p. 522.

*Chondrotus decorticatus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 107, fig. 22.

TYPE LOCALITY: Port Simpson, British Columbia.

RANGE: Coastal region of South Eastern Alaska and British Columbia.

**Ambystoma epixanthum** COPE

*Amblystoma epixanthum* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1883, p. 16.

*Amblystoma epixanthum* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 97, fig. 18.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Swamp near head of South Boise River, on the south side of the Sawtooth Mts., Idaho."

RANGE: Idaho and Montana.

**Ambystoma jeffersonianum** (GREEN)

*Salamandra jeffersoniana* GREEN

Contr. Maclur. Lyc., Vol. 1, No. 1, Jan. 1827, p. 4, pl. 1, fig. 1.

*Ambystoma jeffersoniana* BAIRD

Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Ser. 2, Vol. 1, 1849, p. 283.

*Amblystoma jeffersonianum* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 89, figs. 15-16.

TYPE LOCALITY: Near Jefferson College, Cannonsburg, Pennsylvania.

RANGE: Canada (to Hudson Bay) and New England, southward to Virginia, Illinois and Arkansas.

**Ambystoma lepturum** COPE

*Amblystoma lepturum* COPE

Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc., Vol. 23, 1886, p. 524.

*Linguaelapsus lepturus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 116, fig. 26.

TYPE LOCALITY: Unknown.

RANGE: Unknown.

✓ *Ambystoma macrodactylum* BAIRD*Ambystoma macrodactyla* BAIRD

Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Ser. 2, Vol. 1, 1849, p. 292.

*Amblystoma macrodactylum* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 95, fig. 17.

TYPE LOCALITY: Astoria, Oregon.

RANGE: Northern California to British Columbia, Montana.

✓ *Ambystoma maculatum* (SHAW)

SPOTTED SALAMANDER

*Lacerta maculata* SHAWGen. Zool. Vol. 3, Pt. 1, 1802, p. 304.<sup>1</sup>*Ambystoma maculatum* STEJNEGER

Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Vol. 15, Dec. 16, 1902, p. 239.

*Amblystoma punctatum* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 56, fig. 9.

TYPE LOCALITY: Carolina (based on Catesby, Nat. Hist. Carolina, Ed. 1, Appendix, 1748, pl. 10, fig. 10.)

RANGE: Nova Scotia west to Wisconsin, southward to Georgia and Texas.

✓ *Ambystoma microstomum* COPE*Amblystoma microstomum* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1861, p. 123.

*Chondrotus microstomus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 101, fig. 19.

TYPE LOCALITY: Wabash, Ohio.<sup>2</sup>

RANGE: South Carolina to Texas, northward to Ohio, Illinois and possibly Canada.

✓ *Ambystoma opacum* (GRAVENHORST)

MARBLED SALAMANDER

*Salamandra opaca* GRAVENHORST.

Vergl. Uebers. Zool. Syst., 1807, p. 431.

*Ambystoma opaca* BAIRD

Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Ser. 2, Vol. 1, 1849, p. 283.

<sup>1</sup> This is *Lacerta punctata* of Linné, Syst. Nat., Ed. 12, 1766, p. 370, but not *L. punctata* of Linné, Syst. Nat., Ed. 10, 1758, p. 209, or Ed. 12, 1766, p. 369.<sup>2</sup> Possibly incorrect, cf. Fowler and Dunn, Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 69, 1917, p. 11. It is probably Wabash River, Indiana.







*Amblystoma opacum* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 54, fig. 8.

TYPE LOCALITY: New York.

RANGE: From Massachusetts to Florida, west to Louisiana and Texas, Mississippi basin north to Arkansas, Missouri, Indiana and Illinois.

✓ *Ambystoma paroticum* BAIRD*Amblystoma paroticum* BAIRD,

in Cope Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1867, p. 200.

*Chondrotus paroticus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., N. 34, 1889, p. 105, fig. 21.

TYPE LOCALITY: Chiloweyuck Lake, British Columbia.

RANGE: Northern California to British Columbia, Vancouver Island.

*Ambystoma stejnegeri* RUTHVEN*Amblystoma stejnegeri* RUTHVEN

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 41, Jan. 22, 1912, p. 517.

TYPE LOCALITY: Bloomfield, Davis Co., Iowa.

RANGE: Southeastern Iowa.

= *macrodictylum*

fide Dunn in

✓ *Ambystoma talpoideum* (HOLBROOK)

MOLE SALAMANDER

*Salamandra talpoidea* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 1, Vol. 3, 1838, p. 117, pl. 29.

*Ambystoma talpoideum* GRAY

Cat. Batr. Grad. Brit. Mus., 1850, p. 36.

*Amblystoma talpoideum* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 52, fig. 7.

TYPE LOCALITY: Sea Islands on the border of South Carolina.

RANGE: South Atlantic and Gulf States, Louisiana to Illinois.

✓ *Ambystoma tenebrosus*<sup>1</sup> BAIRD and GIRARD*Amblystoma tenebrosus* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 174.

*Chondrotus tenebrosus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 111, fig. 24.

TYPE LOCALITY: Oregon.

RANGE: Central California to Southern coastal region of British Columbia.

<sup>1</sup> According to Van Denburgh *Dicamptodon ensatus* (Eschscholtz Zool. Atlas, pt. 5, 1833, p. 6, pl. 22), is a synonym of *Ambystoma tenebrosus* Baird and Girard; until, however, it is possible to examine the type, if it still exists at Dorpat or Rostock, it seems better to consider this allocation only provisional, in view of the fact that the figure in the Zoologisches Atlas is not very similar to the *Ambystoma*. We do not, however, include it in the list.

Dunn find. V. D. is absolutely correct.  
 as there is complete agreement w.  
 Es. fig. + a fresh<sup>ly</sup> made skull of  
*A. ten.*

**Ambystoma texanum** (MATTHES)*Salamandra texana* MATTHES

Allg. deutsche naturh. Zeitschr., N. S., Vol. 1, 1855, p. 266.

*Amblystoma texanum* BAIRD

U. S. Nat. Mex. Bound. Surv., Vol. 2, 1859, Rept. p. 29, pl. 35, fig. 15.

*Chondrotus texanus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 104, fig. 20.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Das erste Exemplar fand ich . . . im Urwalde am Rio Colorado, das zweite ebenfalls . . . im Cumming's Creeck (sic) Bottom, Fayette County."

RANGE: Texas.

**Ambystoma tigrinum** (GREEN)

TIGER SALAMANDER

*Salamandra tigrina* GREEN

Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 5, 1825, p. 116.

*Amblystoma tigrina* BAIRD

Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Ser. 2, Vol. 1, 1849, p. 284.

*Amblystoma tigrinum* COPE<sup>1</sup>

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 68, figs. 12-13.

TYPE LOCALITY: Near Moorestown, New Jersey.

RANGE: Widely distributed over almost all the United States, east of the Rocky Mts., and extending southward over the northern portion of the Mexican plateau.

**Ambystoma trisruptum** COPE*Amblystoma trisruptum* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1867, p. 194.

*Amblystoma trisruptum* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 86.

TYPE LOCALITY: Ocate Creek, New Mexico.

RANGE: New Mexico.

**Ambystoma xiphias** COPE*Amblystoma xiphias* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1867, p. 192.

*Amblystoma xiphias* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 87, fig. 14.

TYPE LOCALITY: Columbus, Ohio.

RANGE: Ohio.

<sup>1</sup> According to a note in Cope's handwriting in the jar containing the type of *A. copeianum* Hay, he considered it the same as *A. tigrinum*, although it is recognized in his Batrachia of North America.



*Rhyacotriton* (Genus)

Dunn, Proc. New Eng. Zool. Club. <sup>vol.</sup> 7, 1920, p. 56  
Type: *olympicus*.

*Rhyacotriton olympicus* Dunn.

Proc. New Eng. Zool. Club., Vol. 7, 1920, p. 56

*Batrachoseps leucopus* Dunn.

*Batrachoseps leucopus* Dunn.

Copeia, no. 109, Aug. 15, 1922, p. 60

Type locality: North Island, Los Coronados Islands.

Range: Coronados Islands, Lower California.

*Batrachoseps catalinae* Dunn.

*Batrachoseps catalinae* Dunn.

Copeia, no. 109, Aug. 15, 1922, p. 62

Type locality: Santa Catalina Island.

Range: Same.

**Ranodon** (*GENUS*)

KESSLER, Bull. Soc. Natural. Moscou, Vol. 39, pt. 1, 1866, p. 130

TYPE: *sibiricus**Rhyacotriton*  
**Ranodon olympicus** (GAIGE)*Ranodon olympicus* GAIGEOcc. Papers Mus. Zoöl. Univ. Michigan, No. 40, May 30, 1917, p. 2,  
pl. 1.

TYPE LOCALITY: Lake Cushman, Washington.

RANGE: The Olympic Mts. Washington

PLETHODONTIDAE (*FAMILY*)**Batrachoseps** (*GENUS*)BONAPARTE, Iconogr. Fauna Italica, Vol. 2, fasc. 26, 1839.  
fol. 131 \* \* \* (not paged)TYPE: *attenuatus*✓ **Batrachoseps attenuatus** (ESCHSCHOLTZ)*Salamandrina attenuata* ESCHSCHOLTZ

Zool. Atlas, Pt. 5, 1833, p. 1, pl. 21, figs. 1-14.

*Batrachoseps attenuatus* COOPER

Pacif. R. R. Surv., Vol. 12, pt. 3, 1858, Zoöl., p. viii, pl. 31, fig. 5.

*Batrachoseps attenuatus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 127, fig. 28.

TYPE LOCALITY: Environs of Bay of San Francisco, Cal.

RANGE: Southwestern Oregon, California, and Lower California.

**Batrachoseps caudatus** COPE*Batrachoseps caudatus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 126, fig. 27.

TYPE LOCALITY: Hassler Harbor, Alaska. (Probably on Anette  
Island, S. E. Alaska.)

RANGE: Northern Channel Islands, Alaska.

*Batrachoseps*  
**Batrachoseps pacificus** (COPE)*Hemidactylum pacificum* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1865, p. 195.

*Batrachoseps pacificus* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1869, p. 99.

*Batrachoseps pacificus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 129.

TYPE LOCALITY: Santa Barbara (?), Cal.

RANGE: Islands off the coast of California.

✓ **Batrachoseps major** CAMP*Batrachoseps major* CAMP

Univ. California Publ. Zool., Vol. 12, No. 12, Apr. 2, 1915, p. 327.

TYPE LOCALITY: Sierra Madre, 1,000 feet elevation, Los Angeles Co., California.

RANGE: Southwestern California.

**Hemidactylum** (GENUS)

Tschudi, Mém. Soc. Sci. Nat. Neuchâtel, 1838, p. 94

*Type: scutatum*  
✓ **Hemidactylum scutatum** (SCHLEGEL)

FOUR-TOED SALAMANDER

*Salamandra scutata* SCHLEGEL

Fauna Japonica, Saur. Batr., 1838, p. 119.

*Hemidactylum scutatum* TSCHUDI

Mém. Soc. Sci. Nat. Neuchâtel, 1838, p. 94.

*Hemidactylum scutatum* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 130, fig. 29.

TYPE LOCALITY: Nashville, Tennessee.

RANGE: Massachusetts, southern Canada westward to Michigan, south to Georgia and the Gulf States, also Arkansas and Illinois.

**Plethodon** (GENUS)

Tschudi, Mém. Soc. Sci. Nat. Neuchâtel, 1838, p. 92

TYPE: *cinereus*✓ **Plethodon aeneus** COPE and Packard*Plethodon aeneus* COPE and Packard

Amer. Nat., Vol. 15, 1881, p. 878.

*Plethodon aeneus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 143, fig. 32.

TYPE LOCALITY: Nickajack Cave, southern Tennessee.

RANGE: <sup>west</sup> Virginia to ~~northern~~ Georgia and Tennessee, <sup>in the</sup> Cumberland mountains.✓ **Plethodon croceator** COPE*Plethodon croceator* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1867, p. 210.

*Plethodon croceator* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 150.

TYPE LOCALITY: Fort Tejon, California (?).

RANGE: Lower California, and California north to El Dorado County.

**Plethodon dorsalis** (COPE)<sup>1</sup>*Plethodon cinereus dorsalis* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 138.

TYPE LOCALITY: Salem, Massachusetts (?), and Louisville, Kentucky.

RANGE: Southern Illinois, southern Ohio, southern Indiana and western Kentucky.

**Plethodon elongatus** VAN DENBURGH*Plethodon elongatus* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. California Ac. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 6, No. 7, May 12, 1916, p. 216.

TYPE LOCALITY: Requa, Del Norte Co., California.

RANGE: Requa, Del Norte Co., California.

**Plethodon cinereus** (GREEN)<sup>2</sup>

REDBACKED SALAMANDER; DUSKY SALAMANDER (NAMES FOR THE TWO COLOR PHASES)

*Salamandra cinerea* GREEN

Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 1, Pt. 2, Sept. 1818, p. 356.

*Plethodon cinereus* TSCHUDI

Mém. Soc. Sci. Nat. Neuchâtel, 1838, p. 92.

*Plethodon cinereus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 133, fig. 30.

TYPE LOCALITY: New York in rocky situations.

RANGE: Eastern Canada and the states east of the Mississippi River, also Missouri.

**Plethodon eschscholtzii** (GRAY)*Ensatina eschscholtzii* GRAY

Cat. Batr. Grad. Brit. Mus., 1850, p. 48.

*Plethodon eschscholtzii* GRINNELL and CAMP

Univ. California Publ. Zoöl., Vol. 17, July 11, 1917, p. 132.

*Plethodon oregonensis* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 148, fig. 35.

TYPE LOCALITY: California.

RANGE: Puget Sound to Los Angeles, California.

<sup>1</sup> There is no evidence that Baird ever described this species which is generally credited to him. Cope (Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1869, p. 100) mentions it as a variety of *Plethodon cinereus*, thus, "Var.  $\gamma$ . *dorsalis*, Baird, M.S. 3776. Louisville, Ky.; Salem, Mass." This reference is a *nomen nudum* pure and simple.

<sup>2</sup> Green described this species and also named the synonymous *erythronotus* upon the same page. It therefore remained for the first reviser to fix the correct name for the species. This Tschudi did in 1838.

(fr. to after *P. cinereus*)



✓ **Plethodon glutinosus** (GREEN)

## SLIMY SALAMANDER

*Salamandra glutinosa* GREEN

Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 1, Pt. 2, Sept. 1818, p. 357.

*Plethodon glutinosus* TSCHUDI

Mém. Soc. Sci. Nat. Neuchâtel, 1828, p. 92.

*Plethodon glutinosus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 139, fig. 31.

TYPE LOCALITY: Not mentioned but obviously Princeton, New Jersey. Here Green lived, and he mentions often finding the creature under stones.

RANGE: Eastern Canada, New England to Wisconsin, south to Florida, the Gulf States to Texas and to Missouri.

✓ **Plethodon intermedius** BAIRD*Plethodon intermedius* BAIRD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1867, p. 209.

*Plethodon intermedius* COPE<sup>1</sup>

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 145, fig. 33.

TYPE LOCALITY: Fort Tejon, California (?).

RANGE: Oregon, Washington, Vancouver Island.

✓ **Plethodon jordani** BLATCHLEY*Plethodon jordani* BLATCHLEY

25 Ann. Rep. Dept. Geol. Indiana, 1900 (1901), p. 762.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mt. Collins and Indian Pass, 3000-5000 feet altitude, Sevier Co., Tenn.

RANGE: Tennessee. (Great Smoky Mountains).

✓ **Plethodon metcalfi** BRIMLEY*Plethodon metcalfi* BRIMLEY

Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Vol. 25, Dec. 4, 1912, p. 138. pl. 6, figs. 1, 2, 4, 7-11.

TYPE LOCALITY: Sunburst, Haywood Co., North Carolina.

RANGE: Mountains of North Carolina, and southwestern Virginia.

**Plethodon shermani** STEJNEGER*Plethodon shermani* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 30, May 22, 1906, p. 559, fig. 1.

TYPE LOCALITY:<sup>2</sup> Wayah Bald Mountain, North Carolina.

RANGE: North Carolina to Georgia.

<sup>1</sup> The young of this species (in one of two color phases?) has appeared frequently in literature as *Plethodon crassulus* Cope, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc., Vol. 23, 1886, p. 521; Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 147, fig. 34

<sup>2</sup> Originally given as Nantahala Mt. between Andrews and Aquonke, North Carolina (in error).

Wayah Bald is, however, in the Nantahala range but this is not between Andrews and Aquonke.







1 **Plethodon vandykei** VAN DENBURGH*Plethodon vandykei* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. California Ac. Sci., Ser. 3, Zoöl. Vol. 4, March 14, 1906, p. 61.

TYPE LOCALITY: Paradise Valley, Mt. Ranier Park, Washington.

RANGE: Washington. (Known from type locality only).

2 **Plethodon wehrlei** FOWLER and DUNN*Plethodon wehrlei* FOWLER and DUNN

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 69, 1917, p. 23, pl. 4.

TYPE LOCALITY: Two Lick Hills, Indiana Co., Pennsylvania.

RANGE: Central and western Pennsylvania.

3 **Plethodon yonahlossee** DUNN*Plethodon yonahlossee* DUNN

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., New York, Vol. 37, Oct. 13, 1917, p. 598.

TYPE LOCALITY: Near the Yonahlossee Road, about 1½ miles from Linville, North Carolina, altitude 4200 feet.

RANGE: Wooded mountains near Linville, North Carolina and in  
Southwestern Virginia.**Stereochilus** (GENUS)

COPE, Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1869, p. 100

TYPE: *marginatus*4 **Stereochilus marginatus** (HALLOWELL)*Pseudotriton marginatus* HALLOWELL

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1856, p. 130.

*Stereochilus marginatum* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1869, p. 101.

*Stereochilus marginatus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 152, fig. 36.

TYPE LOCALITY: Liberty Co., Georgia.

RANGE: North Carolina to Georgia.  
Virginia**Gyrinophilus** (GENUS)

COPE, Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1869, p. 108

TYPE: *porphyriticus*5 **Gyrinophilus danielsi** (BLATCHLEY)*Spelerpes danielsi* BLATCHLEY

25 Ann. Rep. Dept. Geol. Indiana, 1900, (1901), p. 760.

*Gyrinophilus danielsi* FOWLER and DUNN

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 69, 1917, p. 19.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mt. Collins and Indian Pass, Sevier Co., Tennessee.

RANGE: North Carolina to Georgia, Tennessee.

**Gyrinophilus porphyriticus** (GREEN)

*Salamandra porphyritica* GREEN

Contr. Maclur. Lye., Vol. 1, 1827, p. 3, pl. 1, fig. 2.

*Gyrinophilus porphyriticus* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1869, p. 108.

*Gyrinophilus porphyriticus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 155, fig. 37.

TYPE LOCALITY: French Creek near Meadville, Crawford County, Pennsylvania.

RANGE: Southern Canada, southward through the eastern states to Kentucky; Ohio.

**Manculus** (GENUS)

COPE, Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1869, p. 101

TYPE: *quadridigitatus*

**Manculus quadridigitatus** (HOLBROOK)

DWARF SALAMANDER

*Salamandra quadridigitata* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 2, Vol. 5, 1842, p. 65, pl. 21.

*Manculus quadridigitatus* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1869, p. 101.

*Manculus quadridigitatus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 159, fig. 38.

TYPE LOCALITY: South Carolina, Georgia and Florida.

RANGE: North Carolina to Florida, Gulf States to Texas.

**Manculus remifer** COPE

*Manculus remifer* COPE

Rep. Peabody Ac. Salem, 1869-70 (1871), p. 84.

*Manculus remifer* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 158.

TYPE LOCALITY: Jacksonville, Florida.

RANGE: Northern Florida, South to Sebastian, Eastern

**Eurycea** (GENUS)

RAFINESQUE, Kentucky Gazette, Lexington, N. S., Vol. 1, No. 9,

Feb. 28, 1822, p. 3, column 6

TYPE: *lucifuga*

**Eurycea bislineata** (GREEN)

*Salamandra bislineata* GREEN

Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 1, Sept. 1818, p. 352.

*Eurycea bislineata cirrigera* (Green)

~~Spelerpes~~ *cirrigera* Green.

Trans. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1839 p. 253

*Eurycea bislineata cirrigera* Dunn.

Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., Vol. 33, 1920, p. 135.

Type locality: New Orleans, Louisiana.

Range: Coastal plain of Gulf States, Alabama to Louisiana.

✓ *Eurycea bislineata wilderae* Dunn.

*Eurycea bislineata wilderae* Dunn.

Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., Vol. 33, Dec. 30, 1920, p. 134

Type locality: White Top Mt. Virginia, 4000 feet.

Range: The highlands of S. Va., N.C., S.C., Ga., Tenn.

*Eurycea bistincta* *bistincta* Dunn.  
Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., vol 33, 1920, p. 134.

*Spelerpes bilineatus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 163, fig. 40.

TYPE LOCALITY: Western Pennsylvania.

RANGE: Northern New England to Florida, Southern Canada, Lake Superior to Louisiana.

*Eurycea gutto-lineata* (HOLBROOK)*Salamandra gutto-lineata* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 1, Vol. 2, 1838, p. 61, pl. 12.

*Spelerpes guttolineatus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 170, fig. 42.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Carolina, in the middle country."

RANGE: Virginia to Georgia, west to Alabama, Mississippi and Louisiana.

*Eurycea longicauda* (GREEN)*Salamandra longicauda* GREEN

Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 1, Sept., 1818, p. 351.

*Spelerpes longicaudus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 168, fig. 41.

TYPE LOCALITY: New Jersey (probably near Princeton).

RANGE: ~~Southern New England to Florida and Louisiana, west to Kentucky, Ohio, Tennessee, Illinois and Missouri.~~  
New YorkMissouri, and  
Alabama*Eurycea lucifuga* RAFINESQUE*Eurycea lucifuga* RAFINESQUE

Kentucky Gazette, Lexington, (N. S.), Vol. 1, No. 9, Feb. 28, 1822, p. 3, column 6.

*Gyrinophilus maculicaudus* COPE

Amer. Nat., Vol. 24, 1890, p. 967. (m)

TYPE LOCALITY: "Caves near Lexington, Kentucky."

RANGE: West Virginia to Tennessee and Kentucky, also Indiana, Illinois and Missouri, Arkansas and Alabama.

*Eurycea melanopleura* (COPE)*Spelerpes melanopleurus* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1893, p. 383.

TYPE LOCALITY: Raley's Creek, White River, Missouri.

RANGE: Missouri, Arkansas, and Texas.

*Pseudotriton montanus* (BAIRD)*Pseudotriton montanus* BAIRD

Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Ser. 2, Vol. 1, 1849, p. 293.

*Spelerpes ruber montanus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 179.

to next genus  
Pseudotriton

TYPE LOCALITY: South Mountain, near Carlisle, Penn.

RANGE: Mountains from Pennsylvania southward to the Carolinas and probably Georgia, Kentucky and Tennessee.

✓ **Eurycea multiplicata** (COPE)

*Spelerpes multiplicatus* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1869, p. 106.

*Spelerpes multiplicatus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 162, fig. 39.

TYPE LOCALITY: Red River, in Eastern Oklahoma.

RANGE: Missouri and Kansas, through Arkansas to Oklahoma, and New Mexico.

*Neobromantis*  
**Eurycea platycephala** (CAMP) *to be Neobromantis cf*

*Spelerpes platycephalus* CAMP

Univ. California Publ. Zool., Vol. 17, Sept. 18, 1916, p. 11.

TYPE LOCALITY: Head of Lyell Canon, The Yosemite Nat. Park, California, 10,800 feet alt.

RANGE: Head of Lyell Canon, The Yosemite National Park, California, 10,800 feet alt.

*Pseudotriton*  
**Eurycea rubra rubra** (SONNINI)

RED SALAMANDER

*Salamandra rubra* SONNINI

in Latreille, Hist. Nat. Rept., Vol. 4, 1802, p. 305.

*Spelerpes ruber* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 172, fig. 43.

TYPE LOCALITY: United States.

RANGE: From New England to Florida westward to Louisiana, Tennessee, Wisconsin, Illinois, and Ohio.

✓ **Eurycea rubra schencki** (BRIMLEY)

*Spelerpes ruber schencki* BRIMLEY

Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Vol. 25, Dec. 4, 1912, p. 139, pl. 7, figs. 12, 13, 15, 17, 18, 20-22.

TYPE LOCALITY: Sunburst, North Carolina, 3,200 feet.

RANGE: Mountains of North Carolina.

✓ **Eurycea stejnegeri** (EIGENMANN)

*Spelerpes stejnegeri* EIGENMANN

Trans. Amer. Micr. Soc., Vol. 22, 1901, p. 189, pl. 28.

TYPE LOCALITY: Rock House Cave, Missouri.

RANGE: The Ozark Plateau.

add n. h.  
 E. quad.  
 w. 2 races.

omit



*montanus*  
*flavissimus*

*Pseudotriton* (Genus)  
Baird, *Trans. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila.* Ser. 2, Vol. 1, p. 286, 1849.  
Type: *ruber*.

✓ *Pseudotriton ruber*<sup>ra</sup> *nitidus* Dunn.

*Pseudotriton ruber*<sup>ra</sup> *nitidus* Dunn.

*Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash.*, Vol. 33, Dec. 30, 1920, p. 133.

Type locality: White Top Mt. Virginia. 4000 ft.

Range: Area bounded by the Stone & Iron Mts. to the west, the Blue Ridge to the east, the Black Mts. to the south, northern plateau of Southern Blue Ridge.

*Pseudotriton montanus flavissimus* Hallanell.

*Pseudotriton flavissimus* Hallanell.

*Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila.*, 1856, p. 130.

Type locality: Liberty County, Georgia.

Range: Mountains, South Carolina and Georgia.  
Coastal plain of Georgia & Mississippi.

Hydromantes (Genus)  
Dist. cl. Natung, 1848, p. x1.  
Type: generi

also here 1 species fr. from p. 20.  
platycephala

repeatedly — *Aneides aeneus* (Cope and Packard)  
{ also here *apocis* + *endopod*  
{ ~~from~~ in *Perithodan*)

*really an Aneides*  
**Aneides**<sup>1</sup> (GENUS)

BAIRD, Iconogr. Encycl., Vol. 2, 1849, Zoöl., p. 257

TYPE: *lugubris*

*add here aeneus f. p. 14*  
**Aneides ferreus** COPE

*Anaides ferreus* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1869, p. 109.

*Autodar ferreus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 185, fig. 45.

TYPE LOCALITY: Fort Umpqua, Oregon.

RANGE: Northern California, Oregon. *to British Columbia*

✓ **Aneides iëcanus** (COPE)

*Plethodon iëcanus* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1893, p. 24.

*Aneides iëcanus* GRINNELL and CAMP

Univ. Calif. Publ. Zoöl., Vol. 17, July 11, 1917, p. 135.

*Autodar iëcanus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 187, fig. 46.

TYPE LOCALITY: Shasta Co., California.

RANGE: Northern California.

✓ **Aneides lugubris lugubris** (HALLOWELL)

*Salamandra lugubris* HALLOWELL

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 4, 1849, p. 126.

*Aneides lugubris* BAIRD

Iconogr. Encycl., Vol. 2, 1849, Zoöl., p. 257.

*Autodar lugubris* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 183, fig. 44. *Western California*

TYPE LOCALITY: "Island of Maui, one of the Sandwich Islands."

RANGE: California; the Coronados Islands, Mexico.

✓ **Aneides lugubris farallonensis** (VAN DENBURGH)

*Autodar lugubris farallonensis* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. Cal. Ac. Sci., Ser. 3, Zoöl., Vol. 4, 1905, p. 5, pl. 2.

*Aneides lugubris farallonensis* GRINNELL and CAMP

Univ. Calif. Publ. Zoöl., Vol. 17, July 11, 1917, p. 135.

TYPE LOCALITY: South Farallon Island, California.

RANGE: The Farallon Islands.

<sup>1</sup> Generic name spelt also *Anaides* (p. 460 and Zoöl. p. 256) in same reference — but *Anaides* is preoc. by *Anaides* of Westwood, Proc. Ent. Soc. Lond., 1841, for a genus of Longicorn beetles. *Aneides* seems to have been the spelling intended.

**Desmognathus** (*GENUS*)

BAIRD, Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Ser. 2, Vol. 1, 1849, pp. 282, 285

TYPE: *fuscus***Desmognathus brimleyorum** STEJNEGER*Desmognathus brimleyorum* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 17, May 11, 1895, p. 597.

TYPE LOCALITY: Hot Springs, Arkansas.

RANGE: Arkansas and Texas

**Desmognathus fuscus fuscus** (RAFINESQUE)*Triturus fuscus* RAFINESQUE

Ann. Nat., Lexington, No. 1, March 22, 1820, p. 4.

*Desmognathus fuscus* BAIRD

Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Ser. 2, Vol. 1, 1849, p. 285.

*Desmognathus fusca fusca* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 194, fig. 48.

TYPE LOCALITY: Northern parts of State of New York.

RANGE: Southern Canada to the mountains of the Carolinas and Georgia, Mississippi and Illinois

**Desmognathus fuscus auriculatus** (HOLBROOK)*Salamandra auriculata* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 1, Vol. 3, 1838, p. 115, pl. 28.

*Desmognathus auriculatus* BAIRD

Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Ser. 2, Vol. 1, 1849, p. 286.

*Desmognathus fusca auriculata* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 195, fig. 49.

TYPE LOCALITY: Riceborough, Georgia.

RANGE: Lowlands from Virginia to Florida and the Gulf States.

**Desmognathus monticola** DUNN*Desmognathus monticola* DUNN

Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Vol. 29, April 4, 1916, p. 73.

TYPE LOCALITY: Elk Lodge, near Brevard, North Carolina.

RANGE: From Virginia and West Virginia to Georgia. (In the mountains 500-4500 feet.) Pennsylvania

**Desmognathus ochrophaeus ochrophaeus** (COPE)*Desmognathus ochrophaea* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1859, p. 124.

*Desmognathus ochrophaea* COPE

Bull., U. S. Nat. Mus., No., 34, 1889, p. 191, fig. 47.





TYPE LOCALITY: Susquehanna Co., Penn.

RANGE: New Brunswick and <sup>Central</sup> Northern New York south to the mountains of Maryland.

**Desmognathus ochrophaeus carolinensis** DUNN

*Desmognathus ochrophaeus* <sup>or</sup> *carolinensis* DUNN

Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Vol. 29, April 4, 1916, p. 74.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mt. Mitchell, North Carolina, over 6500 feet.

RANGE: West Virginia to Georgia (in the mountains).

**Desmognathus quadra-maculatus** (HOLBROOK)

*Salamandra quadra-maculata* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 1, Vol. 4, 1840, pl. 27. (The text p. 121 reads maculo-quadrata.)

*Desmognathus quadrimaculata* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 26, Jan. 29, 1903, p. 557.

TYPE LOCALITY: Georgia and the Carolinas.

RANGE: Virginia to Georgia, in the mountains, 2000-6000 feet.

**Leurognathus** (GENUS)

MOORE, Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1899, p. 316

TYPE: *marmoratus*

**Leurognathus marmoratus** MOORE

*Leurognathus marmoratus* MOORE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1899, p. 316.

TYPE LOCALITY: South slope Grandfather Mt., North Carolina, 3500 feet. <sup>Grandfather and Roan</sup>

RANGE: Mountains of North Carolina. <sup>m</sup>

**Typhlotriton** (GENUS)

STEJNEGER, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 15, 1892, p. 115

TYPE: *spelaeus*

**Typhlotriton spelaeus** STEJNEGER

*Typhlotriton spelaeus* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 15, Aug. 2, 1892, p. 115, pl. 9.

TYPE LOCALITY: Rock House Cave, Missouri.

RANGE: Rock-House Cave, Barry Co., Marble Cave, Stone Co., Doris Cave, Wright Cave, Missouri.

<sup>Missouri and Arkansas</sup>

MEANTES (*SUBORDER*)

LINNÉ, Syst. Nat., Ed. 12, Vol. 1, Pt. 2, 1766, sign.  
Rrrr 5, Addenda (not paged)

SIRENIDAE (*FAMILY*)*Siren* (*GENUS*)

LINNÉ, Syst. Nat., Ed. 12, Vol. 1, pt. 2, 1766, sign.  
Rrrr 5, Addenda (not paged)

TYPE: *lacertina*

*Siren lacertina* LINNÉ

MUD-EEL

*Siren lacertina* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat., Ed. 12, Vol. 1, pt. 2, 1766, sign. Rrrr 5, Addenda (not paged).

*Siren lacertina* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 226, fig. 57.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Habitat in Carolinae paludosis."

RANGE: Eastern Virginia to Florida, through the Gulf States to the west side of the Rio Grande. Ascends the Mississippi Valley to Illinois and Indiana. Occurs in scattered localities in Arkansas and Missouri.

*Pseudobranchus* (*GENUS*)

GRAY, Ann. Philos. (N. S.), Vol. 10, 1825, p. 216

TYPE: *striatus*

*Pseudobranchus striatus* (LE CONTE)

*Siren striata* LE CONTE

Ann. Lyc. New York, Vol. 1, pt. 1, 1824, p. 53, pl. 4.

*Pseudobranchus striatus* GRAY

Ann. Philos., (N. S.), Vol. 10, 1825, p. 216.

*Pseudobranchus striatus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 230, fig. 58.

TYPE LOCALITY: Not given, but by inference it was one of the Le Conte plantations in Floyd or Liberty Co., Georgia.

RANGE: Swamps of southern South Carolina, lower Georgia and Florida.







SALIENTIA (*ORDER*)

LAURENTI, Syn. Rept., 1768, p. 24

COSTATA (*SUBORDER*)

LATASTE, Act. Soc. Linn. Bordeaux, Vol. 33, 1879, p. 339

DISCOGLOSSIDAE (*FAMILY*)*Ascaphus* (*GENUS*)

STEJNEGER, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 21, June 20, 1899, p. 899

TYPE: *truei**Ascaphus truei* STEJNEGER*Ascaphus truei* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 21, June 20, 1899, p. 900, figs. 1-4, pl. 89.

TYPE LOCALITY: Humptulips, Washington.

RANGE: Chehalis Co. and Pierce Co., Washington, *Not Ranier in the Cascade Range, the Olympic mountains and Solityn County, California*LINGUATA (*SUBORDER*)

GRAVENHORST, Thierreich, 1845, p. 43

SCAPHIOPODIDAE (*FAMILY*)*Scaphiopus* (*GENUS*)

HOLBROOK, N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 1, Vol. 1, 1836, p. 85

TYPE: *solitarius* = *holbrookii**Scaphiopus couchii* BAIRD*Scaphiopus couchii* BAIRD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 7, 1854, p. 62.

*Scaphiopus couchii* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 34, 1889, p. 301, fig. 75.

TYPE LOCALITY: Rio Nasas, Coahuila and Matamoros, Tamaulipas, Mexico.

RANGE: Texas to Arizona, northern states of Mexico, Lower California.

*Scaphiopus hammondi* BAIRD*Scaphiopus Hammondi* BAIRD

Rep. Pacif. R. R. Surv., Vol. 10, Pt. 4, 1875, p. 12, pl. 28, fig. 2.

*Spea hammondii* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 303, fig. 77.

TYPE LOCALITY: Fort Reading, California.

RANGE: Western and southwestern states from Montana south to Texas and Mexico, and westward to the Pacific Coast states, and northern lower California.

*Scaphiopus holbrookii holbrookii*<sup>1</sup> (HARLAN)

SPADEFoot

*Rana holbrookii* HARLAN

Med. Phys. Researches, 1835, p. 105.

*Scaphiopus holbrookii* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 298.

TYPE LOCALITY: South Carolina.

RANGE: Eastern states, Massachusetts to Florida, west to Louisiana, Texas to Arkansas.

*Scaphiopus holbrookii albus* (GARMAN)*Scaphiopus albus* GARMAN

Proc. Amer. Ass. Adv. Sci., Buffalo, 1877, p. 194.

TYPE LOCALITY: Key West, Florida.

RANGE: Florida Keys and possibly the extreme southern part of the peninsula of Florida.

*Scaphiopus hurterii* STRECKER*Scaphiopus hurterii* STRECKER

Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Vol. 23, July 23, 1910, p. 116, pl. 2, figs. 3-4.

TYPE LOCALITY: Waco, Texas.

RANGE: Texas.

## BUFONIDAE (FAMILY)

*Bufo* (GENUS)

LAURENTI, Syn. Rept., 1768, p. 25

TYPE: *vulgaris* = *bufo**Bufo alvarius* GIRARD*Bufo alvarius* GIRARD

U. S. Mex. Bound. Surv., Vol. 2, 1859, Rept., p. 26, pl. 41, figs. 1-6.

*Bufo alvarius* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 265, fig. 62.

<sup>1</sup> This species usually appears in the literature as *Scaphiopus solitarius* Holbrook. Harlan's description appeared a year before Holbrook's but Harlan knew of Holbrook's discovery of the species for he writes (l. c.) "This new species, first figured and described by Dr. Holbrook (vide his valuable work on North American Reptiles), possesses very peculiar characters. . . ."





TYPE LOCALITY: Valley of the Gila and Colorado Rivers.  
 RANGE: Southern Arizona and Southern California.

✓ **Bufo americanus** HOLBROOK  
 AMERICAN TOAD

*Bufo americanus* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 1, Vol. 1, 1836, p. 75, pl. 2.

*Bufo lentiginosus americanus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 284, fig. 70.

TYPE LOCALITY: "From Maine through all the Atlantic States."  
 RANGE: Eastern North America from Hudson Bay Southward.

**Bufo boreas boreas** (BAIRD and GIRARD)

*Bufo boreas* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 174.

*Bufo columbiensis* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 267, fig. 63.

TYPE LOCALITY: Columbia River and Puget Sound.

RANGE: Colorado north and west to Puget Sound. Also British Columbia and southwestern Alaska to Prince William Sound.

✓ **Bufo boreas halophilus** (BAIRD and GIRARD)

*Bufo halophila* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1853, p. 301.

*Bufo boreas halophilus* CAMP

Univ. California Publ. Zoöl., Vol. 17, No. 9, Feb. 3, 1917, p. 116.

*Bufo columbiensis halophilus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 269, fig. 64.

TYPE LOCALITY: Benicia, California.

RANGE: Western Nevada, California, and northern Lower California.

✓ **Bufo canorus** CAMP

*Bufo canorus* CAMP

Univ. California Publ. Zoöl., Vol. 17, Nov. 17, 1916, p. 59.

TYPE LOCALITY: Porcupine Flat, Yosemite National Park, California.

RANGE: Region about Porcupine Flat, Yosemite National Park, California.

✓ **Bufo cognatus cognatus** (SAY)

*Bufo cognatus* SAY

Long's Exp. Rocky Mts., Vol. 2, 1823, p. 190.

*Bufo cognatus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 275, fig. 67.

TYPE LOCALITY: <sup>Utah</sup> Arkansas River, Prowers Co., Colorado.  
 RANGE: Arizona and Colorado to Texas, Arkansas to Kansas,  
 southern Wyoming. <sup>and North Dakota</sup>

✓ **Bufo cognatus californicus** CAMP

*Bufo cognatus californicus* CAMP

Univ. California Publ. Zool., Vol. 12, April 2, 1915, p. 331.

TYPE LOCALITY: Sta. Paula, Ventura Co., California.

RANGE: Southwestern California.

✓ **Bufo compactilis** WIEGMANN

*Bufo compactilis* WIEGMANN

Isis, 1833, p. 661.

*Bufo compactilis* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 272, fig. 65.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mexico.

RANGE: Northern Mexico, Texas, New Mexico and Arizona.

✓ **Bufo debilis** GIRARD

*Bufo debilis* GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 7, 1854, p. 87.

*Bufo debilis* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 264, fig. 61.

TYPE LOCALITY: Lower part of the valley of the Rio Grande,  
 Texas and in Tamaulipas, Mexico.

RANGE: Colorado south into the northern states of Mexico.

✓ **Bufo fowleri** GARMAN

FOWLER'S TOAD

*Bufo fowleri* GARMAN

Bull. Essex Inst. Vol. 16, 1884, p. 42.

*Bufo lentiginosus fowleri* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 279, fig. 68.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Manitoba to Winnipeg; Massachusetts."

RANGE: New England and New York, southward to Georgia,  
 west to Michigan. <sup>has occurring also on the Atlantic coast</sup>

✓ **Bufo hemiophrys** COPE

*Bufo hemiophrys* COPE

Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc., Vol. 23, 1886, p. 515.

*Bufo hemiophrys* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 273, fig. 66.

TYPE LOCALITY: Pembina and Turtle Mountains, North Da-  
 kota.

RANGE: North Dakota and Manitoba.

Gulf Coastal plain to central Texas. (not  
 known in Peninsular Florida).







**Bufo punctatus** BAIRD and GIRARD*Bufo punctatus* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 173.

*Bufo punctatus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 262, fig. 60.

TYPE LOCALITY: Rio San Pedro, tributary of the Rio Grande del Norte, Texas.

RANGE: Western Texas, Arizona, Utah, Southern California and Lower California.

**Bufo quercicus** HOLBROOK*Bufo quercicus* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 1, Vol. 4, 1840, p. 109, pl. 22.

*Bufo quercicus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 291, fig. 72.

TYPE LOCALITY: Charleston, South Carolina and Smithville, North Carolina.

RANGE: North Carolina to Alabama and Florida.

**Bufo terrestris** BONNATERRE

SOUTHERN TOAD

*Bufo terrestris* BONNATERRE

Tabl. Encycl. Méth. Erp., 1789, p. 8.

*Bufo lentiginosus lentiginosus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 289, fig. 71.

TYPE LOCALITY: "La Caroline."

RANGE: The Carolinas to Florida, west to the Mississippi.

**Bufo valliceps** WIEGMANN*Bufo valliceps* WIEGMANN

Isis, 1833, p. 657.

*Bufo valliceps* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 292, fig. 73.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mexico.

RANGE: Louisiana, Texas south to Costa Rica.

**Bufo woodhousii** GIRARD*Bufo woodhousii* GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 7, 1854, p. 86.

*Bufo lentiginosus woodhousei* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, 281, fig. 69.

TYPE LOCALITY: San Francisco Mt., Arizona.

RANGE: Texas to Kansas, Nebraska and Montana, west to Nevada, Arizona and southeastern California.

## HYLIDAE (FAMILY)

*Acris* (GENUS)

DUMÉRIL and BIBRON, Erp. Gén., Vol. 8, 1841, p. 506

TYPE: *gryllus*✓ *Acris gryllus* (LE CONTE)

## CRICKET-FROG

*Rana gryllus* LE CONTE

Ann. Lyc. New York, Vol. 1, Pt. 2, 1825, p. 282.

*Acris gryllus* DUMÉRIL and BIBRON

Erp. Gén., Vol. 8, 1841, p. 507.

*Acris gryllus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 324, fig. 82.

TYPE LOCALITY: Not given.

RANGE: Florida to New York and Connecticut in the East; northward through the Central Valley from Louisiana and Texas to the Canadian Northwest Territories.

*Pseudacris* (GENUS)

FITZINGER, Syst. Rept., 1843, p. 31

TYPE: *nigrita*✓ *Pseudacris feriarum* (BAIRD)*Helocaetes feriarum* BAIRD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 7, 1854, p. 60.

*Pseudacris feriarum* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1862, p. 157.

*Chorophilus feriarum* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 339, fig. 86.

TYPE LOCALITY: Carlisle, Pennsylvania.

RANGE: Eastern United States, west to Illinois.

✓ *Pseudacris nigrita* (LE CONTE)*Rana nigrita* LE CONTE

Ann. Lyc. New York, Vol. 1, Pt. 2, 1825, p. 282.

*Pseudacris nigrita* GÜNTHER

Cat. Batr. Sal. Brit. Mus., 1858, p. 97.

*Chorophilus nigrinus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 337, fig. 85.

TYPE LOCALITY: Not given.

RANGE: South Carolina to Mississippi.

*Pseudacris occidentalis* (BAIRD and GIRARD)*Litoria occidentalis* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1853, p. 301.





*Chorophilus occidentalis* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 335, fig. 84.

TYPE LOCALITY: The type was incorrectly stated to have come from San Francisco.

RANGE: Georgia and Florida, west to Arkansas and Texas.

✓ *Pseudacris ocularis* (HOLBROOK)*Hylodes ocularis* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 1, Vol. 3, 1838, p. 79, pl. 14.

*Chorophilus ocularis* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 348.

TYPE LOCALITY: South Carolina and Georgia.

RANGE: Southeastern United States.

✓ *Pseudacris ornata* (HOLBROOK)*Rana ornata* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 1, Vol. 1, 1838, p. 97, pl. 16.

*Chorophilus ornatus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 333, fig. 83.

TYPE LOCALITY: Between the Cooper and Ashley Rivers, four miles from Charleston, South Carolina.

RANGE: South Carolina to Florida, west to Texas.

✓ *Pseudacris triseriata* (WIED)*Hyla triseriata* WIED

Reise Nord-Amer., Vol. 1, Pt. 4, 1838, p. 249.

*Chorophilus triseriatus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 342, fig. 87.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mt. Vernon, Ohio River, Indiana.

RANGE: Alleghany Mts. to New Mexico, Arizona and Idaho.

*Pseudacris septentrionalis* BOULENGER*Chorophilus septentrionalis* BOULENGER

Cat. Batr. Sal. Brit. Mus., 1882, p. 335, pl. 23, fig. 1.

TYPE LOCALITY: Great Bear Lake, Canada.

RANGE: Canadian Northwestern swamp areas.

**Hyla** (GENUS)

LAURENTI, Syn. Rept., 1768, p. 32

TYPE: *viridis*✓ *Hyla andersonii* BAIRD

## ANDERSON TREE-FROG

*Hyla andersonii* BAIRD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 7, 1854, p. 60.

*Hyla andersonii* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 365, fig. 91, pl. 83, fig. 1.

TYPE LOCALITY: Anderson, South Carolina.

RANGE: White cedar swamps in Southern New Jersey, and South Carolina.

*Hyla arenicolor* COPE

*Hyla arenicolor* COPE

Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Ser. 2, Vol. 6, July, 1866, p. 84.

*Hyla arenicolor* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 369, fig. 93.

TYPE LOCALITY: Northern Sonora, Mexico.

RANGE: Most of the Southwestern United States from Utah to northern Lower southern California, east to Texas and in Mexico south to Guadalajara and Toluca.

*Hyla baudinii* DUMÉRIL and BIBRON

*Hyla baudinii* DUMÉRIL and BIBRON

Erp. Gén., Vol. 8, 1841, p. 564.

*Smilisca baudinii* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 379.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mexico.

RANGE: Central America north to southern Texas.

*Hyla cinerea* (SCHNEIDER)

*Calamita cinereus* SCHNEIDER

Hist. Amph., Vol. 1, 1799, p. 174.

*Hyla cinerea* GARMAN

Bull. Illinois State Lab. Nat. Hist., Vol. 3, 1892, p. 349.

*Hyla carolinensis* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 366, fig. 92.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Inhabits Carolina."

RANGE: Virginia to Florida, west to Texas and northward up the Mississippi Valley to Southern Illinois.

*Hyla crucifer* WIED

SPRING-PEEPER

*Hyla crucifer* WIED

Reise Nord-Amer., Vol. 1, Pt. 5, 1838, p. 275.

*Hyla pickeringii* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 352, fig. 88.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cantonment Leavenworth, "Kansas."

RANGE: New Brunswick to Manitoba, south to South Carolina, Louisiana, Arkansas and Kansas.





*Hyla cinerea verrucata* Dunn  
Copeia, no. 53, 1916, p. 21

*Cnemidophorus*  
**Hyla evittata** MILLER*Hyla evittata* MILLER

Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Vol. 13, 1899, p. 75.

TYPE LOCALITY: Four Mile Run, Virginia (near the City of Washington).

RANGE: Reed beds and lily pools along the Potomac and York Rivers, Virginia, also New Jersey.

**Hyla eximia** BAIRD*Hyla eximia* BAIRD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 7, 1854, p. 61.

*Hyla eximia* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 361.

TYPE LOCALITY: City of Mexico.

RANGE: Mexico and New Mexico.

**Hyla femoralis** LATREILLE*Hyla femoralis* LATREILLE

Hist. Nat. Rept., Vol. 2, 1802, p. 181.

*Hyla femoralis* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 371, fig. 94.

TYPE LOCALITY: Carolina.

RANGE: Carolinas to Florida and west to Texas.

**Hyla gratiosa** LE CONTE*Hyla gratiosa* LE CONTE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1856, p. 146, pl. 4.

*Hyla gratiosa* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 377, fig. 96, pl. 83, fig. 5.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Lower country of Georgia," evidently one of the Le Conte plantations in Floyd or Liberty Counties.

RANGE: South Carolina to Florida and Mississippi.

**Hyla regilla** BAIRD and GIRARD

PACIFIC TREE TOAD

*Hyla regilla* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 174.

*Hyla regilla* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 355, fig. 89.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Sacramento River, in Oregon and Puget Sound."

RANGE: Vancouver Island and British Columbia to Lower California; Nevada.

**Hyla squirella** LATREILLE*Hyla squirella* LATREILLE

Hist. Nat. Rept., Vol. 2, 1802, p. 181.

*Hyla squirella* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 363, fig. 90.

TYPE LOCALITY: Carolina.

RANGE: Virginia to Florida, west to Texas, and northward up the Mississippi basin to Indiana.

**Hyla versicolor versicolor** LE CONTE

THE TREE TOAD, RAIN TOAD

*Hyla versicolor* LE CONTE

Ann. Lyc. New York, Vol. 1, Pt. 2, 1825, p. 281.

*Hyla versicolor* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 373, fig. 95.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Northern States."

RANGE: Maine, Southern Canada, west to Minnesota, south to the Gulf States (Texas and Arkansas in part only).

**Hyla versicolor chrysoscelis** (COPE)*Hyla femoralis chrysoscelis* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 17, 1880, p. 29.

*Hyla versicolor chrysoscelis* STRECKER

Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Vol. 33, 1910, p. 117.

TYPE LOCALITY: Dallas, Texas.

RANGE: Southern Arkansas to east-central Texas.

## LEPTODACTYLIDAE (FAMILY)

**Eleutherodactylus** (GENUS)

DUMÉRIL and BIBRON, Erp. Gén., Vol. 8, 1841, p. 620

TYPE: *martinicensis***Eleutherodactylus latrans** (COPE)*Lithodytes latrans* COPEBull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 17, 1880, p. 25.<sup>1</sup>*Lithodytes latrans* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 316, fig. 80.

TYPE LOCALITY: Helotes, Bexar Co., Texas.

RANGE: Texas.

<sup>1</sup> Mocquard (Bull. Soc. Philo., Ser. 9, 1, 1899, p. 159) is inclined to believe that this species is a synonym of *Eleutherodactylus augusti* (Brocchi), but as yet there has been no actual comparison of material and it is perhaps better to keep them apart until such comparison can be made.





**Eleutherodactylus ricordii** (DUMÉRIL and BIBRON)*Hylodes ricordii* DUMÉRIL and BIBRON

Erp. Gén., 8, 1841, p. 623.

*Eleutherodactylus ricordii* STEJNEGER

Shattuck's Bahama Islands, 1905, p. 331.

*Lithodytes ricordii* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 318.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cuba.

RANGE: Bahama Islands, Cuba and Florida, north to Brevard Co.  
(probably accidentally introduced).**Syrrhophus** (GENUS)

COPE: Amer. Nat., Vol. 12, 1878, p. 253

TYPE: *marnockii***Syrrhophus campi** STEJNEGER*Syrrhophus campi* STEJNEGER

Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Vol. 28, June 29, 1915, p. 131.

TYPE LOCALITY: Brownsville, Texas.

RANGE: At present known from the type locality only.

**Syrrhophus marnockii** COPE*Syrrhophus marnockii* COPE

Amer. Nat., Vol. 12, 1878, p. 253.

*Syrrhophus marnockii* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 318, fig. 81.

TYPE LOCALITY: near San Antonio, Texas.

RANGE: Known from type locality only.

**RANIDAE** (FAMILY)**Rana** (GENUS)

LINNÉ, Syst. Nat., Ed. 10, Vol. 1, 1758, p. 210

TYPE: *temporaria***Rana areolata** BAIRD and GIRARD*Rana areolata* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 173.

*Rana areolata* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 409, fig. 103.

TYPE LOCALITY: Indianola, Texas.

RANGE: Georgia, Texas, Missouri, Indiana and Illinois.

**Rana aesopus** (COPE)

GOPHER-FROG

*Rana areolata aesopus* COPE

Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc., Vol. 23, Dec. 1886, p. 517.

*Rana areolata aesopus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 412.

TYPE LOCALITY: Micanopy, Florida.

RANGE: Florida <sup>aurora</sup> northward into South Carolina.**Rana aurora** BAIRD and GIRARD*Rana aurora* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 174.

*Rana agilis aurora* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 439, fig. 113.

TYPE LOCALITY: Puget Sound.

RANGE: California to Washington, Vancouver Island.

**Rana boylei boylei** (BAIRD)*Rana boylei* BAIRD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 7, 1854, p. 62.

*Rana boylei boylei* CAMP

Univ. California Publ. Zoöl., Vol. 17, No. 9, Feb. 3, 1917, p. 117.

*Rana boylei* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 444, fig. 115.

TYPE LOCALITY: El Dorado Co., California.

RANGE: California and southwestern Oregon.

**Rana boylei muscosa** CAMP*Rana boylei muscosa* CAMP

Univ. Calif. Publ. Zoöl., Vol. 17, No. 9, Feb. 3, 1917, p. 118.

TYPE LOCALITY: Arroyo Seco Cañon, at about 1300 feet altitude, near Pasadena, California.

RANGE: California: San Gabriel, San Bernadino and San Jacinto Mts.

✓ **Rana boylei sierrae** CAMP*Rana boylei sierrae* CAMP

Univ. Calif. Publ. Zoöl., Vol. 17, No. 9, Feb. 3, 1917, p. 120.

TYPE LOCALITY: Matlock Lake, Sierra Nevada, Inyo Co., California, 10,500 feet altitude.

RANGE: Southern half of Sierra Nevada, above 7,000 feet altitude, California.

**Rana cantabrigensis cantabrigensis** (BAIRD)*Rana cantabrigensis* BAIRD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 7, 1854, p. 62.



*Rana aurora aurora* Camp.

Univ. Calif. Publ. Zool., vol. 17, 1917, p. 123



*Rana cantabrigdensis cantabrigdensis* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 436, fig. 110.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cambridge, Mass. (in errore).

RANGE: Illinois and Minnesota northward in Canada to James Bay in the east to Great Slave Lake in the west.

Wisconsin and Michigan  
South toAlaska  
Eastward to*Rana cantabrigdensis latiremis* COPE*Rana cantabrigdensis latiremis* COPE

Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc., Vol. 23, 1886, p. 520.

*Rana cantabrigdensis latiremis* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 435, fig. 111.

TYPE LOCALITY: Lake Allokknagik, Alaska.

RANGE: Alaska, southeastward to the region of Great Slave Lake.

Doubt

*Rana catesbeiana* SHAW

## BULLFROG

*Rana catesbeiana* SHAW

Gen. Zool., Vol. 3, Pt. 1, 1802, p. 106, pl. 33.

*Rana catesbeiana* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 424, fig. 108.

TYPE LOCALITY: Shaw evidently knew of the Bull Frog, principally from Catesby, but he only speaks of it as being North American and apparently saw no actual specimens himself.

RANGE: Widespread in North America, east of the Rocky Mountains.

*Rana clamitans* LATREILLE

## GREEN FROG, SPRING-FROG

*Rana clamitans* LATREILLE

Hist. Nat. Rept., Vol. 2, 1802, p. 157.

*Rana clamata* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 419, pl. 107.

TYPE LOCALITY: Charleston, South Carolina.

RANGE: Eastern North America. Canada to Florida and Louisiana, west to Michigan, Illinois and Arkansas.

*Rana draytonii* BAIRD and GIRARD*Rana draytonii* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 174.

*Rana draytonii* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 441, fig. 114.

TYPE LOCALITY: San Francisco, and the Columbia River.

RANGE: Oregon, California and Lower California.

Rana aurora draytonii Cope  
Univ. Calif. Publ. Zool., Vol. 17, 1917, p. 115

aurora

**Rana grylio** STEJNEGER*Rana grylio* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 24, Oct. 4, 1901, p. 212.

TYPE LOCALITY: Bay St. Louis, Mississippi.

RANGE: Southern Mississippi to peninsular Florida.

**Rana onca** COPE*Rana onca* COPEin Wheeler's Rep. Expl. W. 100th Mer., Vol. 5, Zool. 1875, p. 528,  
pl. 25, figs. 1-3.*Rana draytoni* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 443.

TYPE LOCALITY: Utah.

RANGE: Utah and Nevada.

**Rana palustris** LE CONTE

PICKEREL-FROG

*Rana palustris* LE CONTE

Ann. Lyc. New York, Vol. 1, Pt. 2, 1825, p. 282.

*Rana palustris* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 406, fig. 102.

TYPE LOCALITY: Not given.

RANGE: Hudson Bay south to Arkansas and Louisiana and all of  
the Eastern States.**Rana pipiens** SCHREBER

LEOPARD-FROG

*Rana pipiens* SCHREBER

Naturforscher, Vol. 18, 1782, p. 185, pl. 4.

*Rana virescens* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 397.

TYPE LOCALITY: Pennsylvania.

RANGE: North America, east of the Sierras southward into  
Mexico.**Rana pretiosa pretiosa** (BAIRD and GIRARD)*Rana pretiosa* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1853, p. 378.

*Rana temporaria pretiosa* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 432, fig. 110.

TYPE LOCALITY: Puget Sound, Washington.

RANGE: Utah and Montana west to the Pacific Coast, California  
to British Columbia.





✓ *Rana pretiosa luteiventris* THOMPSON*Rana pretiosa luteiventris* THOMPSON

Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Vol. 26, March 22, 1913, p. 53.

TYPE LOCALITY: Anne Creek, Elko Co., Nevada.

RANGE: Eureka and Elko Cos., Nevada.

✓ *Rana septentrionalis* BAIRD

MINK-FROG

*Rana septentrionalis* BAIRD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 7, 1854, p. 61.

*Rana septentrionalis* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 416, fig. 106, pl. 86.

TYPE LOCALITY: Northern Minnesota.

RANGE: Northern New England and northern New York, west through Michigan to Minnesota, Canada northward to Hudson Bay.

✓ *Rana sphenocephala* (COPE)

SOUTHERN LEOPARD-FROG

*Rana halcinea sphenocephala* COPE

Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc., Vol. 23, Dec. 1886, p. 517.

*Rana virescens sphenocephala* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 399, fig. 99.

TYPE LOCALITY: Near St. John's River, Florida.

RANGE: Southeastern States

✓ *Rana sylvatica* LE CONTE

WOOD-FROG

*Rana sylvatica* LE CONTE

Ann. Lyc. New York, Vol. 1, Pt. 2, 1825, p. 282.

*Rana silvatica* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 447, fig. 115.

TYPE LOCALITY: Not stated.

RANGE: Quebec and Nova Scotia to South Carolina westward to the Great Plains. *Southern Ontario and Ohio.*✓ *Rana virgatipes* COPE

SPHAGNUM-FROG

*Rana virgatipes* COPE

Amer. Nat., Vol. 30, 1891, p. 1017.

TYPE LOCALITY: Near Atlantic City, New Jersey.

RANGE: New Jersey to North Carolina.

## BREVICIPITIDAE (FAMILY)

## Gastrophryne (GENUS)

FITZINGER, Syst. Rept., 1843, p. 33

TYPE: *rugosa* = *carolinensis***Gastrophryne areolata** (STRECKER)*Engystoma areolata* STRECKER

Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Vol. 22, June 25, 1909, p. 118.

TYPE LOCALITY: Guadalupe River bottom, Victoria, Victoria Co., Texas.

RANGE: Southeastern Texas.

**Gastrophryne carolinensis** (HOLBROOK)*Engystoma carolinense* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 1, Vol. 1, 1836, p. 83, pl. 11.

*Engystoma carolinense* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 385, fig. 97.

TYPE LOCALITY: Charleston, South Carolina.

RANGE: Virginia to Florida, Gulf States to Texas, northward through Central Valley to southern Indiana.

**Gastrophryne texensis** (GIRARD)*Engystoma texense* GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1859, p. 169.

*Engystoma carolinense* (part), COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 385.

TYPE LOCALITY: Rio Seco, Texas.

RANGE: Texas.

## Hypopachus (GENUS)

KEFERSTEIN, Nachr. Ges. Wiss. Göttingen, July 24, 1867, p. 351

TYPE: *seebachii* = *variolosus***Hypopachus cuneus** COPE*Hypopachus cuneus* COPE

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 11, July 5, 1889, p. 395.

*Hypopachus cuneus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 34, 1889, p. 388, fig. 98.

TYPE LOCALITY: San Diego, Duval Co., Texas.

RANGE: Southern Texas.







# REPTILIA (CLASS)

LAURENTI, Syn. Rept., 1768, p. 19

## DIAPSIDA (SUBCLASS)

OSBORN, Science (N. S.), Vol. 17, Feb. 13, 1903, p. 276

### LORICATA (ORDER)

MERREM, Syst. Amph., 1820, p. 34

#### CROCODYLIDAE (FAMILY)

##### *Crocodylus* (GENUS)

LAURENTI, Syn. Rept., 1768, p. 53

TYPE: *niloticus* = *Lacerta crocodilus* Linné in part

##### *Crocodylus acutus* CUVIER

##### CROCODILE

##### *Crocodylus acutus* CUVIER

Ann. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, Vol. 10, 1807, p. 55, pl. 1, fig. 3, pl. 2, fig. 5.

##### *Crocodylus americanus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 173, fig. 2.

TYPE LOCALITY: San Domingo.

RANGE: Southern Florida, The Greater Antilles (except Porto Rico), both coasts of Central America from Mexico to Equador and Columbia.

##### *Alligator* (GENUS)

CUVIER, Ann. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, Vol. 10, 1807, p. 25

TYPE: *lucius* = *Lacerta alligator* Blumenbach, 1788, in part = *mississippiensis*

##### *Alligator mississippiensis* (DAUDIN)

##### ALLIGATOR

##### *Crocodylus mississippiensis* DAUDIN

Hist. Nat. Rept., Vol. 2, 1803, p. 412.

*Alligator mississippiensis* [sic] GRAY

Syn. Rept., 1831, p. 62.

*Alligator mississippiensis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 168, fig. 1.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Les bords du Mississippi."

RANGE: Rivers and swamps of the lowlands of the Carolinas, Georgia and Florida, west to Louisiana, Mississippi and westward to the Rio Grande in Texas.

## SQUAMATA (ORDER)

OPPEL, Ordn. Rept. 1811, p. 14

## SAURIA (SUBORDER)

MACARTNEY, in Ross' Transl. Cuvier's Lect. Comp.

Anat., 1802, Vol. 1, table 3

## GEKKONIDAE (FAMILY)

### *Phyllodactylus* (GENUS)

GRAY, Spicileg. Zool., 1830, p. 3

TYPE: *pulcher*

#### *Phyllodactylus tuberculosus* WIEGMANN

*Phyllodactylus tuberculosus* WIEGMANN

Nova Acta Ac. Leop.-Carol., Vol. 17, 1835, p. 241, pl. 18, fig. 2-2a.

*Phyllodactylus tuberculosus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 458, fig. 83.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Californien."

RANGE: *Western Mexico and Lower California and extreme Southern California*

#### *Phyllodactylus unctus* (COPE)

*Diplodactylus unctus* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1863, p. 102.

*Phyllodactylus (Diplodactylus) unctus* BOCOURT

Miss. Sci. Mexique, Rept., Pt. 2, 1873, p. 43.

*Phyllodactylus unctus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 460, fig. 84.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cape St. Lucas, Lower California.

RANGE: Peninsula of Lower California.

*Hemidactylus* (Genus)

Olsen, Isis, 1817, p. 1183.

Type "Gecko-like, called 'Daudin'"  
= *mauricius*.

*Hemidactylus turcicus* (Linnaeus).

Linnaeus, Syst. Nat., Ed. 12, 1766, p. 362

*Hemidactylus turcicus* ~~Linnaeus~~

Ber. Offenb. Ver. Naturg., 1876, p. 57.

Type Locality: In *Oriente*

Range: Borders of Red and Mediterranean Seas,  
north western India: Key West.

*Sphaerodactylus cinereus* Wagler.

*Sphaerodactylus cinereus* Wagler

Syst. Amph., 1830, p. 143.

Type locality: Haiti

Range: Haiti, Cuba, Isla de Pinos, Key West.

h/ **Sphaerodactylus** (*GENUS*)

WAGLER, Syst. Amph., 1830, p. 143

TYPE: *sputator*✓ **Sphaerodactylus notatus** BAIRD*Sphaeriodactylus notatus* BAIRD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1858, p. 254.

*Sphaerodactylus notatus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 462, fig. 85.

TYPE LOCALITY: Key West, Florida.

RANGE: Bahama Islands, Cuba, also southern Florida and the Keys (perhaps introduced by commerce).

**EUBLEPHARIDAE** (*FAMILY*)**Coleonyx** (*GENUS*)

GRAY, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., Vol. 16, 1845, p. 162

TYPE: *elegans*✓ **Coleonyx brevis** STEJNEGER*Coleonyx brevis* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 7, 1893, p. 163.

*Eublepharis variegatus* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), fig. 86.

TYPE LOCALITY: Helotes, Bexar Co., Texas.

RANGE: Texas.

✓ **Coleonyx variegatus** (BAIRD)*Stenodactylus variegatus* BAIRD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1858, p. 254.

*Coleonyx variegatus* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1866, p. 125.

*Eublepharis variegatus* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 466.

TYPE LOCALITY: Rio Grande and Gila Valleys.

RANGE: Texas to California, and northern  
Lower California, Utah.

## IGUANIDAE (FAMILY)

*Anolis* (GENUS)

DAUDIN, Hist. Nat. Rept., Vol. 4, 1803, p. 50

TYPE: *bullaris* = *carolinensis*✓ *Anolis carolinensis* VOIGT

"CHAMELEON." ANOLIS

*Anolius carolinensis* VOIGT

Cuvier's Thierreich, Vol. 2, 1832, p. 71.

*Anolis carolinensis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 233, fig. 16.

TYPE LOCALITY: Carolina.

RANGE: North Carolina to Florida, westward through the Gulf region to the Rio Grande.

*Ctenosaura* (GENUS)

WIEGMANN, Isis, 1828, p. 371

TYPE: *cycluroides*✓ *Ctenosaura hemilopha* COPE*Ctenosaura hemilopha* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1863, p. 105.

*Ctenosaura hemilopha* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 238, fig. 17.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cape St. Lucas, Lower California.

RANGE: Cape region of Lower California, north to San Esteban Island.

*Ctenosaura multispinis* COPE*Ctenosaura multispinis* COPE

Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc., Vol. 23, 1885, p. 267.

*Ctenosaura multispinis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 240.

TYPE LOCALITY: Dondomigüillo (sic) = Dondomigüillo, Oaxaca and Batopilas, Chihuahua.

RANGE: Mexico northward to Southern Arizona.

probably *Dipsosaurus* (GENUS)

HALLOWELL, Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 7, 1854, p. 92

TYPE: *dorsalis*✓ *Dipsosaurus dorsalis* (BAIRD and GIRARD)*Crotaphytus dorsalis* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 126.



omit

✓ *Ctenosaura conspicuosa* Dickerson = *Lemilophus*

*Ctenosaura conspicuosa* Dickerson

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., N.Y. Vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 461-2.

Type locality: San Esteban Island, Gulf of Calif.

Range: same

omit

✓ *Ctenosaura insulana* Dickerson = *Lemilophus*

*Ctenosaura insulana* Dickerson

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., N.Y. Vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 462-3.

Type locality: Cerralvo Island, Gulf of California

Range: same.

↓ *Dipsosaurus dorsalis lucasensis* Van Denburgh

*Dipsosaurus dorsalis lucasensis* Van Denburgh.

Proc. Cal. Acad. Sci. Ser. 4, Vol. 10, Aug. 6, 1920,

p. 33.

Type locality: San José del Cabo, Lower California

Range: Cape Region of Lower California

b.t.o. also.

*Dipsosaurus carmenensis* Van Denburgh.

*Dipsosaurus carmenensis* Van Denburgh.

Occ. Papers Calif. Acad. Sci. Vol. 10, No. 23, 1922, p. 81

Type locality: Carmen Is. Gulf of California.

Range: Carmen and Coronado Isls. Lower Calif.

*Dipsosaurus catalinensis* Van Denburgh.

*Dipsosaurus catalinensis* Van Denburgh.

Occ. Papers Calif. Acad. Sci. Vol. 10, No. 23, 1922, p. 83.

Type locality: Santa Catalina Island, Gulf of California.

Range: same.

*Crotaphytus insularis* Van Denburgh + Slevin.

*Crotaphytus insularis* Van Denburgh + Slevin.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 9, July 30, 1921, p. 96.

Type locality: Angel de la Guarda Island, Lower California.

Range: same.

*Dipsosaurus dorsalis* HALLOWELL

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., vol. 7, 1854, p. 92.

*Dipsosaurus dorsalis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 243, fig. 18.

TYPE LOCALITY: Colorado Desert, California.

RANGE: ~~From Cape St. Lucas north along Gulf Coast of Lower California to the Colorado and Mojave Deserts, east to the Colorado River.~~

### **Crotaphytus (GENUS)**

HOLBROOK, N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 2, Vol. 2, 1842, p. 79

TYPE: *collaris*

#### **Crotaphytus collaris collaris (SAY)**

COLLARED LIZARD, MOUNTAIN BOOMER

*Agama collaris* SAY

Long's Exp. Rocky Mts., Vol. 2, 1823, p. 252.

*Crotaphytus collaris* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp. Ed. 2, Vol. 2, 1842, p. 79, pl. 10.

*Crotaphytus collaris* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 248.

TYPE LOCALITY: Verdigris River near its union with the Arkansas River, Oklahoma.

RANGE: Arkansas south to Middle-western and Northwestern Texas and west to Eastern New Mexico.

#### **Crotaphytus collaris baileyi (STEJNEGER)**

*Crotaphytus baileyi* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 3, 1890, p. 103, pl. 12, fig. 1.

*Crotaphytus collaris baileyi* STONE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1903, p. 30.

*Crotaphytus collaris* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 250, fig. 19.

TYPE LOCALITY: Painted Desert, Arizona.

RANGE: Southwestern Texas, southern and western New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada, Idaho, southwestern California, northern Mexico, *and Lower California Eastern*

#### **Crotaphytus copeii YARROW**

*Crotaphytus copeii* YARROW

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 5, 1882, p. 441.

*Crotaphytus wislizenii* (part) COPE

Am. Rep. U. S. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 255.

TYPE LOCALITY: La Paz, Lower California.

RANGE: Southern Lower California, Cerros and Tiburon Islands.

**Crotaphytus reticulatus** BAIRD*Crotaphytus reticulatus* BAIRD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1858, p. 253.

*Crotaphytus reticulatus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 254, fig. 20.

TYPE LOCALITY: Laredo and Ringgold Barracks, Texas.

RANGE: Extreme southwestern Texas.

**Crotaphytus silus** STEJNEGER*Crotaphytus silus* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 3, 1890, p. 105.

*Crotaphytus wislizenii* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 255.

TYPE LOCALITY: Fresno, California.

RANGE: San Joaquin Valley, California, Washington.

✓ **Crotaphytus wislizenii** BAIRD and GIRARD

LEOPARD LIZARD

*Crotaphytus wislizenii* BAIRD and GIRARD

Stansbury's Expl. Surv. Great Salt Lake, 1852, p. 340, pl. 3.

*Crotaphytus wislizenii* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 255, fig. 21.

TYPE LOCALITY: Near Santa Fé, New Mexico.

RANGE: Northern Idaho, Nevada and Utah, southward into Mexico, Lower and southern California.

**Sauromalus** (GENUS)

DUMÉRIL, Arch. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, Vol. 8, 1856, p. 535

TYPE: *ater*✓ **Sauromalus ater** DUMÉRIL

CHUCK-WALLA

*Sauromalus ater* DUMÉRIL

Arch. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, Vol., 8, 1856, p. 536, pl. 23, fig. 3.

*Sauromalus ater* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 266, fig. 23.

TYPE LOCALITY: Unknown.

RANGE: Southern Nevada, southwestern Utah, Arizona, southern and Lower California, *and to Spiritu Santo Island*  
(Southern)✓ **Sauromalus hispidus** STEJNEGER*Sauromalus hispidus* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 14, Oct. 27, 1891, p. 409.

*Sauromalus hispidus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 264, fig. 22.

*Crotaphytus dickersonae* Schmidt

*Crotaphytus dickersonae* Schmidt

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., vol. 46, Dec. 7, 1922, p. 638, fig. 12.

Type locality: Tiburon Island.

Range: same.

*Sauromalus obesus* (Baird)

*Euphyne obesa* Baird

Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1858, p. 253.

*Sauromalus obesus* Schmidt

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., vol. 46, Dec. 7, 1922, p. 641.

Type locality: Fort Yuma, Arizona.

Range: Southern Nevada, southwestern Utah, Arizona, Southern California and northern Lower California.

*Sauromalus interbrachialis* Dickerson = *ater*

*Sauromalus interbrachialis* Dickerson

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 463-4

Type locality: La Paz, Lower California

Range: Southern Lower California and Espíritu Santo Island.

*Sauromalus townsendi* Dickerson

*Sauromalus townsendi* Dickerson

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 464

Type locality: Tiburon Island, Gulf of California

Range: Tiburon Island and possibly adjacent coast region of Sonora, Mexico.

✓ *Sauromalus varius* Dickerson

*Sauromalus varius* Dickerson

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 464-5.

Type locality: San Esteban Island, Gulf of California.

Range: same.

✓ *Sauromalus elevini* Van Denburgh.

*Sauromalus elevini* Van Denburgh.

Oce. Papers, Calif. Acad. Sci. Vol. 10, no. 23, 1922, p. 97.

Type locality: Monserrate Is. Gulf of California.

Range: Monserrate, Carmen and Coronado Is.

Lower Calif.

Subsp. of *Isoconodes*. Full text, 1927

- ↓ *Callisaurus carmenensis* Dickerson = *gabbii* fide Schmitt  
*Callisaurus carmenensis* Dickerson  
Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 465.  
Type locality: Carmen Island, Gulf of California.  
Range: same.

- ↓ *Callisaurus ventralis* *incurvatus* Dickerson (subsp. fide Schmitt)  
*Callisaurus incurvatus* Dickerson  
Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 465-6.  
Type locality: Tiburon Island, Gulf of California.  
Range: Tiburon Island and region about Guaymas Mexico.

- ↓ *Callisaurus plasticus* Dickerson = *gabbii* fide Schmitt  
*Callisaurus plasticus* Dickerson  
Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 466.  
Type locality: Agua Verde Bay, Lower California.  
Range: Central eastern coast region, Lower California and San José Island.

- ↓ *Callisaurus splendidus* Dickerson  
*Callisaurus splendidus* Dickerson  
Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 467.  
Type locality: Angel de la Guarda Island, Lower California.  
Range: same.

*Callisaurus ventralis gabbii* Cope  
*Callisaurus ventralis gabbii* Cope  
Ann. Rep. U.S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 272  
Type locality: Northern Lower California.  
Range: Lower California, deserts of Southern California and adjacent deserts in Arizona.

Uma  
to follow  
*Callisaurus*  
with one  
species.

Uma (Genus).  
Baird, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1858, p. 253.  
Type: *notata*



TYPE LOCALITY: Angel de la Guardia Island, Gulf of California.  
 RANGE: Same as type locality.

**Callisaurus** (GENUS)

BLAINVILLE, Nouv. Ann. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, Vol. 4, 1835, p. 286

TYPE: *draconoides*

✓ **Callisaurus crinitus** COPE

*Callisaurus crinitus* COPE

Amer. Nat., Vol. 30, Dec. 5, 1896, p. 1049.

TYPE LOCALITY: Ballenas Bay, Lower California.

RANGE: Ballenas Bay, Lower California.

and San  
Bartholome Bay

**Callisaurus draconoides** BLAINVILLE

*Callisaurus draconoides* BLAINVILLE

Nouv. Ann. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, Vol. 4, 1835, p. 286, pl. 24, fig. 2.

*Callisaurus draconoides* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 269, fig. 24.

TYPE LOCALITY: California.

RANGE: Southern Lower California.

**Callisaurus ventralis ventralis** (HALLOWELL)

GRIDIRON-TAILED LIZARD

*Homalosaurus ventralis* HALLOWELL

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 179.

*Callisaurus ventralis* BAIRD

U. S. Mex. Bound. Surv., Vol. 1, Pt. 2, 1859, Rept., p. 8.

*Callisaurus draconoides ventralis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 272, fig. 25.

TYPE LOCALITY: New Mexico west of Rio Grande.

RANGE: Texas to California, north to Nevada, southward into  
 Mexico at least to Guaymas.

**Callisaurus ventralis myurus** RICHARDSON

*Callisaurus ventralis myurus* RICHARDSON

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 48, Jan. 19, 1915, p. 408.

TYPE LOCALITY: Pyramid Lake Indian Agency, Nevada.

RANGE: Region about Pyramid Lake, Nevada.

<sup>Uma</sup> **Callisaurus notatus** (BAIRD)

*Uma notata* BAIRD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1858, p. 253.

*Callisaurus notatus* COPE

Amer. Nat. Vol. 30, 1896, p. 1049.

revised name  
of Vaud. 1922.  
also Schmidt

to follow  
Callisaurus

*Uma notata* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 277, fig. 27.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mojave Desert, California.

RANGE: Yuma and Mojave Deserts.

✓ *Callisaurus scoparius* (COPE)<sup>1</sup>

= preceding, Van D 1922

*Uma scoparia* COPE

Amer. Nat., Vol. 28, 1894, p. 435, figs. 3-4.

*Uma scoparia* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus., 1898, (1900), p. 282, fig. 29.

TYPE LOCALITY: Tucson, Arizona.

RANGE: Arizona Deserts.

*Holbrookia* (GENUS)

GIRARD, Proc. Amer. Assoc. Adv. Sci., New Haven, Vol. 4, 1851, p. 201

TYPE: *maculata**Holbrookia maculata maculata* (GIRARD)*Holbrookia maculata* GIRARD

Proc. Amer. Assoc. Adv. Sci., New Haven, Vol. 4, 1851, p. 201.

*Holbrookia maculata maculata* COPE

Ann. Rept. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 293, fig. 33.

TYPE LOCALITY: Opposite Grand Island, Platte River, Colorado.

RANGE: Northern Texas west to Arizona and northward to Wyoming and Nebraska.

✓ *Holbrookia maculata approximans* (BAIRD)*Holbrookia approximans* BAIRD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1858, p. 253.

*Holbrookia maculata approximans* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 3, 1890, p. 109.

*Holbrookia maculata approximans* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 297.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Lower Rio Grande."

RANGE: Southern New Mexico and Arizona, south into northern Mexico.

*Holbrookia maculata flavilenta* COPE*Holbrookia maculata flavilenta* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1883, p. 10.

*Holbrookia maculata flavilenta* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 298, fig. 34.

<sup>1</sup> In the original description Cope says "I name the specimen from Tucson *Uma scopifera*" but a few lines later calls it *Uma scoparia* and does so in all later publications.

Thermophila Barb. = elegans.



- ✓ *Holbrookia pulchra* Schmidt = a <sup>Stet</sup>  
*Holbrookia pulchra* Schmidt  
Amer. Mus. Nov., No. 22, Dec. 1, 1921, p. 1.  
Type locality: Carr Cañon, Huachuca Mts., Arizona.  
Range: Huachuca Mts., East of Nogales, Arizona.

- ✓ *Holbrookia maculata campi* Schmidt = a <sup>Stet</sup>  
*Holbrookia maculata campi* Schmidt  
Amer. Mus. Nov., No. 22, Dec. 1, 1921, p. 1.  
Type locality: 8 m. N. W. of Adamana, Apache Co., Arizona.  
Range: Southern part of the Colorado Plateau in  
No. Arizona, possibly E. into New Mexico but  
not N. to Utah.

- omit | *Holbrookia dickersonae* Schmidt. <sup>Stet</sup>  
*Holbrookia dickersonae* Schmidt  
Amer. Mus. Nov., No. 22, Dec. 1, 1921, p. 2.  
Type locality: Castanuelas, Coahuila, Mex.  
Range: Known only from the type locality and  
Alamos de Parras, Coahuila, Mexico.

✓ *Holbrookia elegans* Bocourt

*Holbrookia elegans* Bocourt

Miss. Sci. Mex. Rept., 1874, p. 164, pl. 27 bis, fig. 8-8a.

Type locality: Mazatlan, Mexico.

Range: Western Mexico from Sinaloa northward

to Tucson, Arizona.

TYPE LOCALITY: Lake Valley, southern New Mexico.

RANGE: Southern New Mexico, southern and western Arizona.

**Holbrookia maculata lacerata** (COPE)

*Holbrookia lacerata* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 17, 1880, p. 15.

*Holbrookia maculata lacerata* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 3, 1890, p. 109.

*Holbrookia maculata lacerata* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus., 1898 (1900), p. 292, fig. 32.

TYPE LOCALITY: Erath Co.; west of the Upper Brazos, Comanche Co.; on the Guadalupe River in Kendal or Comal Co.

RANGE: Texas, middle district east of the plains and west of the timbered region, from the northern boundary south to the Rio Grande.

✓ **Holbrookia propinqua** BAIRD and GIRARD

*Holbrookia propinqua* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 126.

*Holbrookia propinqua* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus., 1898 (1900), p. 289, fig. 31.

TYPE LOCALITY: Between Indianola and San Antonio, Texas.

RANGE: Texas.

✓ **Holbrookia texana** (TROSCHER)

*Cophosaurus texanus* TROSCHER

Arch. Naturg. Vol. 1, 1850 (1852), p. 389, pl. 6.

*Holbrookia texana* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 124.

*Holbrookia texana* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus., 1898 (1900), p. 286, fig. 30.

TYPE LOCALITY: The German colony of Neubraunfels, on the Guadalupe River in Western Texas, Lat. 28° N.

RANGE: Texas and eastern New Mexico.

**Uta** (GENUS)

BAIRD and GIRARD, Stansbury's Expl. Surv. Vall. Great Salt Lake,  
1852, p. 345

TYPE: *stansburiana*

✓ **Uta auriculata** COPE

*Uta auriculata* COPE

Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., Vol. 14, 1871, p. 303.

TYPE LOCALITY: Socorro Island, Revilla Gigedo Archipelago, Mexico.

RANGE: The type locality.

**Uta clarionensis** TOWNSEND*Uta clarionensis* TOWNSEND

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 13, Sept. 9, 1890, p. 143.

TYPE LOCALITY: Clarion Island, Revilla Gigedo Archipelago, Mexico.

RANGE: Same as type locality.

**Uta graciosa** (HALLOWELL)*Urosaurus graciosus* HALLOWELL

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 7, 1854, p. 92.

*Uta graciosa* BAIRD

U. S. Mexican Bound. Surv., Vol. 2, Pt. 2, 1859, Rept., p. 7.

*Uta graciosa* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 325, fig. 46.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Lower California" — with the intention of saying southern California.

RANGE: Southern California, Arizona, Nevada and northeastern Lower California.

**Uta levis** STEJNEGER*Uta levis* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 3, 1890, p. 108.

*Uta levis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 313, fig. 40.

TYPE LOCALITY: Tierra Amarilla, New Mexico.

RANGE: New Mexico.

**Uta martinensis** VAN DENBURGH*Uta martinensis* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. California Ac. Sci., Ser. 3, Vol. 4, 1905, p. 18, pl. 6.

TYPE LOCALITY: San Martin Island, Lower California.

RANGE: San Martin Island.

**Uta mearnsi** STEJNEGER*Uta mearnsi* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 17, Nov. 30, 1894, p. 589.

*Uta mearnsii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 304, fig. 37.

TYPE LOCALITY: Summit of the Coast Range, Mexican Boundary of California.

RANGE: Boundary region of southern and Lower California.

**Uta microscutata** VAN DENBURGH*Uta microscutata* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. California Ac. Sci., Ser. 2, Vol. 4, 1894, p. 298.

✓ *Uta concinna* Dickerson M. L. Lewis v. 1 <sup>2</sup>  
*Uta concinna* Dickerson. Valid fide Schmidt  
Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 470.  
Type locality: Cedros Island, Gulf of California.  
Range: same. Cedros and Natividad Islands,  
Lower California

✓ *Uta marnophorus* Dickerson  
*Uta marnophorus* Dickerson.  
Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 470-471.  
Type locality: Carmen Island, Gulf of California.  
Range: same.

*Omit*  
*Uta parva* Dickerson = *U. s. elegans* v. 1  
*Uta parva* Dickerson = *hepserus* fide Schmidt.  
Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 471.  
Type locality: San Bartolome Bay, Lower California  
Range: same.

✓ *Uta squamata* Dickerson.  
*Uta squamata* Dickerson  
Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. Vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 471.  
Type locality: Santa Catalina Island, Gulf of California  
Range: same.

*Uta wrighti* Schmidt. [ = *levis* fide M. L. Lewis 1922  
stet  
*Uta wrighti* Schmidt  
Amer. Mus. Nov., No. 22, Dec. 1, 1921, p. 3  
Type locality: Grand Gulch, San Juan Co., Utah.  
Range: Western Colorado and southeastern  
and southern Utah.

✓ *Uta gadori* Schmidt Extra limited  
*Uta gadori* Schmidt. v. 1  
Amer. Mus. Nov., No. 22, Dec. 1, 1921, p. 3.  
Type locality: Coahuila, Jalisco, Mexico  
Range: Jalisco and Michoacan, Mexico

Extra limited

1 *Uta tuberculata* Schmidt  
*uta tuberculata* Schmidt  
Amer. Mus. Nov., No. 22, Dec. 1, 1921, p. 4  
Type locality: Colima, Colima, Mexico.  
Range: Colima and Jalisco, Mexico.

*Uta nelsoni* Schmidt  
*uta nelsoni* Schmidt.  
Amer. Mus. Nov., No. 22, Dec. 1, 1921, p. 4  
Type locality: Cuicatlan, Oaxaca, Mexico.  
Range: The type locality.

*Uta nolasensis* Van Denburg & Slevin.  
*uta nolasensis* Van Denburg & Slevin.  
Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 11, Dec. 17, 1921, p. 395  
Type locality: San Pedro Nolasco Island, Lower California.  
Range: Same.

*Uta stansburiana stejnegeri* Schmidt  
*uta stansburiana stejnegeri* Schmidt.  
Amer. Mus. Nov., No. 15, 1921, p. 1.  
Type locality: Mouth of Dry Cañon, Alamogordo, Otero County, new Mexico  
Range: Western Texas and Northern Mexico through new Mexico and Arizona to the coast range in California; northeastern Lower California; Angel de la Guarda Island

*Uta parviscutata* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 324, fig. 45.

TYPE LOCALITY: San Pedro Martir Mountains, Lower California.

RANGE: ~~San Pedro Martir Mountains~~ <sup>Northern Lower California</sup> and San José Island, Lower California.*Uta nigricauda* COPE*Uta nigricauda* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1864, p. 176.

*Uta nigricauda* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 322, fig. 44.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cape St. Lucas, Lower California.

RANGE: Southern Lower California.

*Uta ornata* BAIRD and GIRARD*Uta ornata* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 126.

*Uta ornata* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 315, fig. 41.

TYPE LOCALITY: Rio San Pedro, Texas, and Sonora.

RANGE: Utah, Nevada, western Texas west to southern California, northern Mexico.

*Uta palmeri* STEJNEGER*Uta palmeri* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 3, 1890, p. 106.

*Uta palmerii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 313, fig. 39.

TYPE LOCALITY: San Pedro Martir Island, Gulf of California.

RANGE: San Pedro Martir Island, Gulf of California.

*Uta repens* VAN DENBURGH*Uta repens* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. California Ac. Sci., Ser. 2, Vol. 5, 1895, p. 102, pl. 7-8, figs. a-e.

*Uta repens* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 303, fig. 36.

TYPE LOCALITY: Comondu, Lower California.

RANGE: Lower California.

*Uta stansburiana stansburiana* (BAIRD and GIRARD)*Uta stansburiana* BAIRD and GIRARD

Stansbury's Expl. Surv. Vall. Great Salt Lake, 1852, p. 345, pl. 5, figs. 4-6.

*Uta stansburiana* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 306, fig. 38.



TYPE LOCALITY: Salt Lake Valley.

RANGE: Parts of Utah, Idaho, Nevada and southern California.

✓ *Uta stansburiana elegans* (YARROW)

*Uta elegans* YARROW

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 5, Sept. 29, 1882, p. 442.

*Uta stansburiana elegans* RICHARDSON

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 48, Jan. 19, 1915, p. 413.

TYPE LOCALITY: La Paz, Lower California.

RANGE: Southern and Lower California, Arizona, New Mexico, Texas, and parts of northern Mexico (in deserts).

✓ *Uta stansburiana hesperis* RICHARDSON

*Uta stansburiana hesperis* RICHARDSON

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 48, Jan. 19, 1915, p. 415.

TYPE LOCALITY: Arroyo Seco Cañon, near Pasadena, Los Angeles County, California.

RANGE: Coast region of southern California.

✓ *Uta stellata* VAN DENBURGH

*Uta stellata* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. California Ac. Sci., Ser. 3, Vol. 4, 1905, p. 21, pl. 8.

TYPE LOCALITY: San Benito Island, Lower California.

RANGE: The type locality.

✓ *Uta symmetrica* BAIRD

*Uta symmetrica* BAIRD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1858, p. 253.

*Uta symmetrica* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 317, fig. 42.

TYPE LOCALITY: Fort Yuma, Arizona.

RANGE: Southern Arizona, Southeastern California.

✓ *Uta thalassina* COPE

*Uta thalassina* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1863, p. 104.

*Uta thalassina* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 301, fig. 35.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cape St. Lucas, Lower California.

RANGE: Southern Lower California.

(Colorado desert and Colorado River Valley.



✓ *Uta stervini* Van Denburgh

*Uta stervini* Van Denburgh.

Occ. Papers Calif. Acad. Sci. Vol. 10, No. 23, 1922, p. 94

Type locality: Mejia Island, Gulf of California.

Range: Angel de la Guarda Isl. and Mejia Isl. Lower Calif.

? to add h. orn. lateralis (1891) from Titman St. John's Is. 1891  
+ cf. p. 207.

*Sator* (Genus) (to follow *Uta*).

Dickerson, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Vol. 41,  
Oct. 2, 1919, p. 468-9.

Type: *grandaevus*.

✓ *Sator angustus* Dickerson.

*Sator angustus* Dickerson.

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 469.

Type locality: Santa Cruz Island, Gulf of California.

Range: same

✓ *Sator grandaevus* Dickerson

*Sator grandaevus* Dickerson.

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. Vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 469

Type locality: Cerralvo Island, Gulf of California.

Range: same.



**Sceloporus** (*GENUS*)

WIEGMANN, Isis, 1828, p. 369

TYPE: *torquatus*✓ **Sceloporus clarkii** BAIRD and GIRARD*Sceloporus clarkii* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 127.

*Sceloporus clarkii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 358, fig. 54.

TYPE LOCALITY: Sonora.

RANGE: New Mexico, Arizona, and Northern Mexico.

✓ **Sceloporus consobrinus consobrinus** (BAIRD and GIRARD)*Sceloporus consobrinus* BAIRD and GIRARD

Marcy's Expl. Red River, 1853, Rept., p. 237, Zoöl., pl. 10, figs. 5-12.

*Sceloporus undulatus consobrinus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 377, fig. 60.

TYPE LOCALITY: Oklahoma, Roger Mills Co., Red River.

RANGE: The Dakotas, southward to Texas and westward to California.

✓ **Sceloporus consobrinus garmani** (BOULENGER)*Sceloporus garmani* BOULENGER

Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1882, p. 761, pl. 56.

TYPE LOCALITY: Near Pine Ridge, South Dakota.

RANGE: Region about type locality.

✓ **Sceloporus couchii** BAIRD*Sceloporus couchii* BAIRD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1858, p. 254.

*Sceloporus couchii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 395, fig. 66.

*Lysoptychus lateralis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 329, fig. 47.

TYPE LOCALITY: Santa Caterina, Nuevo Leon, Mexico.

RANGE: Northern Mexico to southern Texas.

✓ **Sceloporus disparilis** STEJNEGER*Sceloporus disparilis* STEJNEGER

Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Vol. 29, Dec. 16, 1916, p. 228.

TYPE LOCALITY: Lomita Ranch, six miles north of Hidalgo, Texas.

RANGE: Extreme southern corner of Texas and northeastern Mexico.

✓ **Sceloporus elongatus** STEJNEGER*Sceloporus elongatus* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 3, 1890, p. 111.

*Sceloporus undulatus* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 368.

TYPE LOCALITY: Moa Ave., Painted Desert, Arizona.

RANGE: The Painted Desert region.

✓ **Sceloporus graciosus graciosus** (BAIRD and GIRARD)*Sceloporus graciosus* BAIRD and GIRARDStansbury, Expl. Surv. Vall. Great Salt Lake, 1852, p. 346, pl. 5,  
figs. 1-3.*Sceloporus graciosus graciosus* CAMP

Univ. California Publ. Zoöl., Vol. 17, Dec. 28, 1916, p. 67.

*Sceloporus graciosus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 386, fig. 63.

TYPE LOCALITY: Valley of Great Salt Lake.

RANGE: Oklahoma to California and Utah, Nevada and Oregon.

✓ **Sceloporus graciosus vandenburgianus** (COPE)*Sceloporus vandenburgianus* COPE

Amer. Nat., Vol. 30, 1896, p. 834.

*Sceloporus graciosus vandenburgianus* GRINNELL and CAMP

Univ. California Publ. Zoöl., Vol. 17, July 11, 1917, p. 159.

*Sceloporus vandenburgianus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 390, fig. 64.

TYPE LOCALITY: Summit of the Coast Range, San Diego Co.  
California.RANGE: Mountain ranges south of Ventura Co. California, <sup>into</sup>  
<sup>northern Lower California.</sup>✓ **Sceloporus jarrovii** COPE*Sceloporus jarrovii* COPEWheeler's Rep. Surv. W. 100th Merid., Vol. 5, 1875, p. 569, pl. 23.  
fig. 2-2c.*Sceloporus jarrovii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 345, fig. 49.

TYPE LOCALITY: Southern Arizona.

RANGE: Arizona.

✓ **Sceloporus licki** VAN DENBURGH*Sceloporus licki* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. California Acad. Sci., Ser. 2, Vol. 5, 1895, p. 110, pl. 10.

*Sceloporus lickii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 363.

TYPE LOCALITY: Sierra San Lazaro, Lower California.

RANGE: Same as type locality. <sup>Southern Lower California.</sup>

*Sceloporus lineatulus* Dickerson.

*Sceloporus lineatulus* Dickerson.

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 467

Type locality: Santa Catalina Island, Gulf of California.

Range: same.

✓ *Sceloporus monserratensis* Van Denburgh & Slevin.

*Sceloporus monserratensis* Van Denburgh & Slevin.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 11, Dec. 17, 1921, p. 396.

Type locality: Monserrate Island, Lower California.

Range: same.

*Sceloporus graciosus gracilis* (Baird & Girard)

*Sceloporus gracilis* Baird & Girard

Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 175

*Sceloporus graciosus gracilis* Van Denburgh.

Orc. Papers Calif. Acad. Sci. Vol. 10, Nov. 23, 1922, p. 280

Type locality: Oregon.

Range: Western Oregon and Washington & N. Calif.



✓ **Sceloporus magister** HALLOWELL*Sceloporus magister* HALLOWELL

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1854, p. 93.

*Sceloporus clarkii* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 358.

TYPE LOCALITY: Yuma, Arizona.

RANGE: Southeastern California, western Arizona, southern Nevada, southwestern Utah, *northwestern Lower California***Sceloporus merriami** STEJNEGER*Sceloporus merriami* STEJNEGER

Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Vol. 17, Feb. 5, 1904, p. 17.

TYPE LOCALITY: East Painted Cave near mouth of Pecos River,  
Rio Grande Valley, Texas.

RANGE: Rio Grande Cañon, Western Texas.

✓ **Sceloporus occidentalis occidentalis** (BAIRD and GIRARD)*Sceloporus occidentalis* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 175.

*Sceloporus occidentalis occidentalis* CAMP

Univ. California Publ. Zoöl., Vol. 17, Dec. 28, 1916, p. 65.

TYPE LOCALITY: Benicia, California.

RANGE: Northern and north central California. *to Washington*✓ **Sceloporus occidentalis becki** (VAN DENBURGH)*Sceloporus becki* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. California Ac. Sci., Ser. 3, Zoöl., 4, June 15, 1905, p. 9, pl. 4.

*Sceloporus occidentalis becki* GRINNELL and CAMP

Univ. of Calif. Publ. Zoöl., Vol. 17, July 11, 1917, p. 162.

TYPE LOCALITY: San Miguel Island, Santa Barbara Co., California.

RANGE: Islands off coast of Santa Barbara County, California.

✓ **Sceloporus occidentalis bi-seriatus** (HALLOWELL)*Sceloporus bi-seriatus* HALLOWELL

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 7, 1854, p. 93.

*Sceloporus occidentalis bi-seriatus* CAMP

Univ. California Publ. Zoöl., Vol. 17, Dec. 28, 1916, p. 65.

*Sceloporus biseriatus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 381, fig. 61.

TYPE LOCALITY: El Paso Creek, Tejon Valley, Texas.

RANGE: Texas westward to California, also Utah, Idaho and Nevada.

**Sceloporus occidentalis taylori** CAMP*Sceloporus occidentalis taylori* CAMP

Univ. California Publ. Zool., Vol. 17, Dec. 28, 1916, p. 65.

TYPE LOCALITY: Halfway between Merced Lake and Sunrise Trail (Ecko Creek Basin), altitude 7500 feet, Yosemite National Park, California.

RANGE: Yosemite National Park, above 7000 feet altitude.

**Sceloporus orcutti** STEJNEGER*Sceloporus orcutti* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 7, May 31, 1893, p. 181, pl. 1, figs. 4a-c.

*Sceloporus orcuttii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 354, fig. 52.

TYPE LOCALITY: Milquatay Valley, San Diego County, California.

RANGE: Southern California.

*Northern Lower California***Sceloporus scalaris** WEIGMANN.*Sceloporus scalaris* WIEGMANN

Isis, 1828, p. 370.

*Sceloporus scalaris* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 401, fig. 68.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mexico.

RANGE: Mexico northward to the U. S. boundary.

**Sceloporus spinosus floridanus** (BAIRD)*Sceloporus floridanus* BAIRD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1858, p. 254.

*Sceloporus spinosus floridanus* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 7, May 31, 1893, p. 181.

*Sceloporus spinosus* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 364, fig. 55.

TYPE LOCALITY: Pensacola, Florida.

RANGE: Extreme western Florida to Texas, New Mexico and northern Mexico.

**Sceloporus torquatus poinsettii** (BAIRD and GIRARD)*Sceloporus poinsettii* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 126.

*Sceloporus torquatus poinsettii* COPE

Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc., Vol. 22, 1885, p. 402.

*Sceloporus torquatus poinsettii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 350, fig. 51.

TYPE LOCALITY: Rio San Pedro, Texas, and Sonora, Mexico.

RANGE: Texas to Arizona, northern states of Mexico.



*Sceloporus rufi dorsum* Yarrow.

*Sceloporus rufidorsum* Yarrow.

Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 5, 1882, p. 442 (part)

Type locality: San Quentin Bay, [Lovers] California.

Range: Western Lower California and Cerros Island.



✓ **Sceloporus undulatus** (LATREILLE)

PINE LIZARD, FENCE LIZARD

*Stellio undulatus* LATREILLE

Hist. Nat. Rept., Vol. 2, 1802, p. 40.

*Sceloporus undulatus* WIEGMANN

Isis, 1828, p. 369.

*Sceloporus undulatus* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 368, fig. 57.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Les grands bois de la Caroline."

RANGE: Eastern States, New Jersey to Florida.

✓ **Sceloporus variabilis** WIEGMANN*Sceloporus variabilis* WIEGMANN

Herp. Mexico, 1834, p. 51.

*Sceloporus variabilis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 398, fig. 67.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mexico.

RANGE: Guatemala and Mexico to southern Texas.

✓ **Sceloporus zosteromus** COPE*Sceloporus zosteromus* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1863, p. 105.

*Sceloporus zosteromus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 356, fig. 53.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cape St. Lucas, Lower California.

RANGE: Lower California.

*Southern and central***Phrynosoma** (GENUS)

WIEGMANN, Isis, 1828, p. 367

TYPE: *orbicularis**blainvillii*

## THE HORN-TOADS

✓ **Phrynosoma blainvillii** GRAY*Phrynosoma blainvillii* GRAY

Zool. Bechey's Voyage, 1839, p. 96, pl. 29, fig. 1.

*Phrynosoma blainvillei* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 423, fig. 74.

TYPE LOCALITY: California.

RANGE: Southern California, northern Lower California.

**Phrynosoma brevicornis** BOULENGER*Phrynosoma brevicornis* BOULENGER

Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1916, p. 537, pl. 1.

TYPE LOCALITY: Texas.

RANGE: Unknown.

*Phrynosoma blainvillei blainvillei* Bryant  
Univ. Calif. Publ. Zool., vol. 9, 1911, p. 5.*add subsp.  
frontale*

**Phrynosoma brevirostre** (GIRARD)*Tapaya brevirostris* GIRARD

U. S. Expl. Exp., Herp., 1858, p. 397.

*Phrynosoma brevirostre* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1866, p. 302.

TYPE LOCALITY: Plains of Kansas and Nebraska.

RANGE: Wyoming, the Basins of the Yellowstone and Platte Rivers.

**Phrynosoma cerroense** STEJNEGER*Phrynosoma cerroense* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 7, May 31, 1893, p. 187.

*Phrynosoma cerroense* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 428, fig. 75.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cerros Island, Lower California.

RANGE: The type locality.

**Phrynosoma cornutum** (HARLAN)*Agama cornuta* HARLAN

Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 4, 1825, p. 299, pl. 20.

*Phrynosoma cornutum* GRAY

Griffith's Animal Kingdom, Syn. Rept., 1831, p. 9.

*Phrynosoma cornutum* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 432, fig. 77.

TYPE LOCALITY: Great Plains east of the Rocky Mountains.

RANGE: From Kansas to the northern states of Mexico, west to Colorado and New Mexico.

**Phrynosoma coronatum** (BLAINVILLE)*Agama (Phrynosoma) coronata* BLAINVILLE

Nouv. Ann. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, Vol. 4, 1835, p. 284, pl. 25, fig. 1.

*Phrynosoma coronatum* DUMÉRIE and BIBRON

Erp. Gén., Vol. 4, 1837, p. 318.

*Phrynosoma coronatum* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 430.

TYPE LOCALITY: "California" by inference.

RANGE: Lower California.

**Phrynosoma ditmarsii** STEJNEGER*Phrynosoma ditmarsii* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 29, Feb. 2, 1906, p. 565.

TYPE LOCALITY: State of Sonora, Mexico, not far from boundary of Arizona.

RANGE: Northern Mexico and probably southern Arizona.

Southern



*Phrynosoma douglassii ornatum* (Grind)

*Phrynosoma ornatum* Grind

Herp. W. S. Expl. Exp. pl. 29, fig. 1-4.

*Phrynosoma douglassii ornatum* Stejneger.

Copeia, no. 65, 1919, p. 4.

Type locality: Salt Lake.

Range: The Salt Lake Basin

<sup>*dougllassii*</sup>  
✓ *Phrynosoma dougllassii* (BELL)*Agama dougllassii* BELL

Trans. Linn. Soc. London, Vol. 16, 1833, p. 105, pl. 10.

*Phrynosoma douglasii* WIEGMANN

Herp. Mexico, 1834, p. 54.

*Phrynosoma douglasii dougllassii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 411, fig. 69.

TYPE LOCALITY: "In ora occidentali Americae Borealis ad ripas fluminis Columbiae."

RANGE: Oregon and Washington.

<sup>*blainvillei*</sup>  
✓ *Phrynosoma frontale* VAN DENBURGH*Phrynosoma frontalis* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. California Ac. Sci., Ser. 2, Vol. 4, 1894, p. 296.

*Phrynosoma blainvillei* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 423.

TYPE LOCALITY: Bear Valley, San Benito Co., California.

RANGE: El Dorado to Kern Counties, California.

<sup>*dougllassii*</sup>  
✓ *Phrynosoma hernandesi* (GIRARD)*Tapaya hernandesi* GIRARD

U. S. Expl. Exp., Herp., 1858, p. 395.

*Phrynosoma hernandesi* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna. No. 3, 1890, p. 112.

*Phrynosoma dougllassii hernandesi* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 413, fig. 70.

TYPE LOCALITY: New Mexico.

RANGE: The plateau region of Colorado, <sup>southern</sup> Utah, New Mexico, and <sup>southeastern</sup> and central Arizona, southwestern Texas and northern Sonora.✓ *Phrynosoma m'callii* (HALLOWELL)*Anota m'callii* HALLOWELL

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 182.

*Phrynosoma maccallii* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1866, p. 310.

*Phrynosoma maccallii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 448, fig. 82.

TYPE LOCALITY: Colorado Desert between Vallecita [sic] and Camp Yuma, 160 miles east of San Diego, California.

RANGE: Southeastern California and southwestern Arizona.

✓ *Phrynosoma modestum* GIRARD*Phrynosoma modestum* GIRARD

Stansbury's Expl. Surv. Vall. Great Salt Lake, 1852, pp. 361, 365, pl. 6, figs. 4-8.

*Anota modesta* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 437, fig. 78.

TYPE LOCALITY: The Rio Grande, west of San Antonio, Texas,  
and from between San Antonio and El Paso.

RANGE: Texas to Arizona and northern Mexico.

*Phrynosoma douglassi* (GIRARD)*Tapaya ornatissima* GIRARD

U. S. Expl. Exp., Herp., 1858, p. 396.

*Phrynosoma ornatissimum* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 3, 1890, p. 115, pl. 12, figs. 3, a-c.

*Phrynosoma douglassii ornatissimum* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 415, fig. 71.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mountainous region of New Mexico.

RANGE: Deserts of Arizona, New Mexico and Colorado, Idaho,

*Phrynosoma platyrhinos* GIRARD*Phrynosoma platyrhinos* GIRARDStansbury's Expl. Surv. Vall. Great Salt Lake, 1852, pp. 361, 363,  
pl. 7, figs. 1-5.*Anota platyrhina* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 443, fig. 81.

TYPE LOCALITY: Great Salt Lake Valley, Utah.

RANGE: Washington southward to California, Utah, Idaho and

Nevada, Southwestern Arizona and north eastern

Lower California.

*Phrynosoma solare* GRAY*Phrynosoma solaris* GRAY

Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus., 1845, p. 229.

*Phrynosoma solare* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 420, fig. 73.

TYPE LOCALITY: "California."

RANGE: Northern Lower California and extreme southern Ari-  
zona and Sonora.

## ANGUIDAE (FAMILY)

*Ophisaurus* (GENUS)

DAUDIN, Bull. Soc. Philom. Paris, Vol. 3, No. 72, March, 1803, p. 188

TYPE: *ventralis**Ophisaurus ventralis* (LINNÉ)

GLASS-SNAKE, JOINT-SNAKE

*Anguis ventralis* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat., Ed. 12, 1766, p. 391.



✓ *Phrynosoma schmidtii* Barbour

*Phrynosoma schmidtii* Barbour,

Proc. U. S. Nat. Zool. Club, Vol. 7, Sept. 7, 1921, p. 113.

Type locality: Coronado Island, Lower California.

Range: same.

*Phrynosoma jamesi* Schmidt

*Phrynosoma jamesi* Schmidt

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Vol. 46, Dec. 7, 1922, p. 668, pl. 55.

Type locality: San Bartolome Bay, Lower California

Range: Same

*Phrynosoma nelsoni* Schmidt

*Phrynosoma nelsoni* Schmidt

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Vol. 46, Dec. 7, 1922, p. 666, pl. 52.

Type locality: San Quentin, Lower California.

Range: ~~No Type locality (same)~~

Same.



*Ophisaurus ventralis* DAUDIN

Hist. Nat. Rept. Vol. 7, 1803, p. 352, pl. 88.

*Ophisaurus ventralis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 494, fig. 88.

TYPE LOCALITY: Carolina.

RANGE: Southern United States, in the east distributed northward to the Carolinas and Tennessee, in the central valley to Wisconsin, westward to New Mexico and southward to the state of Vera Cruz, Mexico.

### **Gerrhonotus** (GENUS)

WIEGMANN, Isis, 1828, p. 379

TYPE: *tessellatus* = *liocephalus*

#### ✓ **Gerrhonotus coeruleus** WIEGMANN<sup>1</sup>

*Gerrhonotus coeruleus* WIEGMANN

Isis, 1828, p. 380.

*Gerrhonotus burnettii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 526, fig. 94.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Brasilia" (*in errore*; probably San Francisco, Cal.).

RANGE: Coast region of southern California.

#### **Gerrhonotus infernalis** (BAIRD)

*Gerrhonotus infernalis* BAIRD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1858, p. 255.

*Gerrhonotus liocephalus infernalis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 517, fig. 91.

TYPE LOCALITY: Devil's River, Texas.

RANGE: Southern Texas and northern Mexico.

#### ✓ **Gerrhonotus multi-carinatus** (BLAINVILLE)

*Cordylus* (*Gerrhonotus*) *multi-carinatus* BLAINVILLE

Nouv. Ann. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, Vol. 4, 1835, p. 289, pl. 25, fig. 2.

*Gerrhonotus multicarinatus* DUMÉRIL and BIBRON

Erp. Gén., Vol. 5, 1839, p. 404.

*Gerrhonotus multicarinatus* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 520.

TYPE LOCALITY: "California."

RANGE: Lower California and Mexico.

#### ✓ **Gerrhonotus nobilis** (BAIRD and GIRARD)

*Elgaria nobilis* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 129.

<sup>1</sup> Type examined by L. Stejneger in Berlin.

Virginia

replaces nobilis

Gray list  
Van D. 1822

*Gerrhonotus nobilis* BAIRD

U. S. Mex. Bound. Surv., Vol. 2, 1859, Rept. p. 11, pl. 25, figs. 1-8.

*Gerrhonotus nobilis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 519, fig. 92.

TYPE LOCALITY: Fort Webster, copper mines of the Gila (Santa Rita del Cobre) New Mexico.

RANGE: New Mexico, Arizona and northern Mexico.

*Gerrhonotus palmeri* (STEJNEGER)*Gerrhonotus scincicauda palmeri* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 7, May 31, 1893, p. 196.

*Gerrhonotus palmeri* VAN DENBURGH

Occ. Papers California Ac. Sci., No. 5, 1897, p. 113.

*Gerrhonotus multicarinatus palmerii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 525.

TYPE LOCALITY: South Fork King's River, California.

RANGE: Sierra Nevada slopes, in central California.

*Gerrhonotus principis* (BAIRD and GIRARD)*Elgaria principis* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 175.

*Gerrhonotus principis* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 7, May 31, 1893, p. 197.

*Gerrhonotus principis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 529, fig. 95.

TYPE LOCALITY: Oregon and Puget Sound.

RANGE: Western Washington and Oregon, northwestern California and Vancouver Island.

*Gerrhonotus scincicauda* (SKILTON)*Tropidolepis scincicauda* SKILTON

Amer. Journ. Sci. Arts, Ser. 2, Vol. 7, 1849, p. 202, pl. at p. 312, figs. 1-3.

*Gerrhonotus multicarinatus* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 520, fig. 93.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Dalles of the Columbia."

RANGE: Oregon and California west of the Sierra Nevada.

*Barissia* (GENUS)

GRAY, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus., 1845, p. 54

TYPE: *imbricata*

*Barissia levicollis* STEJNEGER*Barissia levicollis* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 13, Sept. 9, 1890, p. 184.

British Columbia

Washington

and has  
g. s. med. off. p.

g. v. D. 1922

✓ *Gerhonotus scincicauda webbi* (Baird)

*Gerrhonotus nebbii* Baird, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1858, p. 255.

*Peromyscus eremicus nebbii* Grinnell + Camp.

Univ. Calif. Publ. Zool., vol. 17, No. 10, 1917, p. 168.

Type locality: San Diego, California.

Range: Southern Calif. & Northwestern Calif.  
fornia western.

formia 1<sup>th</sup> western.

Terrhonotus scircicauda scircicauda Grinnell and Tamm  
Univ. Calif. Publ. Zool. vol. 17, 1917, p. 166

Univ. Calif. Publ. Zool. vol. 17, 1971, p. 166



*Barissia levicollis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 535, fig. 96.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Mexican Boundary."

RANGE: Unknown.

## ANNIELLIDAE (FAMILY)

*Anniella* (GENUS)

GRAY, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., Ser. 2, Vol. 10, 1852, p. 440

TYPE: *pulchra*✓ *Anniella nigra* (FISCHER)*Aniella nigra* FISCHER

Abh. Naturw. Ver. Hamburg, Vol. 9, Pt. 1, 1886, p. 9.

*Anniella pulchra* var. *A. nigra* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 675.

TYPE LOCALITY: San Diego, California, probably *in errore*.

RANGE: Country about Pacific Grove, California.

✓ *Anniella pulchra* GRAY*Anniella pulchra* GRAY

Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., Ser. 2, Vol. 10, 1852, p. 440.

*Anniella pulchra* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 674, fig. 138.

TYPE LOCALITY: California.

RANGE: Coastal region of southern California. *and northern Lower California.*

## HELODERMATIDAE (FAMILY)

*Heloderma* (GENUS)

WIEGMANN, Isis, 1829, p. 624

TYPE: *horridum*✓ *Heloderma suspectum* COPE

GILA MONSTER

*Hcloderma suspectum* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1869, p. 5.

*Heloderma suspectum* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 476, fig. 87.

TYPE LOCALITY: Sierra de la Union, Arizona, ("Sonora").

RANGE: Extreme southern Utah and Nevada, Arizona and Sonora.

## XANTUSIIDAE (FAMILY)

**Xantusia** (GENUS)

BAIRD, Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1858, p. 255

TYPE: *vigilis***Xantusia gilberti** VAN DENBURGH*Xantusia gilberti* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. California Ac. Sci., Ser. 2, Vol. 5, 1895, p. 121, pl. 11.

*Amocbopsis gilbertii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 555, fig. 101.

TYPE LOCALITY: San Francisquito, Sierra Laguna, Lower California.

RANGE: ~~Limits of range unknown.~~ *Southern Lower California.*✓ **Xantusia henshawi** STEJNEGER*Xantusia henshawi* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 16, July 21, 1893, p. 467.

*Zablepsis henshawi* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 553, fig. 100.

TYPE LOCALITY: Witch Creek, San Diego Co., California.

RANGE: Known from a few localities in southern California.

✓ **Xantusia riversiana** COPE*Xantusia riversiana* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1883, p. 29.

*Xantusia riversiana* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus., 1898 (1900), p. 550, fig. 99.

TYPE LOCALITY: California, according to Cope, but later stated by Prof. Rivers to have been San Nicholas Island, off the California Coast.

RANGE: San Nicholas, Santa Barbara and San Clemente Islands, Coast of California.

✓ **Xantusia vigilis** BAIRD*Xantusia vigilis* BAIRD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1858, p. 255.

*Xantusia vigilis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 545, fig. 97.

TYPE LOCALITY: Fort Tejon, California.

RANGE: The tree-yucca zone of southern Nevada and southeastern California *and north eastern lower California.*





↓ *Verticaria caerulea* Dickerson

*Verticaria caerulea* Dickerson.

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 472

Type locality: Carmen Island, Lower California.

Range: same.

↓ *Verticaria picta* Van Denburgh + Stevin.

*Verticaria picta* Van Denburgh + Stevin

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 11, July 30, 1921, p. 98.

Type locality: Monserrate Island, Lower Calif.

Range: same.

↓ *Verticaria ceralbensis* Van Denburgh + Stevin

*Verticaria ceralbensis* Van Denburgh + Stevin.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 11, Dec. 17, 1921, p. 396

Type locality: Ceralbo Island, Lower California.

Range: same.

*Verticaria espiritensis* Van Denburgh + Stevin

*Verticaria espiritensis* Van Denburgh + Stevin.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 11, Dec. 17, 1921, p. 397.

Type locality: Espiritu Santo Island, Lower California.

Range: same.

*Verticaria hyperythra schmidtii* Van Denburgh + Stevin

*Verticaria hyperythra schmidtii* Van Denburgh + Stevin

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 11, Dec. 17, 1921, p. 397.

Type locality: San Marcos Island, Lower California.

Range: San Marcos Island and portion of Peninsula of Lower California, opposite.

*Verticaria franciscensis* Van Denburgh + Stevin

*Verticaria franciscensis* Van Denburgh + Stevin

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 11, Dec. 17, 1921, p. 397.

Type locality: San Francisco Island, Lower California.

Range: same.

## TEIIDAE (FAMILY)

## Verticaria (GENUS)

COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc., Vol. 11, 1869, p. 158

TYPE: *hyperythra*Get the species of  
this genus in  
alphabetical order!✓ *Verticaria hyperythra hyperythra* (COPE)*Verticaria hyperythra* COPE

Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc., Vol. 11, 1869, p. 158.

*Verticaria hyperythra* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 563.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cape San Lucas, Lower California.

RANGE: Southern end of Lower California.

✓ *Verticaria hyperythra beldingi* (STEJNEGER)*Verticaria beldingi* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 17, May 4, 1894, p. 17.

*Verticaria hyperythra beldingi* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. California Ac. Sci., Ser. 2, Vol. 5, 1895, p. 131.

*Verticaria hyperythra* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 563, fig. 102.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cerros Island, Lower California.

RANGE: Southern California to middle Lower California, Cerros Islands, Santa Margarita and Magdalena

✓ *Verticaria sericea* VAN DENBURGH*Verticaria sericea* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. California Ac. Sci., Ser. 2, Vol. 5, 1895, p. 132, pl. 12.

*Verticaria sericea* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 564, fig. 103.

TYPE LOCALITY: San José Island, Lower California.

RANGE: San José Island, Lower California.

## Cnemidophorus (GENUS)

WAGLER, Syst. Amph., 1830, p. 154

TYPE: *murinus*

THE SWIFTS OR WHIP-TAILS

Cnemidophorus *arizonae* VAN DENBURGH*Cnemidophorus arizonae* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. California Ac. Sci., Ser. 2, Vol. 6, p. 344.

TYPE LOCALITY: Fairbank, Cochise Co., Arizona.

RANGE: Southern Arizona.

= perplexus field  
range.  
1922/10.497

not

**Cnemidophorus grahamii** BAIRD and GIRARD*Cnemidophorus grahamii* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 128.

*Cnemidophorus grahamii grahamii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 598, fig. 117.

TYPE LOCALITY: Between San Antonio and El Paso, Texas.

RANGE: Texas.

**Cnemidophorus labialis** STEJNEGER*Cnemidophorus labialis* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 12, June, 1890, p. 643.

*Cnemidophorus labialis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 610, fig. 122.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cedros Island, Lower California.

RANGE: Cedros Island, Lower California.

**Cnemidophorus martyris** STEJNEGER*Cnemidophorus martyris* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 14, Aug. 31, 1891, p. 407.

TYPE LOCALITY: San Pedro Martir Island, Gulf of California.

RANGE: Type locality.

**Cnemidophorus maximus** COPE*Cnemidophorus maximus* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1863, p. 104.

*Cnemidophorus maximus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 570, fig. 104.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cape St. Lucas, Lower California.

RANGE: Southern Lower California.

**Cnemidophorus melanostethus** COPE*Cnemidophorus melanostethus* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1863, p. 104.

*Cnemidophorus tessellatus melanostethus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 581, fig. 109.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Region of the Colorado of California" Colorado Desert, Arizona.

RANGE: Deserts of southern Arizona.

**Cnemidophorus multiscutatus** (COPE)*Cnemidophorus tessellatus multiscutatus* COPE

Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., Vol. 7, 1892, p. 38.

*Cnemidophorus multiscutatus* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. California Ac. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 4, 1914, p. 144.

*Cnemidophorus tessellatus multiscutatus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 586, fig. 111.

✓ *Cnemidophorus celeripes* Dickerson.

*Cnemidophorus celeripes* Dickerson.

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 472-3.

Type locality: San Jose Island, Lower California.

Range: same.

✓ *Cnemidophorus disparilis* Dickerson.

*Cnemidophorus disparilis* Dickerson.

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 473-4.

Type locality: Tiburon Island, Gulf of California.

Range: same.

✓ *Cnemidophorus estebanensis* Dickerson.

*Cnemidophorus estebanensis* Dickerson.

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 474-5.

Type locality: San Esteban Island, Gulf of California.

Range: same.

17 ✓ *Cnemidophorus punctilinealis* Dickerson. <sup>from  
Lake Sonora</sup>  
*Cnemidophorus punctilinealis* Dickerson. <sup>= melanostictus</sup>  
Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 475-6. <sup>Lake Varig. p. 529</sup>  
Type locality: Tiburon Island, Gulf of California.  
Range: Tiburon Island and adjacent region  
of Sonora (Guaymas).

✓ *Cnemidophorus bartolomeas* Dickerson.

*Cnemidophorus bartolomeas* Dickerson.

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Vol. 41, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 476.

Type locality: San Bartolome Bay, Lower California.

Range: same.

✓ *Cnemidophorus catalinensis* Van Denburgh & Sherin.

*Cnemidophorus catalinensis* Van Denburgh & Sherin.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 11, Dec. 17, 1921, p. 346.

Type locality: Santa Catalina Island, Lower California.

Range: same.

*Cnemidophorus vocatus* VanDemburgh + Stevin  
*Cnemidophorus vocatus* VanDemburgh + Stevin  
Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 9, July 30, 1921, p. 97.  
Type locality: San Pedro Nolasco Island, Lower California  
Range: same.

*Cnemidophorus canus* VanDemburgh + Stevin  
*Cnemidophorus canus* VanDemburgh + Stevin  
Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 9, July 30, 1921, p. 97.  
Type locality: Isl Si Pueres Island, Lower California  
Range: same and N. + S. San Lorenzo Isl.

1 *Cnemidophorus dickersonae* VanDemburgh + Stevin  
*Cnemidophorus dickersonae* VanDemburgh + Stevin  
Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 9, July 30, 1921, p. 97  
Type locality: <sup>Santo</sup> Isla Partida Island, near Epikila  
Range: same.

*Cnemidophorus*

TYPE LOCALITY: Cerros Island, Lower California.

RANGE: Cerros Island, Lower California.

16 ✓ **Cnemidophorus perplexus** BAIRD and GIRARD

*Cnemidophorus perplexus* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila. Vol. 6, 1852, p. 128.

*Cnemidophorus tessellatus perplexus* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 573, fig. 106.

TYPE LOCALITY: Valley of the Rio San Pedro, tributary of the Rio Grande del Norte, Texas.

RANGE: Texas and New Mexico.

18 ✓ **Cnemidophorus rubidus** (COPE)

*Cnemidophorus tessellatus rubidus* COPE

Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., Ser. 2, Vol. 17, 1892, p. 36, pl. 12, fig. f.

*Cnemidophorus rubidus* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. California Ac. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 4, 1914, p. 145.

*Cnemidophorus tessellatus rubidus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 584, fig. 110.

TYPE LOCALITY: Sta. Margarita Island, Lower California.

RANGE: Sta. Margarita Island, Lower California. and Magdalena

17 ✓ **Cnemidophorus sexlineatus** (LINNÉ)

*Lacerta sexlineata* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat. Ed. 12, 1766, p. 364.

*Cnemidophorus sexlineatus* DUMÉRIL and BIBRON

Erp. Gén., Vol. 5, 1839, p. 131.

*Cnemidophorus sexlineatus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 593, fig. 116.

TYPE LOCALITY: In Carolina.

RANGE: Maryland to Florida, west to northern Mexico and Arizona and up the Mississippi Valley as far north as Lake Michigan.

10 ✓ **Cnemidophorus gularis** BAIRD and GIRARD

*Cnemidophorus gularis* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 128.

*Cnemidophorus gularis gularis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 602, fig. 118.

TYPE LOCALITY: Indianola and San Pedro River, Texas.

RANGE: Arkansas and Oklahoma through Texas west to Arizona also the northern states of Mexico.

20 ✓ **Cnemidophorus tessellatus tessellatus** (SAY)

*Ameiva tessellata* SAY

Long's Exp. Rocky Mts., Vol. 2, 1823, p. 50.



*Cnemidophorus tessellatus* BAIRD

Pacific R.R. Surv., Vol. 10, Pt. 4, 1859, p. 18.

*Cnemidophorus tessellatus tessellatus* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 575, fig. 107.

TYPE LOCALITY: Arkansas River, near Castle Rock Creek, Colorado.

RANGE: Texas to California, also Utah, Colorado and Nevada.

*Cnemidophorus tessellatus mundus* (CAMP)*Cnemidophorus tigris mundus* CAMP

Univ. California Publ. Zool., Vol. 17, Dec. 28, 1916, p. 71.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Near Fort Yuma, in San Joaquin Valley" ?  
= Fort Miller, Fresno County, California.

RANGE: Central California.

*Cnemidophorus tessellatus stejnegeri* (VAN DENBURGH)*Cnemidophorus stejnegeri* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. California Ac. Sci., Ser. 2, Vol. 4, 1894, p. 300.

*Cnemidophorus grahamii stejnegerii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 599.

TYPE LOCALITY: Near Ensenada, Lower California.

RANGE: Southern California and northern Lower California.

## SCINCIDAE

*Leiopisma* (GENUS)

DUMÉRIE and BIBRON, Erp. Gén., Vol. 5, 1839, p. 742

TYPE: *telfairii**Leiopisma laterale* (SAY)*Scincus lateralis* SAY

Long's Exp. Rocky Mts., Vol. 2, 1823, p. 324.

*Leiopisma laterale* JORDAN

Man. Vertebr. North. U. S., Ed. 8, 1899, p. 201.

*Leiopisma laterale* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 622, fig. 123.

TYPE LOCALITY: Banks of Mississippi River below Cape Girardeau, Missouri.

RANGE: Maryland to Florida, west to Illinois and Texas.<sup>1</sup><sup>1</sup> What is apparently the same species occurs also in China and Formosa.



(valid file Schmidt)

= rubida, file  
Vand. 1924

*Cnemidophorus vandenburghi* Dickerson.

*Cnemidophorus vandenburghi* Dickerson.

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Vol. 4, Oct. 2, 1919, p. 477

Type locality: Carmen Is. Gulf of California.

Range: same



**Plestiodon** (*GENUS*)DUMÉRIL and BIBRON, *Erp. Gén.*, Vol. 3, 1839, p. 697TYPE: *quinquelineatus*✓ **Plestiodon anthracinus** BAIRD*Plestiodon anthracinus* BAIRD*Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila.*, Ser. 2, Vol. 1, 1849, p. 294.*Eumeces anthracinus* COPE*Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus.* 1898 (1900), p. 661, fig. 135.

TYPE LOCALITY: North Mountain near Carlisle, Pennsylvania.

RANGE: ~~Western Pennsylvania to~~ Missouri, Arkansas and Texas.New York to  
North Carolina  
and✓ **Plestiodon brevilineatus** (COPE)*Eumeces brevilineatus* COPE*Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus.*, No. 17, 1880, p. 18.*Eumeces brevilineatus* COPE*Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus.* 1898 (1900), p. 664, fig. 137.

TYPE LOCALITY: Helotes, Bexar Co., Texas.

RANGE: Texas.

✓ **Plestiodon egregius** BAIRD*Plestiodon egregius* BAIRD*Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila.*, 1858, p. 256.*Eumeces egregius* COPE*Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus.* 1898 (1900), p. 655, fig. 132.

TYPE LOCALITY: Indian Key, Florida.

RANGE: Western Florida and the Florida Keys.

✓ **Plestiodon fasciatus** (LINNÉ)

BLUE-TAILED SKINK, SCORPION

*Lacerta fasciata* LINNÉ*Syst. Nat.*, Ed. 10, Vol. 1, 1758, p. 209.*Plestiodon fasciatus* BAIRD*Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila.*, Ser. 2., Vol. 1, 1849, p. 294.*Eumeces quinquelineatus* COPE*Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus.* 1898 (1900), p. 632, fig. 125.

TYPE LOCALITY: Carolina.

RANGE: Southern New England to Florida, up the Mississippi Valley to Canada and westward to Arizona.

✓ **Plestiodon guttulatus**<sup>1</sup> (HALLOWELL)*Lamprosaurus guttulatus* HALLOWELL*Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila.*, Vol. 6, 1852, p. 206.<sup>1</sup> Possibly the young of *P. obsoletus*.

*Plestiodon guttulatus* HALLOWELL

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1857, p. 215.

*Eumeces guttulatus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 645, fig. 127.

TYPE LOCALITY: Fort Filmore below Jornada del Muerte, New Mexico.

RANGE: Western Texas and Oklahoma to Arizona.

✓ *Plestiodon longirostris* COPE*Plestiodon longirostris* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1861, p. 313.

*Eumeces longirostris* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 631, fig. 124.

TYPE LOCALITY: Bermuda.

RANGE: Bermuda.

*Plestiodon multivirgatus* HALLOWELL*Plestiodon multivirgatus* HALLOWELL

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1857, p. 215.

*Eumeces epiplatotus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 650, fig. 129.

*Eumeces leptogrammus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 651, fig. 130.

*Eumeces multivirgatus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 653, fig. 131.

TYPE LOCALITY: Posa Creek, 460 miles west of Fort Riley, Kansas.

RANGE: Nebraska to Northern Texas.

✓ *Plestiodon obsoletus* BAIRD and GIRARD*Plestiodon obsoletum* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 129.

*Eumeces obsoletus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 646, fig. 128.

TYPE LOCALITY: Valley of the Rio San Pedro, tributary of the Rio Grande del Norte, Texas.

RANGE: Utah and Kansas southward to northern Mexico.

✓ *Plestiodon pachyurus* (COPE)*Eumeces pachyurus* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 17, 1880, p. 19.

*Eumeces pachyurus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 659.

TYPE LOCALITY: Near Dallas, Texas.

RANGE: Texas.

*Plestiodon lagunensis* (Van Denburgh).

? validity  
N.G. fide Schen.

*Eumeces lagunensis* Van Denburgh.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 2, Vol. 5, 1895, p. 134, pl. 13.

*Plestiodon lagunensis* Van Denburgh + Stebbins

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 11, 1921, p. 52.

Type locality: San Francisquito, Sierra Laguna, Los Angeles California.



**Plestiodon pluvialis** (COPE)*Eumeces pluvialis* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 17, 1880, p. 19.

*Eumeces pluvialis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 663, fig. 136.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mobile, Alabama.

RANGE: Central Gulf area.

✓ **Plestiodon septentrionalis** BAIRD*Plestiodon septentrionalis* BAIRD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1858, p. 256.

*Eumeces septentrionalis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 656, fig. 133.

TYPE LOCALITY: Minnesota and Nebraska.

RANGE: Minnesota, Nebraska and Kansas.

✓ **Plestiodon skiltonianus** BAIRD and GIRARD*Plestiodon skiltonianum* BAIRD and GIRARD

Stansbury's Expl. Surv. Vall. Great Salt Lake, 1852, p. 349, pl. 4, figs. 4-6.

*Eumeces skiltonianus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 640, fig. 126.

TYPE LOCALITY: Oregon.

RANGE: Western Oregon, and most of California, except the extreme southeastern desert area; Lower California; *eastward through Nevada to Utah.*✓ **Plestiodon tetragrammus** BAIRD*Plestiodon tetragrammus* BAIRD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1858, p. 256.

*Eumeces tetragrammus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 660.

TYPE LOCALITY: Lower Rio Grande.

RANGE: Southern Texas and northeastern Mexico.

**Neoseps** (GENUS)

STEJNEGER, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 39, Sept. 23, 1910, p. 33

TYPE: *reynoldsi*✓ **Neoseps reynoldsi** STEJNEGER*Neoseps reynoldsi* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 39, Sept. 23, 1910, p. 34.

TYPE LOCALITY: Near Spring Lake, Fruitland Park, Lake Co., Florida.

RANGE: Central Florida.

BIPEDIDAE (*FAMILY*)*Bipes* (*GENUS*)

LATREILLE, Hist. Nat. Rept., Vol. 2, 1802, p. 90

TYPE: *canaliculatus*✓ *Bipes biporus* (COPE)*Euchirotres biporus* COPE

Amer. Nat., Vol. 28, 1894, p. 436, figs. 5a-c.

*Euchirotres biporus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. 1898 (1900), p. 680, fig. 140.

TYPE LOCALITY: La Paz,<sup>1</sup> Lower California.

RANGE: Southern Lower California.

LEPOSTERNIDAE (*FAMILY*)*Rhineura* (*GENUS*)

COPE, Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1861, p. 75

TYPE: *floridana*✓ *Rhineura floridana* (BAIRD)*Lepidosternon floridanum* BAIRD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1858, p. 255.

*Rhineura floridana* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1861, p. 75.

*Rhineura floridana* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 686, fig. 141.

TYPE LOCALITY: Micanopy, Florida.

RANGE: Peninsular Florida.

SERPENTES (*SUBORDER*)

LINNÉ, Syst. Nat., Ed. 10, Vol. 1, 1758, p. 214

LEPTOTYPHLOPIDAE (*FAMILY*)*Leptotyphlops* (*GENUS*)

FITZINGER, Syst. Rept., 1843, p. 24

TYPE: *nigricans*✓ *Leptotyphlops dulcis* (BAIRD AND GIRARD)*Rena dulcis* BAIRD AND GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 142.

<sup>1</sup> Given in error in original description as Cape St. Lucas.







*Leptotyphlops dulcis* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 14, Oct. 31, 1891, p. 501.

*Glauconia dulcis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 717, fig. 143.

TYPE LOCALITY: Between San Pedro and Comanche Springs,  
Texas.

RANGE: Northern Mexico, Texas and New Mexico.

**Siagonodon** (GENUS)

PETERS, Sitz. Ber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde, Berlin, 1881, p. 71

TYPE: *septemstriatus*✓ **Siagonodon humilis** (BAIRD and GIRARD)*Rena humilis* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., pt. 1, 1853, p. 143.

*Siagonodon humilis* VAN DENBURGH

Occ. Pap. California Ac. Sci., Vol. 5, 1897, p. 150.

*Glauconia humilis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 719, fig. 144.

TYPE LOCALITY: Valliecity (sic), California.

RANGE: Deserts of Arizona, southern California, Lower California and northwestern Mexico.

**BOIDAE** (FAMILY)**Lichanura** (GENUS)

COPE, Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1861, p. 304

TYPE: *trivirgata*✓ **Lichanura roseofusca** COPE*Lichanura roseofusca* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1868, p. 2.

*Lichanura roseofusca* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 724, fig. 146.

TYPE LOCALITY: Northern Lower California.

RANGE: Southern California, northern Lower California and  
Arizona.**Lichanura trivirgata** COPE*Lichanura trivirgata* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1861, p. 304.

*Lichanura trivirgata* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 723, fig. 145.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cape St. Lucas, Lower California.

RANGE: Lower California. *(Southern)*

**Charina** (*GENUS*)

GRAY, Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus., 1849, p. 113

TYPE: *bottae*✓ **Charina bottae** (BLAINVILLE)

RUBBER SNAKE, BALL SNAKE

*Tortrix bottae* BLAINVILLE

Nouv. Ann. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, Vol. 4, 1835, p. 289, pl. 26, figs. 1-B1.

*Charina bottae* GRAY

Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus., 1849, p. 113.

*Charina bottae* COPE

Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 728, fig. 148.

TYPE LOCALITY: California.

RANGE: Humid districts of California, Nevada, Idaho, Oregon  
and Washington, *East to Montana, Wyoming and Utah.*COLUBRIDAE (*FAMILY*)**Carphophis** (*GENUS*)

GERVAIS, D'Orbigny's Dict. Univ. Hist. Nat.

Vol. 3, 1843, p. 191

TYPE: *amoena*

WORM SNAKES

✓ **Carphophis amoena** (SAY)*Coluber amoenus* SAY

Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 4, pt. 2, 1825, p. 237.

*Carphophis amoena* GERVAIS

D'Orbigny's Dict. Univ. Hist. Nat., Vol. 3, 1843, p. 191.

*Carphophiops amoenus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 735, fig. 151.

TYPE LOCALITY: Pennsylvania.

RANGE: Connecticut to Florida, westward in Ohio, Illinois and  
Indiana.✓ **Carphophis vermis** (KENNICOTT)*Celuta vermis* KENNICOTT

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1859, p. 99.

*Carphophiops vermis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 737, fig. 152.

TYPE LOCALITY: Missouri.

RANGE: Kansas southward to Louisiana.

✓ *Chamaea bottae utahensis* Van Denburgh.

no T. & G. data

*Chamaea bottae utahensis* Van Denburgh.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 10, Aug. 6, 1920, p. 31.

Type locality: Little Cottonwood Cañon, Wasatch Mts., Utah.

Range: Northwestern Utah, also Idaho

omit



**Abastor** (*GENUS*)

GRAY, Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus., 1849, p. 78

TYPE: *erythrogrammus***Abastor erythrogrammus** (DAUDIN)

RAINBOW SNAKE

*Coluber erythrogrammus* DAUDIN

Hist. Nat. Rept., Vol. 7, 1803, p. 93, pl. 83, figs. 2a-b.

*Abastor erythrogrammus* GRAY

Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus., 1849, p. 78.

*Abastor erythrogrammus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 738, fig. 153.

TYPE LOCALITY: États Unis d'Amérique.

RANGE: Virginia southward to Florida and Alabama.

**Farancia** (*GENUS*)

GRAY, Zool. Misc., 1842, p. 78

TYPE: *drummondi* = *abacura***Farancia abacura** (HOLBROOK)

HORN-SNAKE, MUD-SNAKE

*Coluber abacurus* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 1, Vol. 1, 1836, p. 119, pl. 23.

*Farancia abacura* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 123.

*Farancia abacura* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 741, fig. 154.

TYPE LOCALITY: South Carolina.

RANGE: Virginia to Florida and Louisiana, in the Mississippi Valley northward to Indiana.

**Diadophis** (*GENUS*)

BAIRD and GIRARD, Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 112

TYPE: *punctatus*

RING-NECK SNAKES

**Diadophis amabilis** BAIRD and GIRARD*Diadophis amabilis* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 113.

*Diadophis amabilis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 746, figs. 157, 160.

TYPE LOCALITY: San José, California.

RANGE: Oregon to Lower California, west of the Californian desert divides.

✓ *Diadophis arnyi* (KENNICOTT)*Diadophis arnyi* KENNICOTT

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1859, p. 99.

*Diadophis regalis arnyi* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 745, fig. 156.

TYPE LOCALITY: Hyatt, Anderson County, Kansas. N.W.

RANGE: Ohio, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Iowa, Missouri, Arkansas, Oklahoma, and Texas.

✓ *Diadophis punctatus* (LINNÉ)*Coluber punctatus* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat., Ed. 12, Vol. 1, 1766, p. 376.

*Diadophis punctatus* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 112.

*Diadophis punctatus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 751, fig. 162.

TYPE LOCALITY: Carolina.

RANGE: In the east from southeastern Canada to Florida, in the west reaching Michigan also found in Illinois, Ohio and Tennessee.

✓ *Diadophis regalis* BAIRD and GIRARD*Diadophis regalis* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 115.

*Diadophis regalis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 744, fig. 155.

TYPE LOCALITY: Sonora, Mexico.

RANGE: Texas, New Mexico and Arizona to state of Vera Cruz, Mexico.

## Heterodon (GENUS)

LATREILLE, Hist. Nat. Rept., Vol. 4, 1802, p. 32

TYPE: *platirhinus* = contortrix

HOG-NOSE SNAKES

✓ *Heterodon browni* STEJNEGER*Heterodon browni* STEJNEGER

Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Vol. 16, 1903, p. 123.

TYPE LOCALITY: Lemon City, Florida.

RANGE: Extreme southern Florida.

✓ *Heterodon contortrix* (LINNÉ)<sup>1</sup>

PUFFING ADDER, SPREADING ADDER

*Boa contortrix* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat., Ed. 12, Vol. 1, 1766, p. 373.

<sup>1</sup> This snake for years has been called *H. platyrhinus* or *platirhinus* but this name is clearly a synonym. Linné in the tenth edition of the Systema Naturae (p. 216) described *Coluber constrictor*. This



✓ *Diadophis punctatus strictogenys* Cope  
*Diadophis punctatus* var. *strictogenys* Cope  
Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 250.  
Type locality: unknown.

Range: S. Illinois, through the lower Mississippi Valley  
to the Gulf.

*Diadophis punctatus punctatus* (Linné)

~~See above~~

Type locality: Carolina

Range: <sup>S.E. (interior)</sup> Gulf States lowlands to and  
~~including~~ <sup>from</sup> Florida, northward to northern  
North Carolina from sea-level to about  
2500 feet, possibly higher in the  
mountains of South Carolina and Georgia

*Diadophis punctatus edwardsii* (Merrem)  
*Coluber edwardsii* Merrem, Tent. Syst. Rept.,  
1820, p. 136

Type locality: Pennsylvania

Range: The mountains of the Carolinas  
and from Tennessee northward to the  
Northern Peninsula of Michigan <sup>Michigan</sup>, Southern  
Canada and the Maritime Provinces.  
Through the Appalachians

*Diadophis punctatus punctatus* Barbour  
Proc. New Eng. Zool. Club., 7, 1919, p. 7.

*Diadophis punctatus edwardsii* Barbour  
Proc. New Eng. Zool. Club., 7, 1919, p. 9

*Liopeltis vernalis* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 560.

*Liopeltis vernalis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus., 1898 (1900), p. 782, fig. 169.

TYPE LOCALITY: Pennsylvania and New Jersey are mentioned as habitat.

RANGE: Southern Canada through the Eastern and Middle states South to Florida and Texas, New Mexico.

**Opheodrys** (GENUS)

FITZINGER, Syst. Rept., 1843, p. 26

TYPE: *aestivus***Opheodrys aestivus** (LINNÉ)

ROUGH GREENSNAKE

*Coluber aestivus* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat., Ed. 12, Vol. 1, 1766, p. 387.

*Opheodrys aestivus* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 560.

*Cyclophis aestivus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 784, fig. 170.

TYPE LOCALITY: Carolina.

RANGE: New Jersey to Florida, westward to New Mexico, in the Mississippi drainage basin found in the southern portion and northward to Kansas and Illinois.

**Coluber**<sup>1</sup> (GENUS)

LINNÉ, Syst. Nat., Ed. 10, Vol. 1, 1758, p. 216

TYPE: *constrictor***Coluber anthonyi** (STEJNEGER)*Bascanian anthonyi* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 23, June 5, 1901, p. 715.

TYPE LOCALITY: Clarion Island, Revilla Gigedo group, off west coast of Mexico.

RANGE: Clarion Island, Revilla Gigedo group, off west coast of Mexico.

**Coluber aurigulus** (COPE)*Drymobius aurigulus* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1861, p. 301.

<sup>1</sup> As *Coluber constrictor* Linné of 1758 is composite and includes in part the black snake, Fitzinger's designation of the type of *Coluber* as *C. constrictor* seems to hold, as it is (partly) included in the original *Coluber*.

*Coleuber barbouri* VanDemburgh & Stevin.

*Coleuber barbouri* VanDemburgh & Stevin

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 11, July 30, 1921, p. 98.

Type locality: Isla Partida, Espiritu Santo Island  
Lower Calif.

Range: same.

Columbian construction mormon (Baird <sup>and</sup> Girard).

Columbian mormon Baird and Girard

Stansbury's Exp. Great Salt Lake, Append. C, Rept., 1852, p. 351.

Columbian construction mormon Vandenberg and Stern

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. Vol. 11, 1921, p. 28.

Type locality: Valley of the Great Salt Lake, Utah.

Range: British Columbia south through California,  
Idaho, Nevada and Utah.

*Zamenis aurigulus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 810, fig. 179.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cape St. Lucas, Lower California.

RANGE: Southern Lower California.

*Coluber constrictor constrictor* (LINNÉ)

BLACKSNAKE

*Coluber constrictor* (part) <sup>1</sup> LINNÉ

Syst. Nat. Ed. 10, Vol. 1, 1758, p. 216.

*Zamenis constrictor* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 791, fig. 171.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Habitat in America septentrionale."

RANGE: The whole of the Eastern United States westward to Texas and the Great Plains.

*Coluber constrictor flaviventris* <sup>2</sup> (SAY)

WESTERN OR BLUE RACER

*Coluber flaviventris* SAY

Long's Exp. Rocky Mts., Vol. 2, 1823, p. 185.

*Coluber constrictor* var. *flaviventris* GARMAN

Mem. Mus. Comp. Zool., Vol. 8, Pt. 3, 1883, p. 147.

TYPE LOCALITY: Stone quarry on west side of Missouri River  
3 miles above the mouth of Boyer's River.

RANGE: Central, Southwestern and Pacific Coast states.

*Coluber flagellum flagellum* (SHAW)

COACH WHIP

*Coluber flagellum* SHAW

Gen. Zool., Vol. 3, 1802, p. 475.

*Zamenis flagellum flagellum* COPE

Ann. Rep. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 799, fig. 174.

TYPE LOCALITY: Carolina and Virginia.

RANGE: Virginia to Florida, westward to the Rocky Mountains.

*Coluber flagellum piceus* <sup>3</sup> (COPE)*Bascanium piceum* COPE

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 14, March 28, 1892, p. 625.

*Zamenis flagellum piceus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 804, fig. 175.

<sup>1</sup> For remarks upon the use by Linné of the name *constrictor* see the note under *Heterodon constrictor*.<sup>2</sup> There are many colour phases within this species more or less intermediate between the black eastern form and the light coloured western form. Several of these have been given names but as yet it is not evident that they really constitute true geographic races and hence they are not recognized at present.<sup>3</sup> *Bascanium flagellum frenatus* Stejneger 1893, not *Coluber frenatus* of Gravenhorst, 1807.

TYPE LOCALITY: Camp Grant, Arizona.

RANGE: Southern Arizona.

✓ **Coluber lateralis** (HALLOWELL)

*Leptophis lateralis* HALLOWELL

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1853, p. 237.

*Zamenis lateralis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 807, fig. 177.

TYPE LOCALITY: California.

RANGE: Southern and Lower California.

✓ **Coluber schotti** (BAIRD and GIRARD)

*Masticophis schotti* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 169.

*Zamenis schotti* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 811, fig. 18a.

TYPE LOCALITY: Eagle Pass, Texas.

RANGE: Southern Texas and northeastern Mexico.

✓ **Coluber semilineatus** (COPE)

*Bascanium semilineatum* COPE

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 14, March 28, 1892, p. 626.

*Zamenis semilineatus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 805, fig. 176.

TYPE LOCALITY: Camp Grant and Colorado River, Arizona.

RANGE: Arizona and the adjacent territory of Mexico.

✓ **Coluber taeniatus taeniatus** (HALLOWELL)

*Leptophis taeniata* HALLOWELL

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 181.

*Coluber taeniatus* GARMAN

Mem. Mus. Comp. Zool., Vol. 8, Pt. 3, 1883, p. 46.

*Zamenis taeniatus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 815, fig. 182.

TYPE LOCALITY: New Mexico west of Rio Grande.

RANGE: Idaho and Utah, southward to all the border states just entering Texas and California.

**Coluber taeniatus girardi**, nom. nov.

*Masticophis ornatus*<sup>1</sup> BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 102.

*Zamenis ornatus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 813, fig. 181.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Between Indianola and El Paso," Texas.

RANGE: Western Texas.

<sup>1</sup> Nec *Coluber ornatus* Shaw, 1802.







**Salvadora** (GENUS)

BAIRD and GIRARD, Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 104

TYPE: *grahamiae*✓ **Salvadora grahamiae** BAIRD and GIRARD  
PATCH-NOSE SNAKE*Salvadora grahamiae* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 104.

*Salvadora grahamiae* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 818.

TYPE LOCALITY: Sonora, Mexico.

RANGE: Utah southward through all the border states, eastward of Arizona and into Mexico as far south as the state of Hidalgo.

✓ **Salvadora hexalepis** (COPE)*Phimothyrus hexalepis* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1866, p. 304.

*Salvadora hexalepis* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 25, Sept. 8, 1902, p. 154.

*Salvadora grahamiae* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 818, fig. 183.

TYPE LOCALITY: Fort Whipple, Arizona.

RANGE: Arizona, California and Lower California.

*southern***Phyllorhynchus** (GENUS)

STEJNEGER, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 13, Sept. 9, 1890, p. 151

TYPE: *browni*— **Phyllorhynchus browni** STEJNEGER*Phyllorhynchus browni* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 13, Sept. 9, 1890, p. 152.

*Phyllorhynchus browni* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 821, fig. 184.

TYPE LOCALITY: Tucson, Arizona.

RANGE: Southern Arizona.

**Phyllorhynchus decurtatus** (COPE)*Phimothyrus decurtata* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1868, p. 310.

*Phyllorhynchus decurtatus* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 13, 1890, p. 154.

*Phyllorhynchus decurtatus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 823, fig. 186.

TYPE LOCALITY: "In the upper part of Lower California."

RANGE: Lower California, north to southern California and south western Arizona.

**Elaphe** (*GENUS*)

FITZINGER in Wagler, Descr. Icon. Amphib., Pt. 3, 1833, text to plate 27

TYPE: *parreysii* = quatuorlineata

**Elaphe bairdi** (YARROW)

*Coluber bairdi* YARROW

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 17, 1880, p. 41.

*Coluber bairdii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 854, fig. 198.

TYPE LOCALITY: Fort Davis, 50 miles northwest of Presidio, Texas.

RANGE: Known from type locality only.

**Elaphe chlorosoma** (GÜNTHER)

*Coluber chlorosoma* GÜNTHER

Biol. Centr. Amer., Rept., 1894, p. 115, pl. 41.

TYPE LOCALITY: Atoyak and Amula in Guerrero and San Ramon in Jalisco, Mexico.

RANGE: Guerrero and Jalisco Mexico, northward to the Santa Rita Mountains in Arizona.

**Elaphe guttata** (LINNÉ)

CORN-SNAKE

*Coluber guttatus* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat., Ed. 12, Vol. 1, 1766, p. 385.

*Elaphis guttatus* DUMÉRIL and BIBRON

Erp. Gén., Vol. 7, 1854, p. 273.

*Coluber guttatus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 833, figs. 189, 190.

TYPE LOCALITY: Carolina.

RANGE: Maryland to Florida, Louisiana and Mississippi.

**Elaphe laeta** (BAIRD and GIRARD)

*Scotophis laetus* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 77.

*Coluber laetus* COPE

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 14, 1892, p. 606.

*Coluber laetus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 850, fig. 196.

*Coluber emoryi* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 852, fig. 197.

TYPE LOCALITY: Red River, Arkansas.

RANGE: Kansas southward to Central Mexico.





**Elaphe obsoleta obsoleta** (SAY)

## PILOT BLACKSNAKE

*Coluber obsoletus* SAY

Long's Exp. Rocky Mts., Vol. 1, 1823, p. 140.

*Elaphis obsoletus* GARMAN

Mem. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., Vol. 8, Pt. 3, 1883, p. 54.

*Coluber obsoletus obsoletus* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 844, fig. 194.

TYPE LOCALITY: Isle au Vache [sic] to Council Bluffs on the Missouri River.

RANGE: Southern New England westward to Michigan, southward to Texas, Louisiana and Florida.

**Elaphe obsoleta confinis** (BAIRD and GIRARD)*Scotophis confinis* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 76.

*Coluber confinis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 829, fig. 187.

TYPE LOCALITY: Anderson, South Carolina.

RANGE: South Atlantic and Gulf states and states of southern Mississippi Valley.

**Elaphe obsoleta lindheimerii** (BAIRD and GIRARD)*Scotophis lindheimerii* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 74.

*Elaphis obsoletus* var. *lindheimerii* GARMAN

Mem. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., Vol. 8, Pt. 3, 1883, p. 54.

*Coluber obsoletus* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 844.

TYPE LOCALITY: New Braunfels, Texas.

RANGE: Texas.

**Elaphe quadrivittata** (HOLBROOK)

## CHICKEN-SNAKE

*Coluber quadrivittatus* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 1, Vol. 1, 1836, p. 113, pl. 21.

*Elaphis quadrivittatus* DUMÉRIL and BIBRON

Erp. Gén., Vol. 7, 1854, p. 265.

*Coluber quadrivittatus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 838, fig. 192.

TYPE LOCALITY: "North Carolina to Florida and westward as far as the Mississippi."

RANGE: Carolina to Florida and west to the Mississippi River.

**Elaphe rosaliae** (MOCQUARD)*Coluber rosaliae* MOCQUARD

Nouv. Arch. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, Ser. 4, Vol. 1, p. 321, pl. 12, figs. 1-1B.

TYPE LOCALITY: Sta. Rosalia, Lower California.

RANGE: Sta. Rosalia, Lower California.

Central and southern

**Elaphe subocularis** (BROWN)*Coluber subocularis* BROWN

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1901, p. 492, pl. 29.

TYPE LOCALITY: Davis Mountains, Jeff Davis Co., 50 miles south of Pecos, Texas.

RANGE: Davis Mountains, Texas.

**Elaphe vulpina** (BAIRD and GIRARD)

FOX-SNAKE

*Scotophis vulpinus* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 75.

*Elaphe vulpinus* RUTHVEN

Eleventh Ann. Rep. Michigan Ac. Sci., 1909, p. 110.

*Coluber vulpinus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 831, fig. 188.

TYPE LOCALITY: Racine, Wisconsin.

RANGE: Indiana, Iowa, and Illinois, to Michigan and Minnesota,  
and to Lake Superior.**Drymobius** (GENUS)

FITZINGER, Syst. Rept., 1843, p. 26

TYPE: *margaritiferus***Drymobius margaritiferus** (SCHLEGEL)*Herpetodryas margaritiferus* SCHLEGEL

Essai Physion. Serp., Vol. 2, 1837, p. 184.

*Drymobius margaritiferus* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 561.

TYPE LOCALITY: New Orleans (in errore).

RANGE: Southwestern Texas to Venezuela and Colombia.

**Drymarchon** (GENUS)

FITZINGER, Syst. Rept., 1843, p. 26

TYPE: *corais***Drymarchon corais couperi** (HOLBROOK)

GOPHER-SNAKE, INDIGO-SNAKE

*Coluber couperi* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 2, Vol. 3, 1842, p. 75, pl. 16.

✓ *Elaphe rosacea* (Cope).

*Columer rosaceus* Cope

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 11, 1888, p. 388, pl. 36, fig. 3.

*Elaphe rosacea* Barton

Copeia, no. 84, July 31, 1920, p. 68.

Type locality: Key West, Florida.

Range: The Lower Florida Bay.





*Drymarchon corais couperi* STRECKER

Baylor Bulletin, Vol. 18, No. 4, Aug., 1915, p. 32.

*Composoma corais couperii* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 858, figs. 199, 200.

TYPE LOCALITY: Dry pine hills south of Alatomaha, Georgia.

RANGE: Carolinas to Florida, westward to Texas.

✓ *Drymarchon corais melanurus* (DUMÉRIL and BIBRON)*Spilotes melanurus* DUMÉRIL and BIBRON

Erp. Gén., Vol. 7, 1854, p. 224.

*Drymarchon corais melanurus* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 14, 1899, p. 70.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mexico.

RANGE: Extreme southeastern Texas to northwestern South America.

## Arizona (GENUS)

KENNICOTT, U. S. Mex. Bound. Surv., Vol. 2, 1859, Rept. p. 18

TYPE: *elegans*✓ *Arizona elegans* KENNICOTT*Arizona elegans* KENNICOTT

U. S. Mex. Bound. Surv., Vol. 2, 1859, Rept. p. 18, pl. 13.

*Rhinechis elegans* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 863, fig. 201.

TYPE LOCALITY: Rio Grande, Texas, and between Arkansas and Cimarron, Oklahoma.

RANGE: Border states of United States and northern states of Mexico.

*Pituophis* (GENUS)

HOLBROOK, N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 2, Vol. 4, 1842, p. 7

TYPE: *melanoleucus*✓ *Pituophis catenifer catenifer* (BLAINVILLE)

WESTERN BULL-SNAKE

*Coluber catenifer* BLAINVILLE

Nouv. Ann. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, Vol. 4, 1835, p. 290, pl. 26, figs. 2-2B.

*Pituophis catenifer* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 69.

*Pityophis catenifer* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 876, fig. 208.

TYPE LOCALITY: California.

RANGE: California to British Columbia.

**Pituophis catenifer deserticola** STEJNEGER*Pituophis catenifer deserticola* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 7, May 31, 1893, p. 206.

TYPE LOCALITY: Great basin and southwestern deserts.

RANGE: Desert regions of southern California, Nevada, and perhaps also southern Idaho and eastern Oregon.

**Pituophis melanoleucus** (DAUDIN)

PINE SNAKE

*Coluber melanoleucus* DAUDIN

Hist. Nat. Rept., Vol. 6, 1803, p. 409.

*Pituophis melanoleucus* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 2, Vol. 4, 1842, p. 7, pl. 1.

*Pityophis melanoleucus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 867, fig. 203.

TYPE LOCALITY: South Carolina and Florida.

RANGE: Pine barrens of southern New Jersey to Florida.

**Pituophis sayi** (SCHLEGEL)

BULL-SNAKE

*Coluber sayi* SCHLEGEL

Essai Physion. Serp., Vol. 2, 1837, p. 157.

*Pityophis sayi sayi* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 870, fig. 204.

TYPE LOCALITY: Missouri.

RANGE: Texas to Minnesota.

**Pituophis vertebralis** (BLAINVILLE)*Coluber vertebralis* BLAINVILLE

Nouv. Ann. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, Vol. 4, 1835, p. 293, pl. 27, figs. 2-2B.

*Pituophis vertebralis* DUMÉRIL and BIBRON

Erp. Gén., Vol. 7, 1854, p. 238.

*Pityophis vertebralis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 879, fig. 209.

TYPE LOCALITY: California, a term which formerly included Lower California.

RANGE: Lower California. Southern and central

**Leimadophis** (GENUS)

FITZINGER, Syst. Rept., 1843, p. 26

TYPE: *almadensis* = *reginae***Leimadophis flavilatus** (COPE)*Dromicus flavilatus* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1871, p. 222.

*Pituophis catenifer annexens* (Baird + Girard).

*Pituophis annexens* Baird + Girard, Cat. N. Amer.  
Rept. Pt. 1, 1853, p. 72.

*Pituophis catenifer annexens* Van Denburgh.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. <sup>Ser.</sup> 4, Vol. 9, p. 216. Aug. 2, 1919.

Type locality: San Diego, California

Range: Coast Region of Southern and Northern California.

✓ *Pituophis catenifer rutilus* Van Denburgh.

*Pituophis catenifer rutilus* Van Denburgh. pl. 2, fig. 2.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. Ser. 4, Vol. 10, Aug. 6, 1920, p. 24, n

Type locality: Tucson, Arizona.

Range: Southern and central Arizona to N. Chih.  
~~northern Lower California; Northern Chihuahua.~~

*Pituophis catenifer stejnegeri* Van Denburgh.

*Pituophis catenifer stejnegeri* Van Denburgh. <sup>fig.</sup>  
Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 10, Aug. 6, 1920, p. 21, pl. 2, n

Type locality: Fort Douglas, Salt Lake Co. Utah.

Range: Utah.

*Pituophis catenifer heermanni* (Hallowell)

*Pityophis heermanni* Hallowell

Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1853, p. 236.

*Pituophis catenifer heermanni* Van Denburgh.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. Ser. 4, Vol. 10, Aug. 6, 1920,  
p. 16, pl. 1, fig. 1.

Type locality: Mission on the Cosumnes River, California.

Range: Oregon and Northern California.

*Dromicus* (Genus)

*Bibron* in Sagra's Hist. Fis. Pol. Nat. Cuba, 4, 1842, p. 133

Type: cursor.

**Pituophis catenifer deserticola** STEJNEGER*Pituophis catenifer deserticola* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 7, May 31, 1893, p. 206.

TYPE LOCALITY: Great basin and southwestern deserts.

RANGE: Desert regions of southern California, Nevada, and perhaps also southern Idaho and eastern Oregon.

**Pituophis melanoleucus** (DAUDIN)

PINE SNAKE

*Coluber melanoleucus* DAUDIN

Hist. Nat. Rept., Vol. 6, 1803, p. 409.

*Pituophis melanoleucus* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 2, Vol. 4, 1842, p. 7, pl. 1.

*Pityophis melanoleucus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 867, fig. 203.

TYPE LOCALITY: South Carolina and Florida.

RANGE: Pine barrens of southern New Jersey to Florida.

**Pituophis sayi** (SCHLEGEL)

BULL-SNAKE

*Coluber sayi* SCHLEGEL

Essai Physion. Serp., Vol. 2, 1837, p. 157.

*Pityophis sayi sayi* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 870, fig. 204.

TYPE LOCALITY: Missouri.

RANGE: Texas to Minnesota.

**Pituophis vertebralis** (BLAINVILLE)*Coluber vertebralis* BLAINVILLE

Nouv. Ann. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, Vol. 4, 1835, p. 293, pl. 27, figs. 2-2B.

*Pituophis vertebralis* DUMÉRIL and BIBRON

Erp. Gén., Vol. 7, 1854, p. 238.

*Pityophis vertebralis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 879, fig. 209.

TYPE LOCALITY: California, a term which formerly included Lower California.

RANGE: Lower California. Southern and central

*Pituophis* (GENUS)

*Pituophis catenifer annectens* (Baird + Girard).  
*Pituophis annectens* Baird + Girard, Cat. N. Amer.  
Rept. Pt. 1, 1853, p. 72.

*Pituophis catenifer annectens* Van Denburgh,  
Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. <sup>Ser. 4</sup>, Vol. 9, 6. 216, Aug. 2, 1919,

Type locality: San Diego, California

Range: Coast Region of Southern and Northern Lower California.

✓ *Pituophis catenifer rutilus* Van Denburgh.

*Pituophis catenifer rutilus* Van Denburgh. pl. 2, fig. 2.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. Ser. 4, Vol. 10, Aug. 6, 1920, p. 24, n

Type locality: Tucson, Arizona.

Range: Southern and central Arizona to N. Chih.  
<sup>northern Lower California; northern Chihuahua.</sup>

*Pituophis catenifer stejnegeri* Van Denburgh.

*Pituophis catenifer stejnegeri* Van Denburgh <sup>fig.</sup>  
Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 10, Aug. 6, 1920, p. 21, pl. 2, n

Type locality: Fort Douglas, Salt Lake Co. Utah.

Range: Utah.

*Pituophis catenifer heermanni* (Hallowell)

*Pityophis heermanni* Hallowell

Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1853, p. 236.

*Pituophis catenifer heermanni* Van Denburgh.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. Ser. 4, Vol. 10, Aug. 6, 1920,  
p. 16, pl. 1, fig. 1.

Type locality: Orviso on the Cosumnes River, California.

Range: S. Oregon and Northern California

✓ *Pituophis melanoleucus mugitus* Barbour

*Pituophis melanoleucus mugitus* Barbour,

Proc. New Eng. Zool. Club, Vol. 7, Oct. 22, 1921, p. 117.

Type locality: 10 miles N. of West Palm Beach, Florida.

Range: Peninsular Florida.



*Lampropeltis catalinensis* VanDemburg & Slerin.

*Lampropeltis catalinensis* VanDemburg & Slerin.

<sup>Calif.</sup>Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Ser. 4, Vol. 11, Dec. 17, 1921, p. 397.

Type locality: Santa Catalina Island, Gulf of California.

Range: Same.

*Rhadinaea flavilata* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 759, fig. 164.

TYPE LOCALITY: Fort Macon, North Carolina.

RANGE: The Carolinas to Florida.

**Lampropeltis** (GENUS)

FITZINGER, Syst. Rept., 1843, p. 25

TYPE: *getulus* Schlegel, nec Linné = holbrookii**Lampropeltis alterna** (BROWN)*Ophibolus alternus* BROWN

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1901 (Feb. 6, 1902), p. 612.

TYPE LOCALITY: Davis Mountains, Jeff Davis Co., Texas.

RANGE: Davis Mountains, Texas.

**Lampropeltis boylii boylii** (BAIRD and GIRARD)*Ophibolus boylii* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 82.

*Lampropeltis boylii* COPE*Lampropeltis getulus boylii* Blanchard  
Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 255. Occ. Papers Mus. Zool. Univ. Mich.,  
no. 87, 1920, p. 3*Ophibolus getulus boylii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 919, fig. 230.

TYPE LOCALITY: El Dorado County, California.

RANGE: Arizona, western Nevada, California.

**Lampropeltis boylii conjuncta** COPE*Lampropeltis boylii* var. *conjuncta* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci., 1861, p. 301.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cape St. Lucas, Lower California.

RANGE: Southwestern Arizona and Lower California.

**Lampropeltis californiae** (BLAINVILLE)*Coluber (Ophis) californiae* BLAINVILLE

Nouv. Ann. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, Vol. 4, 1835, p. 292, pl. 27, figs.

1-1B.

*Lampropeltis californiae* VAN DENBURGH

Occ. Papers California Ac. Sci., No. 5, 1897, p. 172.

*Ophibolus getulus californiae* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 922, fig. 231.

TYPE LOCALITY: California.

RANGE: Southern California.

**Lampropeltis calligaster** (SAY)*Coluber calligaster* SAY

Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 5, 1827, p. 359.

*Lampropeltis californiae californiae* Blanchard  
Occ. Papers Mus. Zool. Univ. Mich., no. 87, 1920, p. 3.

*Lampropeltis calligaster* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 255.

*Ophibolus calligaster* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 905, fig. 223.

TYPE LOCALITY: Missouri.

RANGE: Illinois and Wisconsin to Texas.

*Lampropeltis elapsoides* (HOLBROOK)*Coluber elapsoides* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 1, Vol. 2, 1838, p. 123, pl. 28.

*Osceola clapsioidea* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 900, fig. 221.

TYPE LOCALITY: South Carolina and Georgia.

RANGE: Southeastern states to Florida and Louisiana.

*Lampropeltis getulus*<sup>1</sup> (LINNÉ)

KING-SNAKE, CHAIN-SNAKE

*Coluber getulus* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat., Ed. 12, Vol. 1, 1766, p. 382.

*Lampropeltis getula* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 255.

*Ophibolus getulus getulus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 914, figs. 227, 228.

TYPE LOCALITY: Carolina.

RANGE: Southern New England to Florida.

*Lampropeltis holbrooki* STEJNEGER*Lampropeltis holbrooki* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 25, Sept. 8, 1902, p. 152.

*Ophibolus getulus sayi* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 911, fig. 226.

TYPE LOCALITY: Valley of the Mississippi.

RANGE: Louisiana to Texas, northward through the states of the Mississippi basin to Illinois and Indiana. mostly west of the

*Lampropeltis nitida* VAN DENBURGH*Lampropeltis nitida* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. California Ac. Sci., Ser. 2, Vol. 5, 1895, p. 143, pl. 14.

TYPE LOCALITY: San José del Cabo, Lower California.

RANGE: Southern Lower California.

*Lampropeltis pyromelaena pyromelaena* (COPE)*Ophibolus pyromelanus* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1866, p. 305.

<sup>1</sup> The various forms closely allied to *getulus* are all treated binominally since they are as yet very imperfectly known.*Lampropeltis californica nitida* Blanchard.  
Occ. Papers Mus. Zool. Univ. Mich. No. 81, 1920, p. 2

*Lampropeltis getulus*  
*Lampropeltis holbrooki*  
*Lampropeltis nitida*  
*Lampropeltis pyromelaena*  
 Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis, Vol. 16, 1909, p. 26

*pyromelaena*  
 Fide V. D. 1920



*Lampropeltis getulus yumanensis* Blanchard  
*Lampropeltis getulus yumanensis* Blanchard  
occ. Papers Mus. Zool. Univ. Mich., No. 81, 1919, p. 6, pl. 1, fig. 2.  
Type locality: 27 miles west of Indian Oasis, Pima County, Arizona  
Range: Southwestern Arizona, southeastern California  
and adjacent areas of Sonora and Lower California.  
(See next page for another subsp. of *getulus*)

*Lampropeltis getulus floridana* Blanchard

*Lampropeltis getulus floridana* Blanchard, Occ.

Papers Mus. Zool. Univ. Mich., 40, May 5, 1919, p. 1, pl. 1.

Type locality: Orange Hammock, De Soto Co., Florida.

Range: Florida from Orange Co. in the north to  
Central Dade Co. in the south east.

*Lampropeltis getulus brooksi* Barbour

*Lampropeltis getulus brooksi* Barbour, Proc. U. S. Eng. Zool.  
Club., vol. 7, June 5, 1919, p. 1, pl. 1.

Type locality: Royal Palm Hammock, 14 miles  
southwest of Homestead Dade Co. S. E. Florida.

Range: The tropical southeastern corner of  
Dade Co. Florida.

*Lampropeltis elapsoides virginiana* Blanchard.

*Lampropeltis elapsoides virginiana* Blanchard, Occ. Papers  
Mus. Zool. Univ. Mich., 81, Apr. 28, 1920, p. 2

Type locality: Raleigh, North Carolina

Range: <sup>northern</sup> North Carolina and Virginia, east of the  
Allegheny Mts.

*Lauroproctus zonatus* (Lockington).

*Relophis zonatus* Lockington

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Vol. 7, 1897, p. 52.

*Lauroproctus zonatus* Van Duzend

Proc. Papers Calif. Acad. Sci., Vol. 5, 1897, p. 167, fig.

Type locality: [Santa Barbara], Northern California.

*Lauroproctus getulus niger* (Yarrow)

*Ophibolus getulus niger* Yarrow.

Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 5, p. 438

*Lauroproctus getulus niger* Blanchard

Bull. U.S. Nat. Mus., No. 114, 1921, p. 43, fig. 32.

Type locality: Wheatland, Indiana.

Range: Northern Alabama, Tennessee, Kentucky and  
Southern Indiana.

*Lampropeltis pyrrhomelaena* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 25, 1902, p. 152.

*Ophibolus pyrrhomelas* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 907, fig. 224.

TYPE LOCALITY: Fort Whipple, Arizona.

RANGE: Southern Arizona.

*Lampropeltis pyromelaena celaeenops* STEJNEGER*Lampropeltis pyrrhomelaena celaeenops* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 25, Sept. 8, 1902, p. 153.

= gentilis fide  
Blanchard

mit

TYPE LOCALITY: Mesilla Valley, New Mexico.

RANGE: New Mexico and Eastern Arizona.

*Lampropeltis pyromelaena multicincta* (YARROW)*Ophibolus getulus multicinctus* YARROW

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 5, 1882, p. 440.

= zonata

fide Vandy.

1922

Mit

*Lampropeltis pyrrhomelaena multicincta* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 25, Sept. 8, 1902, p. 153.

TYPE LOCALITY: Fresno, California.

RANGE: California.

*Lampropeltis rhombomaculata* (HOLBROOK)*Coluber rhombomaculatus* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 1, Vol. 4, 1840, p. 103, pl. 20.

*Lampropeltis rhombomaculata* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 255.

*Ophibolus rhombomaculatus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 903, fig. 222.

TYPE LOCALITY: Georgia and Alabama.

RANGE: Maryland to Georgia and Alabama.

*Lampropeltis splendida* (BAIRD and GIRARD)*Ophibolus splendidus* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 83.

*Lampropeltis splendida* COPE

Proc. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 255.

*Ophibolus getulus splendidus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 918, fig. 229.

TYPE LOCALITY: Sonora, Mexico.

RANGE: Northern Mexico and the Boundary region.

*Lampropeltis triangulum triangulum* (LACÉPÈDE)

MILK-SNAKE

*Coluber triangulum* LACÉPÈDE

Hist. Nat. Quadr. Ovip. Serp., Vol. 2, 1788, tabl. méth., p. 86.

1/2 1/2 with  
other markings  
Setulosa

*Lampropeltis triangula* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 256.

*Osceola doliata triangula* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 885, figs. 210-215.

TYPE LOCALITY: America.

RANGE: Eastern North America from Massachusetts to Iowa, south to Virginia and in the mountains further south.

*Lampropeltis triangulum amaura* (COPE)*Lampropeltis amaura* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 258.

*Osceola doliata coccinea* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 896, figs. 220, 216, (not of Schlegel).

TYPE LOCALITY: "Unknown" (original entry of type U.S. Nat. Mus. No. 5282 reads "? Mississippi").

RANGE: Eastern United States, west to Texas, south to the Gulf.

*Lampropeltis triangulum gentilis* (BAIRD and GIRARD)*Ophibolus gentilis* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 90.

*Osceola doliata gentilis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 894, figs. 218, 219.

TYPE LOCALITY: North Fork, Red River, near Sweetwater Creek, Wheeler Co., Texas.

RANGE: Texas and northwestern Mexico.

*Stilosoma**Stylophis*<sup>1</sup> (GENUS)

Brown, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1890, p. 199

BERG, Comun. Mus. Nac. Buenos Aires, Vol. 1, 1901, p. 290

TYPE: *extenuatum**Stilosoma**Stylophis extenuatus* (BROWN)*Stilosoma extenuatum* BROWN

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1890, p. 199.

*Stilosoma extenuatum* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 924, fig. 232.

TYPE LOCALITY: Lake Kerr, Marion County, Florida.

RANGE: North central Florida.

<sup>1</sup> Nom. nov. for *Stilosoma* Brown; preoccupied.

Extra limitā Entered by error. | omit

*Lampropeltis triangulum nelsoni* Blanchard  
*Lampropeltis triangulum nelsoni* Blanchard, Occ.  
Papers Univ. Mich., 81, Apr. 28, 1920, p. 6

Type locality: Acaambaro, Guanajuato, Mex.

*Lampropeltis triangulum annulata* (Kennicott)

*Lampropeltis annulata* Kennicott

Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 329

*Lampropeltis triangulum annulata* Blanchard

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., 114, 1921, p. 159.

Type locality: Matamoros, Mexico.

Range: Southeastern Texas and northeastern Mexico.

*Lampropeltis triangulum sypila* (Cope).

*Ophibolus colliatus sypilus* Cope

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 11, p. 384.

*Lampropeltis triangulum sypila* Ruthven

Occ. Papers Mus. Zool. Univ. Mich., No. 66, 1919, p. 3

Type locality: Richland County, Illinois.

Range: Arkansas and Tennessee northward to

Iowa, Illinois and Indiana.



**Contia** (GENUS)

BAIRD and GIRARD, Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 110

TYPE: *mitis* = *tenuis*✓ **Contia tenuis** (BAIRD and GIRARD)*Calamaria tenuis* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 176.

*Contia mitis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 925, fig. 233.

*Lodia tenuis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 927, fig. 234.

TYPE LOCALITY: Puget Sound, Washington.

RANGE: Southern California to Puget Sound.

**Cemophora** (GENUS)

COPE, Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 244

TYPE: *coccinea*✓ **Cemophora coccinea** (BLUMENBACH)*Coluber coccineus* BLUMENBACH

Voigt's Mag. Neu. Phys. Naturg., Vol. 5, Pt. 1, 1788, p. 11, pl. 1.

*Cemophora coccinea* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 244.

*Cemophora coccinea* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 928, fig. 235.

TYPE LOCALITY: Florida.

RANGE: Maryland to Alabama, Louisiana and Florida.

**Rhinocheilus** (GENUS)

BAIRD and GIRARD, Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 120

TYPE: *lecontei*✓ **Rhinocheilus lecontei** BAIRD and GIRARD*Rhinocheilus lecontei* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, p. 120.

*Rhinochilus lecontei* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 931, fig. 236.

TYPE LOCALITY: San Diego, California.

RANGE: Southern California to Texas, northern Mexico.

*Is also to Lower California, East to*

Sonora (*GENUS*)

BAIRD and GIRARD, Cat. N. Amer. Rept. Pt. 1, 1853, p. 117

TYPE: *semiannulata*✓ *Sonora episcopa* (KENNICOTT)*Lamprosoma episcopum* KENNICOTT

U. S. Mex. Bound. Surv., Vol. 2, 1859, Rept. p. 22, pl. 8, fig. 2.

*Sonora episcopa* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. California Ac. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 3, 1913, p. 411.

*Chionactis episcopus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 937, fig. 238.

TYPE LOCALITY: Eagle Pass, and between San Antonio and the Rio Grande, Texas.

RANGE: Texas to southeastern California and the adjacent regions of Mexico.

✓ *Sonora occipitalis* (HALLOWELL)*Rhinostoma occipitale* HALLOWELL

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 7, 1854, p. 95.

*Sonora occipitalis* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. California Ac. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 3, 1913, p. 411.

*Chionactis occipitalis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 941, fig. 240.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mojave Desert.

RANGE: Southeastern California, Arizona, Colorado

*Sonora semiannulata* BAIRD and GIRARD*Sonora semiannulata* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 117.

*Chionactis episcopus isozonus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 939, fig. 239.

TYPE LOCALITY: Sonora, Mexico.

RANGE: Utah to Nevada, Arizona, southern Kansas and Texas.

✓ *Sonora taylori* (BOULENGER)*Contia taylori* BOULENGER

Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus., Vol. 2, 1894, p. 265, pl. 12, fig. 3.

*Chionactis taylorii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 936.

TYPE LOCALITY: Duval County, Texas, and Nuevo Leon, Mexico.

RANGE: Southern Texas and northeastern Mexico.





*Chilomeniscus cinctus* Cope

*Chilomeniscus cinctus* Cope

Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1861, p. 303.

Type locality: Guaymas, Mexico.

Range: Colorado Desert to adjacent Sonora and  
Central Lower California.

**Ficimia** (GENUS)

GRAY, Cat. Snakes Brit. Mus., 1849, p. 80

TYPE: *olivacea***Ficimia cana** (COPE)*Gyalopion canum* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 243.

*Ficimia cana* GARMAN

Mem. Mus. Comp. Zool., Vol. 8, Pt. 3, 1883, p. 83.

*Gyalopium canum* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 947, fig. 241.

TYPE LOCALITY: Fort Buchanan, Arizona.

RANGE: Western Texas to Arizona.

**Hypsiglena** (GENUS)

COPE, Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 246

TYPE: *ochrorhynchus***Hypsiglena ochrorhynchus ochrorhynchus** (COPE)*Hypsiglena ochrorhynchus* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 246.

*Hypsiglena ochrorhyncha* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 953, fig. 245.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cape St. Lucas, Lower California.

RANGE: Southern and Lower California, southern Arizona, north-western Mexico.

**Hypsiglena ochrorhynchus texana** (STEJNEGER)*Hypsiglena texana* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 7, 1893, p. 205.

TYPE LOCALITY: Between Laredo and Camargo, Texas.

RANGE: Southwestern Texas.

**Chilomeniscus** (GENUS)

COPE, Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 339

TYPE: *stramineus***Chilomeniscus ephippicus** COPE*Chilomeniscus ephippicus* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1867, p. 85.

*Chilomeniscus ephippicus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 950, fig. 243.

TYPE LOCALITY: Owens Valley, California.

RANGE: Southern Arizona and California.

= *cinctus* Cope 1861file V.5 in Herp. Ariz.  
valid file SchmidtSouthern Calif, Southern  
Nevada also

**Chilomeniscus fasciatus** COPE*Chilomeniscus stramineus fasciatus* COPE

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 14, 1892, p. 595.

*Chilomeniscus fasciatus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 951, fig. 244.

TYPE LOCALITY: La Paz, Lower California.

RANGE: Lower California.

✓ **Chilomeniscus stramineus** COPE*Chilomeniscus stramineus* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 339.

*Chilomeniscus stramineus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 949, fig. 242.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cape St. Lucas, Lower California.

RANGE: Southern Lower California.

**Natrix** (GENUS)

LAURENTI, Syn. Rept., 1768, p. 73

TYPE: *vulgaris* = *natrix*✓ **Natrix clarkii** (BAIRD and GIRARD)*Regina clarkii* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 48.

*Natrix clarkii* COPE

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 14, 1892, p. 669.

*Natrix clarkii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 987, fig. 261.

TYPE LOCALITY: Indianola, Texas.

RANGE: Coastal regions of northwest Florida to Texas.

✓ **Natrix compressicauda** (KENNICOTT)

SALT-WATER MOCCASIN

*Nerodia compressicauda* KENNICOTT

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 335.

*Natrix compressicauda* COPE

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 11, 1889, p. 392.

*Natrix compressicauda* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 978, fig. 255.

TYPE LOCALITY: Tampa Bay, Florida.

RANGE: Southwestern Florida, especially the mangrove swamps of the extreme southern coast and the Keys.

✓ **Natrix cyclopion** (DUMÉRIL and BIBRON)*Tropidonotus cyclopion* DUMÉRIL and BIBRON

Erp. Gén., Vol. 7, 1854, p. 576.

*Chilomeniscus punctatissimus* Van Dendburgh & Slevin

*Chilomeniscus punctatissimus* Van Dendburgh & Slevin

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. Ser. 4, Vol. 11, July 30, 1921, p. 98

Type locality: Isla Partida, Espiritu Santo Island,  
Lower Calif.

Range: same.

*Chilomeniscus punctatissimus*



*Natrix cyclopium* COPE

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 14, 1892, p. 673.

*Natrix cyclopium* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 961, figs. 247, 248.

TYPE LOCALITY: New Orleans.

RANGE: Florida to Louisiana and northward up the Mississippi Valley to Southern Illinois.

*Natrix grahamii* (BAIRD and GIRARD)*Regina grahamii* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 47.

*Natrix grahamii* COPE

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 14, 1892, p. 668.

*Natrix grahamii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 991, fig. 264.

TYPE LOCALITY: Rio Salado, Texas.

RANGE: Illinois southward to Louisiana and Texas.

*Natrix kirtlandii* (KENNICOTT)*Regina kirtlandii* KENNICOTT

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1856, p. 95.

*Natrix kirtlandii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 995, fig. 266.

TYPE LOCALITY: Northern Illinois.

RANGE: Michigan, Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, and Ohio.

*Natrix rhombifera* (HALLOWELL)*Tropidonotus rhombifer* HALLOWELL

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 177.

*Natrix rhombifera* COPE

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 11, 1889, p. 398.

*Natrix rhombifera* COPE

Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 963, fig. 249.

TYPE LOCALITY: Arkansas River and its tributaries near the northern boundary of the Creek Nation.

RANGE: Southern Illinois and Indiana south to ~~Texas and Louisiana.~~ *Yuma Creek, Mexico.**Natrix rigida* (SAY)*Coluber rigidus* SAY

Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 4, Pt. 2, 1825, p. 239.

*Natrix rigida* COPE

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 14, 1892, p. 668.

*Natrix rigida* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 989, fig. 262.

TYPE LOCALITY: The Southern States.

RANGE: The Carolinas to Florida.

✓ *Natrix septemvittata* (SAY)

MOON-SNAKE, QUEEN-SNAKE

*Coluber septemvittatus* SAY

Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 4. Pt. 2, 1825, p. 240.

*Natrix septemvittata* COPE

Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., Vol. 18, 1895, p. 216.

*Natrix leberis*<sup>1</sup> COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 993, fig. 265.

TYPE LOCALITY: Pennsylvania.

RANGE: Central, Eastern and Gulf States from Pennsylvania, Ohio and Wisconsin southward.

✓ *Natrix sipedon sipedon* (LINNÉ)

WATER SNAKE

*Coluber sipedon* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat., Ed. 10, Vol. 1, 1758, p. 219.

*Natrix sipedon* KIRSCH

Bull. U. S. Fish Comm., Vol. 14, 1895, p. 333.

*Natrix fasciata sipedon* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 969, fig. 251.

TYPE LOCALITY: North America.

RANGE: Northern and northeastern United States.

✓ *Natrix sipedon-fasciata*<sup>2</sup> (LINNÉ)*Coluber fasciatus* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat., Ed. 12, Vol. 1, 1766, p. 378.

*Natrix fasciata fasciata* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 966, fig. 250.

TYPE LOCALITY: Carolina.

RANGE: Virginia to Florida, westward to Louisiana and northward up the Mississippi through all the central states to Nebraska and Indiana.

✓ *Natrix sipedon pictiventris* COPE*Natrix fasciata pictiventris* COPE

Amer. Nat., Vol. 29, 1895, p. 677.

*Natrix fasciata pictiventris* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 969.

TYPE LOCALITY: Palatka, Florida.

RANGE: Peninsula of Florida.

<sup>1</sup> Not *Coluber leberis* of Linné.<sup>2</sup> Apparent forms which are more or less uniformly rufescent are found in the ranges of both the subspecies *fasciata* and *sipedon*. To these the names of *Natrix sipedon erythrogaster* Forster (in Bossu, Travels through North America, Vol. 1, 1771, p. 364, footnote) and *Natrix sipedon fulviventris* Rafinesque (Ann. Nat., 1820, No. 1, p. 6) have been given.







✓ **Natrix sipedon transversa** (HALLOWELL)*Tropidonotus transversus* HALLOWELL

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 177.

*Natrix sipedon transversa* HURTER

Herp. Missouri, 1911, p. 157.

*Natrix fasciata transversa* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 973, fig. 252.

TYPE LOCALITY: Creek boundary, found near the banks of the Arkansas and its tributaries.

RANGE: Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas.

✓ **Natrix taxispilota** (HOLBROOK)

WATER-PILOT

*Tropidonotus taxispilotus* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 2, Vol. 4, 1842, p. 35, pl. 8.

*Natrix taxispilota* COPE

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 11, 1889, p. 392.

*Natrix taxispilota* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 959, fig. 246.

TYPE LOCALITY: South Carolina seaboard and the Altamaha River, Georgia.

RANGE: The Carolinas to Florida, west to Louisiana.

✓ **Natrix valida** (KENNICOTT)*Regina valida* KENNICOTT

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 334.

*Natrix valida* COPE

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 14, 1892, p. 670.

*Natrix valida* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 984, figs. 258, 259.

TYPE LOCALITY: Durango, Mexico.

RANGE: Western Mexico, Lower California.

**Seminatrix** (GENUS)

COPE, Amer. Nat., Vol. 29, 1895, p. 678

TYPE: *pygaea*✓ **Seminatrix pygaea** (COPE)*Contia pygaea* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1871, p. 223.

*Seminatrix pygaea* COPE

Amer. Nat., Vol. 29, 1895, p. 678.

*Seminatrix pygaea* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 998, fig. 267.

TYPE LOCALITY: Volusia, Florida.

RANGE: Florida peninsula.

**Storeria** (*GENUS*)

BAIRD and GIRARD, Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 135

TYPE: *dekayi*✓ **Storeria dekayi** (HOLBROOK)

DEKAY'S SNAKE

*Tropidonotus dekayi* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 2, Vol. 4, 1842, p. 53, pl. 14.

*Storeria dekayi* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 135.

*Storeria dekayi* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1000, fig. 268.

TYPE LOCALITY: Massachusetts and New York.

RANGE: Eastern North America, Ontario to Vera Cruz, west to Kansas.

✓ **Storeria occipito-maculata** (STORER)

RED-BELLIED SNAKE

*Coluber occipito-maculatus* STORER

Rep. Fish. Rept. Birds Massachusetts, 1839, p. 230.

*Storeria occipito-maculata* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 137.

*Storeria occipitomaculata* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1003, fig. 269.

TYPE LOCALITY: Amherst, Mass.

RANGE: Ontario to Vera Cruz, westward to Kansas, *northward*✓ **Storeria victa** HAY*Storeria victa* HAY

Science (N.S.), Vol. 19, April 8, 1892, p. 199.

TYPE LOCALITY: Oklawaha River, some distance north of Kissimmee, Florida.

RANGE: Florida.

**Virginia** (*GENUS*)

BAIRD and GIRARD, Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 127

TYPE: *valeriae*✓ **Virginia elegans** KENNICOTT*Virginia elegans* KENNICOTT

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila, 1859, p. 99.

*Virginia elegans* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1007, fig. 271.

TYPE LOCALITY: Heavily timbered regions of southern Illinois.

RANGE: Illinois, Indiana and Missouri southward to Texas.





✓ **Virginia valeriae** BAIRD and GIRARD*Virginia valeriae* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 127.

*Virginia valeriae* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1006, fig. 270.

TYPE LOCALITY: Kent County, Maryland.

RANGE: New Jersey to South Carolina, west to Tennessee.

**Amphiardis** (GENUS)

COPE, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 11, 1889, p. 391

TYPE: *inornata*✓ **Amphiardis inornatus** (GARMAN)*Virginia inornata* GARMAN

Mem. Mus. Comp. Zool., Vol. 8, Pt. 3, 1883, p. 97.

*Amphiardis inornatus* COPE

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 14, 1892, p. 675.

*Amphiardis inornatus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1009.

TYPE LOCALITY: Dallas, Texas.

RANGE: Texas.

**Potamophis** (GENUS)

FITZINGER, Syst. Rept., 1843, p. 25

TYPE: *striatulus*✓ **Potamophis striatulus** (LINNÉ)*Coluber striatulus* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat., Ed. 12, Vol. 1, 1766, p. 375.

*Potamophis striatulus* GARMAN

Bull. Essex Inst., Vol. 24, 1892, p. 105.

*Haldea striatula* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1009, fig. 272.

TYPE LOCALITY: Carolina.

RANGE: Virginia and Minnesota southward to the Gulf States.

**Tropidoclonion** (GENUS)

COPE, Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 76

TYPE: *lineatum***Tropidoclonion lineatum** (HALLOWELL)*Microps lineatus* HALLOWELL

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1856, p. 241.

*Tropidoclonion lineatum* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 76.

*Tropidoclonium lineatum* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1011, fig. 273.

TYPE LOCALITY: Kansas.

RANGE: Ohio to Iowa and southeastern South Dakota and through Missouri, Kansas and Arkansas to Oklahoma and Texas.

*Liodytes* (GENUS)

COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc., Vol. 22, 1885, p. 194

TYPE: *alleni*

*Liodytes alleni* (GARMAN)

*Helicops alleni* GARMAN

Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., Vol. 17, 1874, p. 92.

*Liodytes alleni* COPE

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 11, 1888, p. 393.

*Liodytes allenii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1013, fig. 274.

TYPE LOCALITY: Jacksonville, Florida.

RANGE: Florida.

*Thamnophis* (GENUS)

FITZINGER, Syst. Rept., 1843, p. 26

TYPE: *sauritus*

## THE GARTER-SNAKES

*Thamnophis angustirostris* (KENNICOTT)

*Eutaenia angustirostris* KENNICOTT

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 332.

*Thamnophis angustirostris* RUTHVEN

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 61, 1908, p. 120.

*Eutaenia angustirostris* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1047, fig. 290.

TYPE LOCALITY: Parras, Coahuila, Mexico.

RANGE: Southeastern Arizona and southwestern New Mexico, south to Coahuila and Durango.

*Thamnophis butleri* (COPE)

*Eutaenia butleri* COPE

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 11, 1889, p. 399.

*Thamnophis butleri* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 17, 1895, p. 593.

*Eutaenia butlerii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1031, fig. 281.

TYPE LOCALITY: Richmond, Indiana.

RANGE: Western Pennsylvania, through Ohio and Indiana, southern Michigan.







**Thamnophis eques** (REUSS)*Coluber eques* REUSS

Mus. Seuckenber. Abh., Vol. 1, 1834, p. 152, pl. 8, fig. 2.

*Thamnophis eques* RUTHVEN

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 61, 1908, p. 158.

*Eutaenia eques* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1049, figs. 291-293.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mexico.

RANGE: Arizona and New Mexico southward to Guatemala.

**Thamnophis hammondi** (KENNICOTT)*Eutaenia hammondi* KENNICOTT

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 322.

*Thamnophis hammondi* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 7, 1893, p. 212.

*Eutaenia elegans couchii* (part) COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1042, fig. 288.

TYPE LOCALITY: San Diego and Fort Tejon, California.

RANGE: Southern California and northern Lower California.

**Thamnophis marcianus** (BAIRD AND GIRARD)*Eutainia marciana* BAIRD AND GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 36.

*Thamnophis marcianus* RUTHVEN

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 61, 1908, p. 58.

*Eutaenia elegans marciana* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1044, fig. 289.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Red River, Arkansas" (Oklahoma).

RANGE: Oklahoma and Texas west to southeastern California, northeastern Mexico.

**Thamnophis megalops** (KENNICOTT)*Eutaenia megalops* KENNICOTT

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 330.

*Thamnophis megalops* RUTHVEN

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 61, 1908, p. 44.

*Eutaenia megalops* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1023, fig. 278.

TYPE LOCALITY: Tucson and Sta. Magdalena, Arizona.

RANGE: The whole Mexican plateau region north to Arizona and southwestern New Mexico, and the Cocopah mountains, Lower California.

**Thamnophis ordinoides ordinoides** (BAIRD AND GIRARD)*Tropidonotus ordinoides* BAIRD AND GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 176.

*Thamnophis ordinoides* RUTHVEN

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 61, 1908, p. 147.

*Eutaenia elegans ordinoides* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1046.

TYPE LOCALITY: Puget Sound.

RANGE: Coastal region of California, Oregon and Washington.

*Thamnophis ordinoides elegans* (BAIRD and GIRARD)*Eutaenia elegans* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 34.

*Thamnophis ordinoides elegans* RUTHVEN

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 61, 1908, p. 138.

*Eutaenia elegans elegans* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1036, fig. 284.

TYPE LOCALITY: El Dorado County, California.

RANGE: New-Mexico northward to Wyoming westward to the Pacific coast states. *Sierra Nevada slopes of Nevada and Calif. border**Thamnophis proximus* (SAY)*Coluber proximus* SAY

Long's Exp. Rocky Mts., Vol. 1, 1823, p. 187.

*Thamnophis proxima* GARMAN

Bull. Essex Inst., Vol. 24, 1892, p. 105.

*Thamnophis sauritus proximus* RUTHVEN

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 61, 1908, p. 98.

*Eutaenia proxima* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1022, fig. 277.

TYPE LOCALITY: Stone quarry on west side of Missouri River, 3 miles above the mouth of Boyer's River.

RANGE: Nebraska, northern Iowa and southern Wisconsin south to Louisiana and Texas and through Mexico to the coastal region of Yucatan and British Honduras.

*Thamnophis radix* (BAIRD and GIRARD)*Eutaenia radix* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 34.

*Thamnophis radix* JORDAN

Man. Vertebr. Anim. North. U. S., 8 Ed., 1899, p. 193.

*Eutaenia radix* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1026, fig. 279.

TYPE LOCALITY: Racine, Wisconsin.

RANGE: The Great Plains from Kansas and Missouri to the Canadian Northwest.

*Thamnophis sackerii* (KENNICOTT)*Eutaenia sackerii* KENNICOTT

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1859, p. 98.

1 *Thamnophis ordinoides vagrans* (Baird and Girard).

*Eutamias vagrans* Baird and Girard.

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Part 1, 1853, p. 35.

*Thamnophis ordinoides vagrans* Van Denburg and Slevin

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 8, 1918, p. 240.

Type locality: California.

Range: Eastern Washington and Oregon, Idaho,  
south to northern Arizona and eastern California;  
San Pedro Martin Mountains, Lower California.

2 *Thamnophis ordinoides atratus* (Kennicott)

*Eutamias atrata* Kennicott

U. S. Pacific R. R. Surv., vol. 12, pt. 2, 1860, p. 296

*Thamnophis ordinoides atratus* Van Denburg and Slevin

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 8, 1918, p. 224, pl. 9.

Type locality: California

Range: Coast region of California from Del Norte  
to Santa Barbara Counties.

3 *Thamnophis ordinoides biscutatus* (Cope).

*Eutamias biscutata* Cope

Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1883, p. 21.

*Thamnophis ordinoides biscutatus* Van Denburg and Slevin

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 8, 1918, p. 245, pl. 11.

Type locality: Klamath Lake, Oregon.

Range: Southern British Columbia, Vancouver Island,  
to Siskiyou and Modoc Counties, California.

4 *Thamnophis ordinoides conchii* (Kennicott).

*Eutamias conchii* Kennicott

U. S. Pacific R. R. Surv., Vol. 10, Pt. 4, 1859, p. 10.

*Thamnophis ordinoides conchii* Van Denburg and Slevin

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 11, 1921, p. 29

Type locality: Pitt River, California.

Range: Sacramento and San Joaquin valleys in  
California eastward on the Sierra Nevada into  
Douglas and Washoe Counties, Nevada.

✓ *Thamnophis sirtalis infernalis* (Blainville).

*Coluber infernalis* Blainville.

Nouv. Ann. Mus. Paris, vol. 4, 1835, p. 291, pl. 26, fig. 3-3a.

*Thamnophis sirtalis infernalis* VanDemburg and Stearns.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. Ser. 4, vol. 8, 1918, p. 198.

Type locality: California.

Range: Southern Oregon and California (except  
desert areas).

*Thamnophis sauritus sackeni* RUTHVEN

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 61, 1908, p. 107.

*Eutaenia sackenii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1019, fig. 275.

TYPE LOCALITY: Florida.

RANGE: The entire state of Florida, and southern Mississippi.

✓ ***Thamnophis sauritus* (LINNÉ)**

RIBBON SNAKE

*Coluber saurita* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat., Ed. 12, Vol. 1, 1766, p. 385.

*Thamnophis saurita* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 7, 1893, p. 210.

*Eutaenia saurita* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1020, fig. 276.

TYPE LOCALITY: Carolina.

RANGE: Michigan, Ontario and Maine, south to Mississippi, Alabama and Georgia.

✓ ***Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* (LINNÉ)**

*Coluber sirtalis* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat., Ed. 10, Vol. 1, 1758, p. 222.

*Thamnophis sirtalis* GARMAN

Bull. Essex Inst., Vol. 24, 1892, p. 104.

*Eutaenia sirtalis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1064, figs. 298-303.

TYPE LOCALITY: Canada.

RANGE: Eastern United States and Canada north to about the 50th degree of latitude west to Minnesota, Wisconsin and Missouri.

✓ ***Thamnophis sirtalis concinnus* (HALLOWELL)**

*Tropidonotus concinnus* HALLOWELL

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 182.

*Thamnophis sirtalis concinnus* RUTHVEN

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 61, 1908, p. 173.

*Eutaenia sirtalis concinna* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1081, fig. 306.

TYPE LOCALITY: Oregon.

RANGE: Coast region of southwestern British Columbia, Vancouver Island, Washington and Oregon, west of the Sierra Nevada.

✓ ***Thamnophis sirtalis parietalis* (SAY)**

*Coluber parietalis* SAY

Long's Exp. Rocky Mts., Vol. 1, 1823, p. 186.

*Thamnophis sirtalis* var. *parietalis* JORDAN

Man. Vertebr. Anim. North. U. S., 8 Ed., 1899, p. 193

*Eutaenia sirtalis parietalis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1077, fig. 304.

TYPE LOCALITY: Stone quarry on west side of Missouri River,  
3 miles above the mouth of Boyer's River.

RANGE: <sup>Iowa and Minnesota</sup> Missouri to the coast of California, <sup>western</sup> northward in Oregon  
and Washington only east of the Sierra Nevada, <sup>Manitoba</sup>.

<sup>Utah, Eastern Nevada, Southern Idaho and</sup>

### Coniophanes (GENUS)

COPE, Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 248

TYPE: *fissidens*

#### ✓ Coniophanes imperialis (BAIRD)

*Taeniophis imperialis* BAIRD

U. S. Mex. Bound. Surv., Vol. 2, 1859, Rept., p. 23, pl. 19, fig. 1.

*Coniophanes imperialis* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1861, p. 74.

*Coniophanes imperialis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1097, fig. 313.

TYPE LOCALITY: Brownsville, Texas.

RANGE: Southeastern Texas to Vera Cruz.

### Leptodeira (GENUS)

FITZINGER, Syst. Rept., 1843, p. 27

TYPE: *annulata*

#### ✓ Leptodeira septentrionalis (KENNICOTT)

*Dipsas septentrionalis* KENNICOTT

U. S. Mex. Bound. Surv., Vol. 2, 1859, Rept., p. 16, pl. 8, fig. 1.

*Leptodeira septentrionalis* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 14, 1891, p. 505.

*Sibon septentrionale* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1107, fig. 316.

TYPE LOCALITY: Matamoros, Mexico and Brownsville, Texas.

RANGE: Southern Texas and northeastern Mexico.

### Trimorphodon (GENUS)

COPE, Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1861, p. 297

TYPE: *lyrophanes*

#### ✓ Trimorphodon lyrophanes (COPE)

*Lycodon lyrophanes* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 343.





✓ *Tantilla nigriceps* Kennicott

*Tantilla nigriceps* Kennicott,

Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 328

Type locality: Fort Bliss, New Mexico and  
Indianola to Nueces, Texas.

Range: Eastern and Central Arizona, New Mexico  
and Texas.

*Trimorphodon lyrophanes* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1861, p. 297.

*Trimorphodon lyrophanes* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1102, fig. 314.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cape St. Lucas, Lower California.

RANGE: Southern Arizona and Lower California.

**Tantilla** (GENUS)

BAIRD and GIRARD, Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 131

TYPE: *coronata***Tantilla coronata** BAIRD and GIRARD*Tantilla coronata* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 131.

*Tantilla coronata* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1114, fig. 320.

TYPE LOCALITY: Kemper County, Mississippi.

RANGE: Southeastern United States, from Virginia southward.

**Tantilla-eiseni** STEJNEGER*Tantilla eiseni* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 18, April 16, 1896, p. 117.

TYPE LOCALITY: Fresno, California.

RANGE: Southern California.

**Tantilla gracilis** BAIRD and GIRARD*Tantilla gracilis* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 132.

*Tantilla gracilis* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1111, fig. 318.

TYPE LOCALITY: Indianola, Texas.

RANGE: Missouri to Texas.

**Tantilla planiceps** (BLAINVILLE)*Coluber planiceps* BLAINVILLE

Nouv. Ann. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, Vol. 4, 1835, p. 294, pl. 27, figs. 3-3B.

*Tantilla planiceps* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1113.

*Tantilla nigriceps* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1113, fig. 319.

TYPE LOCALITY: California.

RANGE: Kansas to Texas and westward to California, and Lower California.

Cape Region of Lower California - V. D. ...

✓ **Tantilla wilcoxi** STEJNEGER*Tantilla wilcoxi* STEJNEGER

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 25, Sept. 8, 1902, p. 156.

TYPE LOCALITY: Fort Huachuca, Arizona.

RANGE: Southern Arizona.

## ELAPIDAE (FAMILY)

**Micrurus** (GENUS)

WAGLER in Spix, Serp. Brasil., 1824, p. 48

TYPE: *spixii*

CORAL-SNAKES

✓ **Micrurus euryxanthus** (KENNICOTT)*Elaps euryxanthus* KENNICOTT

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1860, p. 337.

*Elaps euryxanthus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1125, fig. 324.

TYPE LOCALITY: Sonora.

RANGE: Southern New Mexico, Arizona and northern Mexico;

*Tiburón Island*✓ **Micrurus fulvius** (LINNÉ)*Coluber fulvius* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat., Ed. 12, Vol. 1, 1766, p. 381.

*Elaps fulvius* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1120, figs. 321, 322.

TYPE LOCALITY: Carolina.

RANGE: *North* South Carolina and Mississippi to Florida, the Gulf States, Mexico and Central America.

## CROTALIDAE (FAMILY)

**Agkistrodon** (GENUS)

BEAUVOIS, Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., Vol. 4, 1799, p. 381

TYPE: *mokasen*✓ **Agkistrodon mokasen** BEAUVOIS

COPPERHEAD

*Agkishodon*<sup>1</sup> *mokasen* BEAUVOIS

Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., Vol. 4, 1799, p. 370.

*Ancistrodon contortrix* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1135, fig. 326.

<sup>1</sup> Typographical error.

add  
Hyd. us platus cf Rand 1922. ? no.  
=



TYPE LOCALITY: America.

RANGE: Massachusetts southward to northern Florida, westward to Illinois, Arkansas and Texas.

✓ **Agkistrodon piscivorus** (LACÉPÈDE)

COTTON-MOUTH MOCCASIN

*Crotalus piscivorus* LACÉPÈDE

Hist. Nat. Serp., Vol. 2, 1789, table méthod., p. 130.

*Ancistrodon piscivorus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1133, fig. 325.

TYPE LOCALITY: Carolina.

RANGE: Virginia to Florida and the Gulf States.

**Sistrurus** (GENUS)

GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., Vol. 8, Pt. 3, 1883, p. 110

TYPE: *miliarius*

✓ **Sistrurus catenatus catenatus** (RAFINESQUE)

MASSASAUGA

*Crotalinus catenatus* RAFINESQUE

Amer. Month. Mag. Crit. Rev., Vol. 4, No. 1, Nov. 1818, p. 41.

*Sistrurus catenatus* GARMAN

Mem. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., Vol. 8, Pt. 3, 1883, p. 176.

*Sistrurus catenatus catenatus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1146, fig. 329.

TYPE LOCALITY: Prairies of the upper Missouri.

RANGE: Western New York, through Ohio to Nebraska, northward into Michigan and Ontario, southward to Kansas.

**Sistrurus catenatus edwardsii** (BAIRD and GIRARD)

*Crotalophorus edwardsii* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 15.

*Sistrurus catenatus edwardsii* STEJNEGER

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1893 (1895), p. 416.

*Sistrurus catenatus edwardsii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1144, fig. 328.

TYPE LOCALITY: Tamaulipas, Mexico.

RANGE: Oklahoma southward through western Texas to northeastern Mexico.

✓ **Sistrurus miliarius** (LINNÉ)

GROUND RATTLER

*Crotalus miliarius* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat., Ed. 12, Vol. 1, 1766, p. 372.

*Sistrurus miliarius* GARMAN

Mem. Mus. Comp. Zool., Vol. 8, Pt. 3, 1883, p. 177.

*Sistrurus miliarius* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1141, fig. 327.

TYPE LOCALITY: Carolina.

RANGE: North Carolina to Florida westward to Oklahoma and Texas, northward in the Mississippi basin to Arkansas.

### **Crotalus** (GENUS)

LINNÉ, Syst. Nat., Ed. 10, Vol. 1, 1758, p. 214

TYPE: *horridus*

#### RATTLESNAKES

**Crotalus adamanteus** BEAUVOIS

DIAMOND-BACK RATTLER

*Crotalus adamanteus* BEAUVOIS

Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., Vol. 4, 1799, p. 368.

*Crotalus adamanteus adamanteus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1161, fig. 333.

TYPE LOCALITY: United States.

RANGE: Southern North Carolina to Florida, westward to Louisiana and Arkansas.

*atrox*  
**Crotalus atrox** BAIRD and GIRARD

*Crotalus atrox* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 5.

*Crotalus adamanteus atrox* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1164, fig. 334.

*Crotalus adamanteus scutulatus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1158, fig. 332.

TYPE LOCALITY: San Pedro, Texas.

RANGE: Texas and northern Mexico to Arizona, also Lower California.

**Crotalus cerastes** HALLOWELL

SIDEWINDER

*Crotalus cerastes* HALLOWELL

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 7, 1854, p. 95.

*Crotalus cerastes* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1196, fig. 347.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mojave Desert.

RANGE: Southern California, southern Nevada, Arizona, southwestern Utah. *North eastern Lower California.*

*Crotalus atrox atrox* BONN

Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1901, p. 163

*atrox* subsp.  
*C. a. lucasensis*  
from next page, + opp.



*Crotalus atrox elegans* Schmidt

*Crotalus atrox elegans* Schmidt

Bull Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. vol 46, Dec. 7, 1922, p. 699.

Type locality: Angel de la Guardia (sic) Island,  
Lower California.

Range: same.

*atrox*

✓ *Crotalus lucasensis* Van Denburgh

*Crotalus lucasensis* Van Denburgh.

(pl. 3)

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. Ser. 4, vol. 10, Aug. 6, 1920, p. 29

Type locality: Agua Caliente, Lower California.

Range: Southern Lower California.

*Crotalus atrox lucasensis* Schmidt

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., 46, Dec. 7, 1912, p. 698

Vol.

**Crotalus confluentus** SAY

## PRAIRIE RATTLER

*Crotalus confluentus* SAY

Long's Exp. Rocky Mts., Vol. 2, 1823, p. 48.

*Crotalus confluentus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1169, figs. 336-338.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Valley of the Arkansa" near Bell's Springs, Colorado.

RANGE: The Great Plains, from about the 96th Meridian to the Rocky Mountains and from Southern Canada to Texas.

**Crotalus enyo** (COPE)*Caudisona enyo* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1861, p. 293.

*Crotalus enyo* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 1, 1875, p. 33.

*Crotalus enyo* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1189, fig. 343.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cape St. Lucas, Lower California.

RANGE: Extreme southern Lower California.

**Crotalus exsul** GARMAN*Crotalus exsul* GARMAN

Mem. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., Vol. 8, Pt. 3, 1883, p. 114.

*Crotalus ruber* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1167, fig. 335.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cedros Island, Lower California.

RANGE: Southern and Lower California *and Cedros Island.***Crotalus horridus** LINNÉ

BANDED RATTLESNAKE, BLACK RATTLESNAKE, TIMBER RATTLESNAKE, CANEBREAK RATTLESNAKE (FOR VARIOUS VARIANTS IN COLORATION)

*Crotalus horridus* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat., Ed. 10, Vol. 1, 1758, p. 214.

*Crotalus horridus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1185, fig. 342.

TYPE LOCALITY: America.

RANGE: Maine to Georgia, westward to Great Plains.

**Crotalus lepidus** (KENNICOTT)*Caudisona lepida* KENNICOTT

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1861, p. 206.

*Crotalus lepidus* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1883, p. 13.

*Crotalus lepidus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1191, fig. 344.

TYPE LOCALITY: Presidio and Eagle Pass, Texas.

RANGE: Border region in Texas, New Mexico, Arizona and adjacent Mexico.

*Crotalus mitchellii* (COPE)*Caudisona mitchellii* COPE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1861, p. 293.

*Crotalus mitchellii* COPE

Wheeler's Surv. West 100 Mer., Vol. 5, 1875, p. 535.

*Crotalus mitchellii* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1193, figs. 345, 346.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cape St. Lucas, Lower California.

RANGE: Arizona, Colorado Desert to southern Lower California.

*Crotalus molossus* BAIRD and GIRARD*Crotalus molossus* BAIRD and GIRARD

Cat. N. Amer. Rept., Pt. 1, 1853, p. 10.

*Crotalus molossus* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1154, fig. 330.

TYPE LOCALITY: Fort Webster, New Mexico.

RANGE: Southern Texas to southern Arizona, also northern Mexico, and San Esteban Island.

*Crotalus oregonus* HOLBROOK*Crotalus oregonus* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 1, Vol. 4, 1840, p. 115, pl. 29 [= 24] (Roman 2)

*Crotalus confluentus lucifer* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1176, fig. 339.

TYPE LOCALITY: Columbia River.

RANGE: British Columbia to southern California, western Idaho, and Nevada, and northwestern Lower California.

*Crotalus pricei* VAN DENBURGH*Crotalus pricei* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. California Ac. Sci., Ser. 2, Vol. 5, 1895, p. 856.

*Crotalus pricei* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1184.

TYPE LOCALITY: Huachuca Mts., Arizona.

RANGE: Southern Arizona and the adjacent region in Mexico.

*Crotalus tigris* KENNICOTT*Crotalus tigris* KENNICOTT

U. S. Mex. Bound. Surv., Vol. 2, 1859, Rept., p. 14, pl. 4.

*Crotalus goldmani* Schmidt

*Crotalus goldmani* Schmidt.

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Vol. 46, Dec. 7, 1922, p. 701.

Type locality: El Piñon, Lower California.

Range: same.

✓ *Crotalus tortugensis* Van Denburgh + Stejneger

*Crotalus tortugensis* Van Denburgh + Stejneger.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Ser. 4, Vol. 11, Dec. 17, 1921, p. 398.

Type locality: Tortuga Island, Lower California.

Range: same.

Ramsay Canyon, 1000 feet elevation,  
Huachuca Mountains, Arizona.

*Crotalus tigris* COPE

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1898 (1900), p. 1181, fig. 341.

TYPE LOCALITY: Deserts of the Gila and Colorado Rivers, Arizona.

RANGE: Southern California, southern Nevada, and southern Arizona.

✓ *Crotalus willardi* MEEK*Crotalus willardi* MEEK

Field Columb. Mus. Publ. Zool., Vol. 7, No. 1, Jan. 1906, p. 18, pl. 3.

TYPE LOCALITY: Tombstone, Arizona.

RANGE: Santa Rita Mountain Region, Arizona, and northern Mexico.

## SYNAPSIDA (SUBCLASS)

OSBORN, Science (N. S.), Vol. 17, Feb. 13, 1903, p. 276

## TESTUDINATA (ORDER)

OPPEL, Ordn. Rept., 1811, p. 3

## KINOSTERNIDAE (FAMILY)

**Kinosternon** (GENUS)

SPIX, Testud. Brasil., 1824, p. 17

TYPE: *longicaudatum* = *scorpioides*.

STINK-POTS, MUSK-TURTLES OR MUD-TURTLES

✓ **Kinosternon baurii** GARMAN*Cinosternum baurii* GARMAN

Bull. Essex Inst., Vol. 23, 1891, p. 141.

TYPE LOCALITY: Key West, Florida.

RANGE: Florida.

✓ **Kinosternon carinatum** (GRAY)*Aromochelys carinata* GRAY

Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1855 (Jan. 22, 1856), p. 199.

TYPE LOCALITY: Louisiana.

RANGE: Western Georgia to Louisiana.

✓ **Kinosternon flavescens** (AGASSIZ)*Platythyra flavescens* AGASSIZ

Contr. Nat. Hist. U. S., Vol. 1, 1857, p. 430; Vol. 2, pl. 5, figs. 12-15.

*Cinosternum flavescens* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 1, 1875, p. 52.

TYPE LOCALITY: Texas, Arizona.

RANGE: Texas, north to Kansas and Colorado, west to Arizona.

*Kinosternon odoratum* (LATREILLE)*Testudo odorata* LATREILLE

Hist. Nat. Rept., Vol. 1, 1802, p. 122.

*Kinosternon odoratum* GRAY

Syn. Rept., 1831, p. 35.

TYPE LOCALITY: Carolina.

RANGE: Eastern and southern United States from Canada south;  
west to western Missouri and southern Texas.*Kinosternon sonoriense* LE CONTE*Kinosternum sonoriense* LE CONTE

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1854, p. 184.

TYPE LOCALITY: Tucson, Arizona.

RANGE: Southwestern Texas through southern New Mexico and  
Arizona into southeastern California; northern Mexico.*Kinosternon steindachneri* SIEBENROCK*Cinosternum steindachneri* SIEBENROCK

Zool. Anz., Vol. 30, Oct. 16, 1906, p. 727.

TYPE LOCALITY: Orlando, Florida.

RANGE: Central Florida.

*Kinosternon subrubrum subrubrum*<sup>1</sup> (LACÉPÈDE)*Testudo subrubra* LACÉPÈDEHist. Nat. Quadr. Ovip. Serp., Vol. 1, 1788, synops. méth., tabl.  
betw. pp. 618 and 619 (comp. p. 132).

TYPE LOCALITY: Pennsylvania.

RANGE: Eastern United States, exclusive of peninsular Florida,  
west to Indiana and southeastern Illinois and Tennessee.*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* (GRAY)*Kinosternon hippocrepis* GRAY

Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1855 (Jan. 22, 1856), p. 198.

TYPE LOCALITY: New Orleans, Louisiana.

RANGE: Southern Alabama to Texas, north in the Mississippi  
Valley to southeastern Missouri.

<sup>1</sup> This is the species usually known as *Kinosternon pensilvanicum* (GMELIN) 1789. Both names are based on the same figure in Edward's "Glanures".





*Chelydra osceola* Stejneger m  
Florida Snapper

*Chelydra osceola* Stejneger, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. Vol. 31, 1918,  
p. 89. (June 24)

Type locality: Clearwater, Pinellas Co., Fla.

Range: Pinellas, Osceola, Brevard + Polk Cos. Fla.

♂ in 1919 1.5 New River, Broward Co.

♀ in 1919 1.5 Miami

## CHELYDRIDAE (FAMILY)

**Macrochelys** (GENUS)

GRAY, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1855 (Jan. 22, 1856), p. 200

TYPE: *temminckii***Macrochelys temminckii** (HOLBROOK)

## ALLIGATOR-SNAPPER

*Chelonura temminckii* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 1, 1840, Vol. 4, p. 29, pl. 4.

*Macrochelys temminckii* GRAY

Proc. Zool. Soc., London, 1855 (Jan. 22, 1856) p. 200.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mississippi River and tributaries.

RANGE: Texas east to southeastern Georgia and northern Florida,  
north in the Mississippi basin to northern Missouri.**Chelydra** (GENUS)

SCHWEIGGER, Königsberg. Arch. Naturw. Math., Vol. 1, 1812, Pt. 3, p. 292

TYPE: *serpentina***Chelydra serpentina** (LINNÉ)

## COMMON SNAPPER

*Testudo serpentina* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat., Ed. 10, Vol. 1, 1758, p. 199.

*Chelydra serpentina* SCHWEIGGER

Königsberg. Arch. Naturw. Math., Vol. 1, 1812, Pt. 3, p. 293.

TYPE LOCALITY: "Warmer regions."

RANGE: Eastern North America from southern Canada to the  
Gulf of Mexico and west to the Rocky Mountains.

## TESTUDINIDAE (FAMILY)

**Clemmys** (GENUS)

RITGEN, Nova Acta Ac. Leopold.-Carol., Vol. 14, Pt. 1, 1828, p. 272

TYPE: *punctata* = *guttata***Clemmys guttata** (SCHNEIDER)

## SPOTTED TURTLE

*Testudo guttata* SCHNEIDER

Schr. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berlin, Vol. 10, 1792, p. 264.

*Clemmys guttata* STRAUCH

Mém. Ac. Sci. St. Pétersbourg, Ser. 7, Vol. 5, No. 7, 1862, p. 107.

TYPE LOCALITY: Unknown.

RANGE: Eastern United States from Maine to northern Florida;  
in northern part west and north to southern Michigan.

**Clemmys insculpta** (LE CONTE)

WOOD-TURTLE

*Testudo insculpta* LE CONTE

Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York, Vol. 3, 1830, p. 112.

*Clemmys insculpta* STRAUCH

Mém. Ac. Sci. St. Pétersbourg, Ser. 7, Vol. 5, No. 7, 1862, p. 104.

TYPE LOCALITY: Northern (United) States.

RANGE: Eastern United States from Maine to the District of  
Columbia, west to Michigan and Wisconsin; southwestern  
Ontario.

**Clemmys marmorata** (BAIRD and GIRARD)

*Emys marmorata* BAIRD and GIRARD

Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Phila., Vol. 6, 1852, p. 177.

*Clemmys marmorata* STRAUCH

Mém. Ac. Sci. St. Pétersbourg, Ser. 7, Vol. 5, No. 7, 1862, p. 108.

TYPE LOCALITY: Puget Sound, Washington.

RANGE: Pacific Slope from Puget Sound to San Diego, California.

**Clemmys mühlenbergii** (SCHOEPPF)

*Testudo mühlenbergii* SCHOEPPF

Hist. Testud. Pt. 6, 1801, p. 132, pl. 31.

*Clemmys mühlenbergii* STRAUCH

Mém. Ac. Sci. St. Pétersbourg, Ser. 7, Vol. 8, No. 13, 1865, p. 67.

TYPE LOCALITY: Lancaster, Pennsylvania.

RANGE: New Jersey, southeastern corner of Pennsylvania and of  
New York, north to Rhode Island, <sup>Mountains of North</sup>  
Carolina.

**Clemmys nuchalis** DUNN

*Clemmys nuchalis* DUNN

Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Vol. 37, 1917, p. 624, pl. 61.

TYPE LOCALITY: Yonahlossee Road, about 3 miles from Lin-  
ville, North Carolina.

RANGE: Brevard and Linville, North Carolina.





**Emys** (GENUS)

DUMÉRIL, Zool. Anal., 1806, p. 76

TYPE: *Europea***Emys blandingii** (HOLBROOK)

## BLANDING'S TURTLE

*Cistudo blandingii* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 1, Vol. 3, 1838, p. 35, pl. 5.

*Emys blandingii* Strauch

Mém. Ac. Sci. St. Pétersbourg, Ser. 7, Vol. 5, No. 7, 1862, p. 28.

TYPE LOCALITY: Fox River, Illinois.

RANGE: Northern Illinois and Indiana, west and north to Minnesota, Michigan and east to New England; Long Island.

**Terrapene** (GENUS)

MERREM, Tent. Syst. Amphib., 1820, p. 27

TYPE: *clausa* = *carolina*

## BOX-TURTLES

**Terrapene carolina carolina** (LINNÉ)*Testudo carolina* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat., Ed. 10, Vol. 1, p. 198.

*Terrapene carolina* BELL

Zool. Journ., Vol. 2, 1825, p. 309.

TYPE LOCALITY: Carolina.

RANGE: Eastern United States from Maine to Georgia, west to Tennessee, western Illinois and northwards to central Michigan.

**Terrapene carolina triunguis** (AGASSIZ)*Cistudo triunguis* AGASSIZ

Contr. Nat. Hist. U. S., Vol. 1, 1857, p. 445.

*Terrapene carolina triunguis* STRECKER

Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Vol. 23, 1910, p. 121.

TYPE LOCALITY: New Orleans, Louisiana.

RANGE: Coastal plain of the Gulf of Mexico, north in the Mississippi Basin to Missouri, west into Oklahoma and southern Texas.

**Terrapene major** (AGASSIZ)*Cistudo major* AGASSIZ

Contr. Nat. Hist., U. S., Vol. 1, 1857, p. 445.

*Terrapene major* BAUR

Science, N. S., Vol. 17, April 3, 1891, p. 190.

**TYPE LOCALITY:** Mobile, Alabama; Florida.

**RANGE:** Florida, north into southern Georgia, west into southeastern Texas.

✓ ***Terrapene ornata* (AGASSIZ)**

*Cistudo ornata* AGASSIZ

Contr. Nat. Hist. U. S., Vol. 1, 1857, p. 445.

*Terrapene ornata* BAUR

Science, N. S., Vol. 17, April 3, 1891, p. 191.

**TYPE LOCALITY:** The Upper Missouri and Iowa.

**RANGE:** Indiana, Illinois, and territory between the Missouri and Mississippi Rivers and the Rocky Mountains from the Yellowstone River in the north to the Gulf of Mexico in the south, southern New Mexico and Arizona and northern Mexico.

***Malaclemys* (GENUS)**

GRAY, Cat. Tort. Brit. Mus., 1844, p. 28

TYPE: *concentrica*

DIAMOND-BACK TERRAPINS

✓ ***Malaclemys centrata centrata* (LATREILLE)**

*Testudo centrata* LATREILLE

Hist. Nat. Rept, Vol. 1, 1802, p. 145.

*Malaclemys centrata* LOENNBORG

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 17, Nov. 15, 1894, p. 319.

**TYPE LOCALITY:** Carolina.

**RANGE:** Coast strip from neighborhood of Cape Hatteras, south to Florida.

✓ ***Malaclemys centrata concentrica* (SHAW)**

*Testudo concentrica* SHAW

Gen. Zool., Vol. 3, 1802, p. 43, pl. 9.

*Malaclemmys centrata concentrica* W. P. HAY

Bull. U. S. Bur. Fish., Vol. 24, 1904, p. 16.

**TYPE LOCALITY:** Philadelphia markets.

**RANGE:** Coast strip from Buzzards Bay to North Carolina, Delaware and Chesapeake Bays.

***Malaclemys pileata pileata* (WIED)**

*Emys pileata* WIED

Nova Acta Ac. Leopold.-Carol., Vol. 32, 1865, p. 17, pl. 1, figs. 2, 3.

*Malaclemmys pileata* W. P. HAY

Bull. U. S. Bur. Fish., Vol. 24, 1904, p. 17.

**TYPE LOCALITY:** New Orleans, Louisiana.

**RANGE:** Coast from mouth of Mississippi River eastwards to Florida.







**Malaclemys pileata littoralis** (W. P. HAY)*Malaclemmys littoralis* W. P. HAY

Bull. U. S. Bur. Fish., Vol. 24, 1904, p. 18, pls. 8, 9, 12, figs. 2, 3.

TYPE LOCALITY: Rockport, Texas.

RANGE: Coast of Texas and outlying islands.

**Malaclemys pileata macrospilota** (W. P. HAY)*Malaclemmys macrospilota* W. P. HAY

Bull. U. S. Bur. Fish., Vol. 24, 1904, p. 16, pls. 6, 7, 11, fig. 1.

TYPE LOCALITY: Charlotte Harbor, Florida.

RANGE: Western coast of Florida.

**Gratemys** (GENUS)

AGASSIZ, Contr. Nat. Hist. U.S., Vol. 1, 1857, p. 436

TYPE: *geographica*

MAP-TURTLES

**Gratemys geographica** (LE SUEUR)*Testudo geographica* LE SUEUR

Journ. Ac. Nat. Hist. Phila., Vol. 1, Pt. 1, 1817, p. 86, pl. 5.

*Gratemys geographica* AGASSIZ

Contr. Nat. Hist. U. S., Vol. 1, 1857, p. 436.

TYPE LOCALITY: Marsh on the border of Lake Erie.

RANGE: Mississippi Valley north to Iowa, northern Illinois, southern Michigan east to Pennsylvania and New York, ~~as far as~~ Lake Champlain; eastern Tennessee and southwestern Virginia, west to southwestern Missouri, eastern Oklahoma and northeastern Texas.South America,  
Lake Ontario  
and Lake  
George and**Gratemys pseudogeographica pseudogeographica** (GRAY)*Emys pseudogeographica* GRAY

Syn. Rept., 1831, p. 31 ("Le Sueur" in synonymy).

*Gratemys pseudogeographica* GRAY

Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., Ser. 3, Vol. 12, Sept. 1863, p. 180.

TYPE LOCALITY: Wabash River, New Harmony, Indiana.

RANGE: Mississippi Valley, east to Alabama and Ohio, north to Wisconsin and northern Iowa; west to eastern Kansas and Oklahoma.

**Gratemys pseudogeographica kohnii** (BAUR)*Malacoclemmys kohnii* BAUR

Science, N. S., Vol. 16, Nov. 7, 1890, p. 263.

TYPE LOCALITY: Bayou Lafourche, B. Teche, and St. Martinsville, Louisiana.

RANGE: Gulf strip from Pensacola to eastern Texas.

**Graptemys pseudogeographica oculifera (BAUR)***Malacoclemmys oculifera* BAUR

Science, N. S., Vol. 16, Nov. 17, 1890, p. 262.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mandeville, Louisiana.

RANGE: Southern Louisiana.

**Chrysemys (GENUS)**

GRAY, Cat. Tort. Brit. Mus., 1844, p. 27

TYPE: *picta*

PAINTED TURTLES, SOLDIER TURTLES

**Chrysemys marginata marginata (AGASSIZ)***Chrysemys marginata* AGASSIZ

Contr. Nat. Hist. U. S., Vol. 1, 1857, p. 439, Vol. 2, pl. 1, fig. 6, pl. 5, figs 1-4.

TYPE LOCALITY: Wisconsin, Michigan, Indiana, Iowa.

RANGE: Central lowland, west to the Mississippi and the Missouri, north into Wisconsin, Michigan, and northern New York.

**Chrysemys marginata bellii (GRAY)***Emys bellii* GRAY

Syn. Rept., 1831, p. 31.

TYPE LOCALITY: Unknown.

RANGE: Great plains west of the Mississippi, southwest into New Mexico and northern Mexico; northwest into Montana, the Columbia basin, British Columbia and Vancouver Island; northeast into northeastern Minnesota and upper Michigan.

**Chrysemys marginata dorsalis (AGASSIZ)***Chrysemys dorsalis* AGASSIZ

Contr. Nat. Hist. U. S., Vol. 1, 1857, p. 440.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mississippi and Louisiana.

RANGE: Mississippi Valley north to southern Missouri.

**Chrysemys marginata treleasei (HURTER)***Chrysemys treleasei* HURTER

Trans. Ac. Sci. St. Louis, Vol. 20, July 28, 1911, p. 255, pl. 23, fig. 3, pl. 24

TYPE LOCALITY: St. Clair and Madison Cos., Illinois.

RANGE: St. Clair and Madison Cos., Illinois.

**Chrysemys picta (SCHNEIDER)***Testudo picta* SCHNEIDER

Naturg. Schildkr., 1783, p. 348.





*Chrysemys picta* GRAY

Cat. Shield Rept. Brit. Mus., Pt. 1, March 8, 1856, p. 32 (part).

TYPE LOCALITY: Unknown, said to have been England.

RANGE: Eastern North America from New Brunswick to Georgia.

*Pseudemys* (GENUS)

GRAY, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1855 (Jan. 22, 1856), p. 197

TYPE: *concinna*

SLIDERS OR COOTERS

✓ *Pseudemys alabamensis* BAUR*Pseudemys alabamensis* BAUR

Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc., Vol. 31, July, 1893, p. 224.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mobile Bay, Alabama.

RANGE: Gulf coast from Florida to Louisiana.

*Pseudemys concinna* (LE CONTE)*Testudo concinna* LE CONTE

Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York, Vol. 3, 1830, p. 106.

*Pseudemys concinna* GRAY

Cat. Shield Rept. Brit. Mus., Pt. 1, March 8, 1856, p. 34.

TYPE LOCALITY: Rivers of Georgia and Carolina above Augusta and Columbia.

RANGE: Eastern rivers from Georgia to southern Maryland.

*Pseudemys elegans* (WIED)*Emys elegans* WIED

Reise Nord-Amer., Vol. 1, Pt. 4, 1838, p. 213.

*Pseudemys elegans* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 1, 1875, p. 53.

TYPE LOCALITY: New Harmony, Indiana.

RANGE: Southern Texas and Mississippi basin north to Iowa, northern Indiana and Ohio.

*Pseudemys floridana* (LE CONTE)*Testudo floridana* LE CONTE

Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York, Vol. 3, 1830, p. 100.

*Pseudemys floridana* BAUR

Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc., Vol. 31, 1893, p. 223.

TYPE LOCALITY: St. John's River, Florida.

RANGE: Florida into southern Georgia.

✓ *Pseudemys hieroglyphica* (HOLBROOK)*Emys hieroglyphica* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 1, Vol. 1, 1836, p. 47, pl. 2.

*Pseudemys hieroglyphica* H. GARMAN

Bull. Illinois Lab. Nat. Hist., Vol. 3, 1892, p. 231.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cumberland River, Tennessee.

RANGE: Rivers of southern Appalachians.

*Pseudemys ornata nebulosa* (VAN DENBURGH)*Chrysemys nebulosa* VAN DENBURGH

Proc. California Ac. Sci., Ser. 2, Vol. 5, 1895, p. 84, pls. 4-6.

TYPE LOCALITY: Los Dolores, abreast of San José Island, Lower California.

RANGE: Southern Lower California.

✓ *Pseudemys rubriventris* (LE CONTE)*Testudo rubriventris* LE CONTE

Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York, Vol. 3, 1830, p. 101.

*Pseudemys rubriventris* LOENNEBERG

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. 17, Nov. 15, 1894, p. 318.

TYPE LOCALITY: Delaware River, near Trenton, New Jersey.

RANGE: Atlantic coast from Florida to New Jersey; Plymouth, Massachusetts.

✓ *Pseudemys scripta* (SCHOEPFF)*Testudo scripta* SCHOEPFF

Hist. Testud., Pts. 1-2, 1792, p. 16, pl. 3, figs. 4, 5.

*Pseudemys scripta* JORDAN

Man. Vertebr. Anim. North U. S., Ed. 8, 1899, p. 209.

TYPE LOCALITY: Unknown.

RANGE: Georgia to North Carolina.

✓ *Pseudemys texana* BAUR*Pseudemys texana* BAUR

Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc., Vol. 31, July, 1893, p. 223.

TYPE LOCALITY: San Antonio, Texas.

RANGE: Southwestern Missouri, western Arkansas and Texas to northeastern Mexico.

✓ *Pseudemys troostii* (HOLBROOK)*Emys troostii* HOLBROOK

N. Amer. Herp., Ed. 1, Vol. 1, 1836, p. 55, pl. 4.

*Pseudemys troostii* COPE

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 1, 1875, p. 53.

TYPE LOCALITY: Cumberland River, Tennessee.

RANGE: Mississippi Valley, north to northern Missouri and southern Indiana.







**Deirochelys** (GENUS)

AGASSIZ, Contr. Nat. Hist. U. S., Vol. 1, 1857, p. 441

TYPE: *reticulata* = *reticularia***Deirochelys reticularia** (LATREILLE)

CHICKEN TURTLE

*Testudo reticularia* LATREILLE

Hist. Nat. Rept., Vol. 1, 1802, p. 124.

*Deirochelys reticularia* GRAY

Suppl. Cat. Shield Rept. Brit. Mus., Pt. 1, 1870, p. 39 (part).

TYPE LOCALITY: Carolina.

RANGE: Coastal Plain from Beaufort, North Carolina to and including the Mississippi alluvial plain; south to central Florida.

**Gopherus** (GENUS)

RAFINESQUE, Atlantic Journ., Vol. 1, No. 2, 1832, p. 64

TYPE: *polyphemus*

GOPHER-TURTLES

**Gopherus agassizii** (COOPER)*Xerobates agassizii* COOPER

Proc. California Ac. Sci., Vol. 2, 1863, p. 120.

*Gopherus agassizii* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 7, May 31, 1893, p. 161.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mountains near Ft. Mojave, California.

RANGE: Deserts of southwestern Arizona, and southeastern California into Nevada.

**Gopherus berlandieri** (AGASSIZ)*Xerobates berlandieri* AGASSIZ

Contr. Nat. Hist. U. S., Vol. 1, 1857, p. 447, Vol. 2, pl. 3, figs. 17-19.

*Gopherus berlandieri* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 7, May 31, 1893, p. 161.

TYPE LOCALITY: Lower Rio Grande, Texas.

RANGE: Southwestern corner of Texas into northeastern Mexico.

**Gopherus polyphemus** (DAUDIN)*Testudo polyphemus* DAUDIN

Hist. Nat. Rept., Vol. 2, 1803, p. 256.

*Gopherus polyphemus* STEJNEGER

N. Amer. Fauna, No. 7, May 31, 1893, p. 161.

TYPE LOCALITY: Savanna and Altamaha Rivers, Georgia.

RANGE: Coast from southern South Carolina to Florida and the Mississippi River north into southern Arkansas.

## CHELONIIDAE (FAMILY)

*Chelonia* (GENUS)

LATREILLE, Hist. Nat. Rept., Vol. 1, 1802, p. 22

TYPE: *mydas*

GREEN-TURTLES

*Chelonia agassizii* BOCOURT*Chelonia agassizii* BOCOURT

Ann. Sci. Nat., Ser. 5, Zool., Vol. 10, Pts. 1-3, 1868, p. 122.

TYPE LOCALITY: Guatemala, mouth of Nagualate in the Pacific.

RANGE: Pacific Ocean, north to coasts of Lower California and southern California.

*Chelonia mydas* (LINNÉ)*Testudo mydas* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat., Ed. 10, Vol. 1, 1758, p. 197.

*Chelonia mydas* SCHWEIGGER

Königsberg. Arch. Naturw. Math., Vol. 1, 1812, Pt. 3, p. 412.

TYPE LOCALITY: Ascension Island, etc.

RANGE: Atlantic Ocean; Gulf of Mexico, occasionally as far north as Massachusetts.

*Eretmochelys* (GENUS)

FITZINGER, Syst. Rept., 1843, p. 30

TYPE: *imbricata*

SHELL-TURTLES, HAWKS-BILLS

*Eretmochelys imbricata* (LINNÉ)*Testudo imbricata* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat., Ed. 12, Vol. 1, 1766, p. 350.

*Eretmochelys imbricata* AGASSIZ

Contr. Nat. Hist. U. S., Vol. 1, 1857, p. 381.

TYPE LOCALITY: American Seas.

RANGE: Florida and Gulf coasts; occasionally as far north as Massachusetts.

*Eretmochelys squamosa* (GIRARD)*Caretta squamosa* GIRARD

Herpet. U. S. Expl. Exped., 1858, p. 442, pl. 30, figs. 1-7

*Eretmochelys squamosa* STEJNEGER

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 58, 1907, p. 511.

TYPE LOCALITY: Sulu Seas and Indian Ocean.

RANGE: Pacific Ocean; coast of Lower California.





**Caretta** (*GENUS*)

RAFINESQUE, Specchio Sci. (Palermo), Vol. 2, No. 9, 1 Sept., 1814, p. 66

TYPE: *nasuta* = *caretta*

LOGGERHEAD TURTLES

✓ **Caretta caretta** (LINNÉ)

*Testudo caretta* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat., Ed. 10, Vol. 1, 1758, p. 197.

*Caretta caretta* STEJNEGER

Ann. Rep. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1902 (1904), p. 715.

TYPE LOCALITY: "About the American Islands."

RANGE: Atlantic Ocean, breeding as far north as Beaufort, North Carolina; north occasionally to coast of Massachusetts.

✓ **Caretta kempii** (GARMAN)

BASTARD-TURTLE

*Thalassochelys (Colpochelys) kempii* GARMAN

Bull. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., Vol. 6, 1880, p. 123.

*Caretta kempii* SIEBENROCK

Zool. Jahrb. Suppl., Vol. 10, Pt. 3, 1909, p. 551.

TYPE LOCALITY: Gulf of Mexico.

RANGE: Northeastern part of Gulf of Mexico north to Cape Hatteras, and accidentally to the coast of Massachusetts.

✓ **Caretta olivacea** (ESCHSCHOLTZ)

*Chelonia olivacea* ESCHSCHOLTZ

Zool. Atlas, Pt. 1, 1829, p. 2, pl. 3.

*Caretta olivacea* RUEPPELL

Neue Wirbelth. Abyssin., Amph., 1835, p. 7.

TYPE LOCALITY: Manila Bay, P. I.

RANGE: Tropical Pacific straggling to the California coast.

**DERMOCHELIDAE** (*FAMILY*)**Dermochelys** (*GENUS*)

BLAINVILLE, Bull. Soc. Philom. Paris, 1816, p. 111 bis (= 119)

TYPE: *coriacea*

✓ **Dermochelys coriacea** (LINNÉ)

*Testudo coriacea* LINNÉ

Syst. Nat., Ed. 12, Vol. 1, 1766, p. 350.

*Dermochelys coriacea* BOULENGER

Cat. Chel. Brit. Mus., 1889, p. 10.

TYPE LOCALITY: Mediterranean Sea.

RANGE: Atlantic Ocean; occasionally on entire coast as far north as Maine.

**Dermochelys schlegelii** (GARMAN)

*Sphargis coriacea* var. *schlegelii* GARMAN

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 25, 1884, p. 303.

*Dermochelys schlegelii* STEJNEGER

Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 58, 1907, p. 485.

TYPE LOCALITY: Tropical Pacific and Indian Ocean.

RANGE: Tropical Pacific Ocean; coasts of Lower California and Southern California.

TRIONYCHIDAE (FAMILY)

**Amyda** (GENUS)

OKEN, Lehrb. Zool., Vol. 2, 1816, p. 348

TYPE: *euphratica*

SOFT-SHELLED TURTLES

**Amyda emoryi** (AGASSIZ)

*Aspidonectes emoryi* AGASSIZ

Contr. Nat. Hist. U. S., Vol. 1, 1857, p. 407, Vol. 2, pl. 6, figs. 4, 5.

TYPE LOCALITY: Rio Grande River, near Brownsville, Texas.

RANGE: Rivers of Texas, north into southern Oklahoma and Arkansas.

**Amyda ferox** (SCHNEIDER)

*Testudo ferox* SCHNEIDER

Naturg. Schildkr., 1783, p. 330.

*Amyda ferox* OKEN

Lehrb. Zool., Vol. 2, 1816, p. 348.

TYPE LOCALITY: Savanna River, Georgia.

RANGE: South Carolina to Florida and Louisiana.

**Amyda mutica** (LE SUEUR)

*Trionyx muticus* LE SUEUR

Mém. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, Vol. 15, Dec. 1827, p. 263, pl. 7.

*Amyda mutica* AGASSIZ

Contr. Nat. Hist. U. S., 1857, Vol. 1, p. 399.

TYPE LOCALITY: Wabash River at New Harmony, Ind.

RANGE: Middle and Northern tributaries of the Mississippi and St. Lawrence Rivers.







✓ **Amyda spinifera** (LE SUEUR)*Trionyx spiniferus* LE SUEUR

Mém. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, Vol. 15, Dec. 1827, p. 258, pl. 6.

*Amyda spinifera* HURTER

Trans. Ac. Sci. St. Louis, Vol. 20, 1911, p. 251.

TYPE LOCALITY: Wabash River at New Harmony, Indiana.

RANGE: Mississippi River and tributaries west to Colorado, north to Montana; St. Lawrence River and tributaries; east to Vermont, western New York and Pennsylvania.

PRINTED AT  
THE HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS  
CAMBRIDGE, MASS., U. S. A.





















